



TICKETING & ARREST DATA UPDATE

Overview

At the end of 2010, Texas Appleseed released its third report in the Texas School to Prison Pipeline series, focused on school policing. The report included data from districts that responded to open records requests for data related to ticketing and arrest of students for school-based misconduct (in other words, behavior at school or during a school-sponsored event).

We found that getting *any* data was a difficult and very time-consuming process. In the end, we were able to gather ticketing data from 26 school districts and arrest data from 17 districts. That data was current only through the 2006-07 school year.

We were much more successful in gathering data for this update. This update includes ticketing and arrest data for more than 40 Texas school districts through the 2010-11 school year. In addition, this update includes data from both school districts that have created their own, internal police department as well as for districts that contract for School Resource Officers (SROs) with a local law enforcement agency.

Trends Identified in Updated Data

The **good news** is that the data available for this update, in addition to being more abundant, is also better collected than the data Appleseed was able to collect for its 2010 report. More districts were able to disaggregate their data by offense, race or ethnicity, and age of student.

In addition, most of the school districts who provided data for our first report, issued in late 2010, appear to have reduced their reliance on ticketing. However, three of the districts that have reduced ticketing appear to have increased arrests.

Unfortunately, many of the same findings we made in the 2010 report are still evident in the updated data, including:

- Low-level misbehavior still constitutes the largest percentage of “crime” on school campuses, with Disruption of Class and Disorderly Conduct the most commonly ticketed offenses.
 - **HOWEVER**, two school districts – McAllen ISD and Brownsville ISD, have policies in place that strictly control or eliminate issuance of citations for school-based offenses. As a result, McAllen ISD reported zero tickets issued in 2010-11, and Brownsville had a very low number.
- African American students are vastly overrepresented in ticketing and arrest.
 - Of the 42 districts whose data we’ve analyzed, 26 were able to disaggregate their data by race or ethnicity. Of those, 23 showed a significant overrepresentation of African American students in ticketing, arrest, or both. Two showed an overrepresentation of Hispanic students in ticketing, and one showed a significant overrepresentation of Hispanic students in arrests.
- Where a child attends school, and not the nature of the offense, is still a determining factor in whether a student will be ticketed or arrested at school. Some school districts have adopted policies severely limiting ticketing – without a corresponding increase in the number of arrests. However, others continue to issue a high number of tickets to students.
- There does not appear to be a significant difference between ISD Police Departments and SROs provided by local law enforcement in terms of ticketing or arrest practices. Size of police force appears to

correspond more closely to the number of tickets or arrest issued. It also appears that contracting for SROs may be slightly less costly, though the data here is a limited snapshot and a larger study would need to be done to determine if this is indeed the case.

- For example, within the sample of districts that we've reviewed, 14 out of 18 districts (77 percent) that contract with SROs pay less than the state average per student (\$68) for security services. Yet, only 8 of the 23 districts (35 percent) with their own ISD PD pay less than the state average cost for security services.

Recommendations

The recommendations of our 2010 report are still relevant today. However, Texas should prioritize:

- Mandatory training for school-based police officers that focuses on how to appropriately and safely interact with young people, and how to avoid escalating a confrontation with a youth.
- Requiring schools to follow a progressive sanctions model before a youth may be ticketed, with referral to services and supports in the community prior to issuance of a ticket.
- Better data collection. Without good data, it is impossible for schools to gauge effective use of security resources. While data appears to have improved since we initially collected this information, we still only have data for a handful of Texas school districts.

School Districts with Enrollment Below 10,000

Citations & Arrests, 2010-11

District	Enrollment	Total No. Citations	Citation Rate	Total No. Arrests	Arrest Rate
Castleberry	3,604	104	32.4	3	<1.0
Eanes	7,691	11	1.4	0	0
East Central	9,571	407	44.0	4	<1.0
Galveston	6,440	386	59.9	17	2.6
Lake Travis	6,940	28	4.0	0	0
Lufkin	8,588	46	5.4	13	1.5
Manor	7,173	38	5.3	14	1.9
White Settlement	6,271	72	11.5	26	4.1

Highlighted Districts contract with local law enforcement for provision of SROs.

Citation Rate = citations/1,000 students; Arrest Rate = arrest/1,000 students

Police Officers & Spending on Security

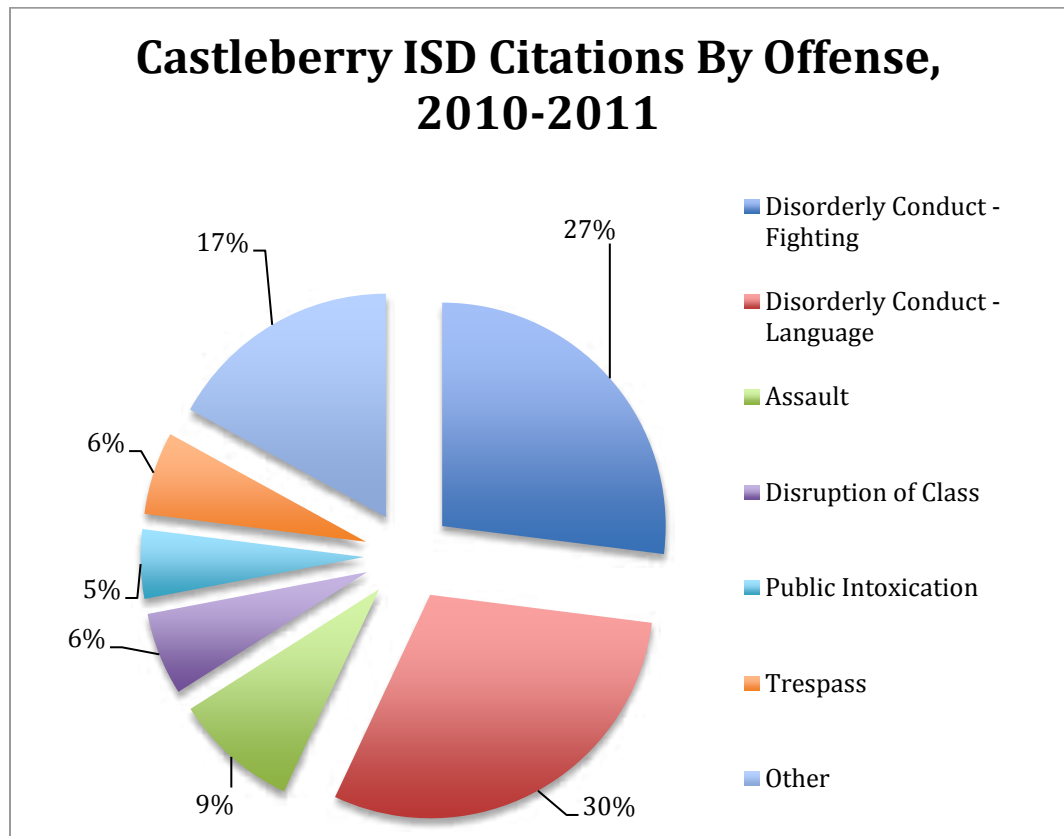
District	No. Peace Officers	No. Security Guards	Spending on Security	Per Student
Castleberry	2	0	\$175,788	\$49
Eanes	1	0	\$364,893	\$49
East Central	8	0	\$578,627	\$63
Galveston	7	3	\$959,761	\$151
Lake Travis	2	0	\$233,310	\$36
Lufkin	5	2	\$478,589	\$56
Manor	4	0	\$352,587	\$51
White Settlement	6	2	\$240,071	\$41

“Spending on Security” & “Spending per Student” taken from Texas Education Agency Academic Excellence Indicator System data for each district for 2010-11. The figures may include expenses aside from law enforcement staff – for example, it may include spending on metal detectors, cameras, and other security-related expenses.

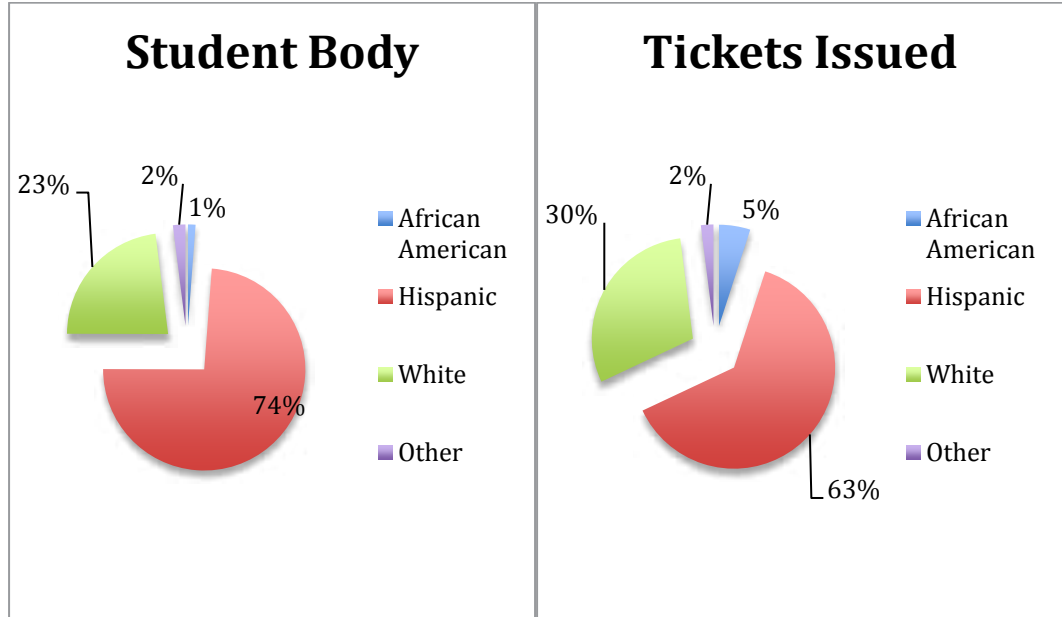
Castleberry ISD

Castleberry ISD had an enrollment of 3,604 students in 2010-11. The Castleberry ISD Police Department employed two officers during 2010-2011.

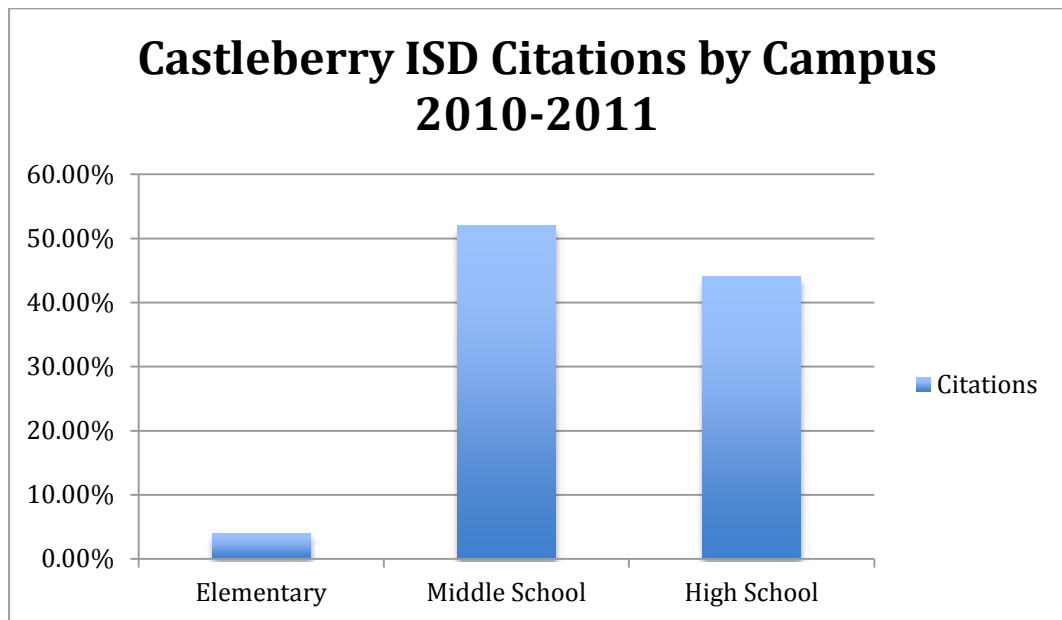
Castleberry ISD issued 81 Class C tickets in 2009-2010; and 104 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. Castleberry ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 28.9.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



**Castleberry ISD Citations by Campus
2010-2011**



Arrests

Castleberry ISD made 4 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 3 during the 2010-2011 school year. Castleberry ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was just under 1.0 in 2010-11.

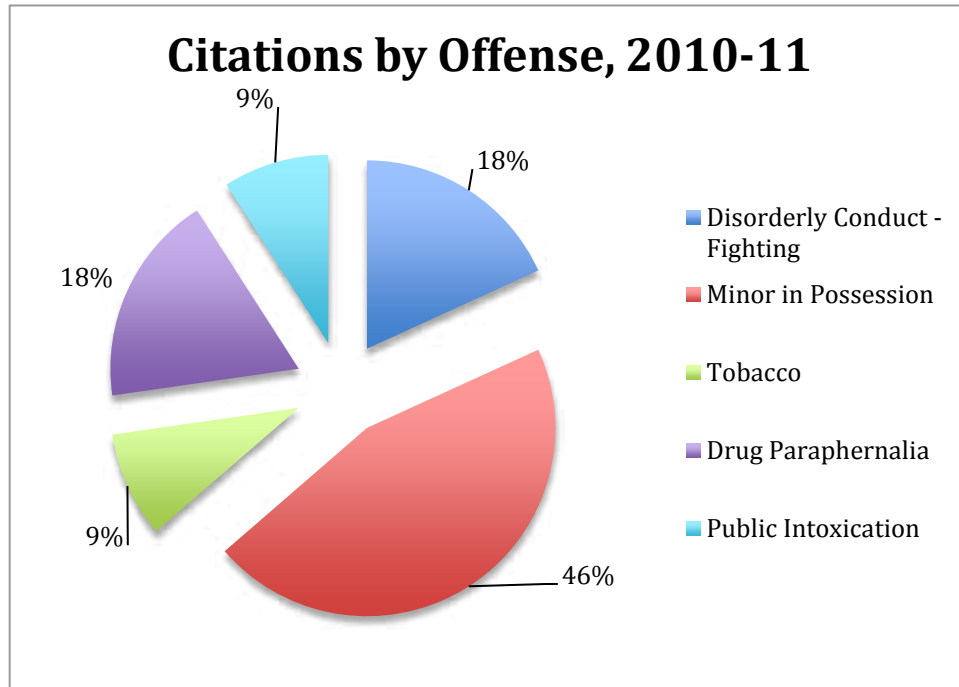
2010-2011 Arrests

Offense	Race/Ethnicity	Campus
Assault	White	Middle School
Weapon	Hispanic	Middle School
Weapon	Hispanic	Middle School

Eanes ISD

Eanes ISD had an enrollment of 7,691 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Travis County Sheriff's office for one School Resource Officer (SRO) in 2010-11.

The SRO issued 11 non-traffic citations to students, for a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 1.4.



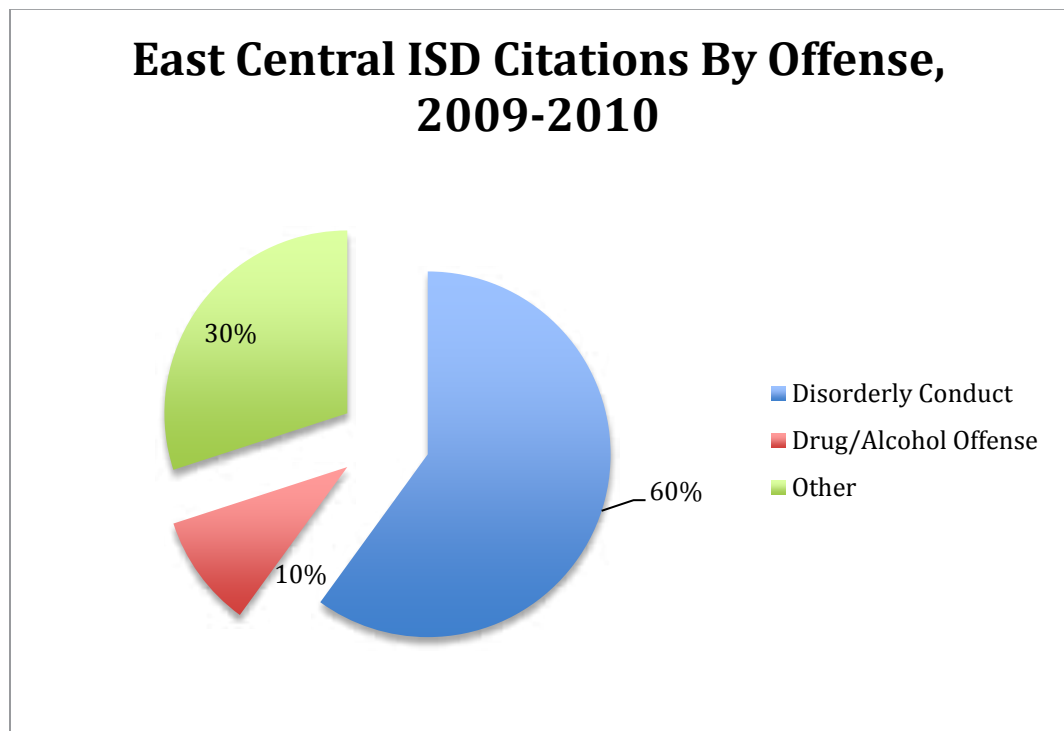
Though the data was partially disaggregated by race (Travis County does not disaggregate by Hispanic/Non-Hispanic), there was not an overrepresentation of any group of students in the tickets issued.

East Central ISD

East Central ISD had an enrollment of 9,257 students during the 2009-2010 school year. The district has its own police department, and employed 8 police officers during the 2009-2010 school year.

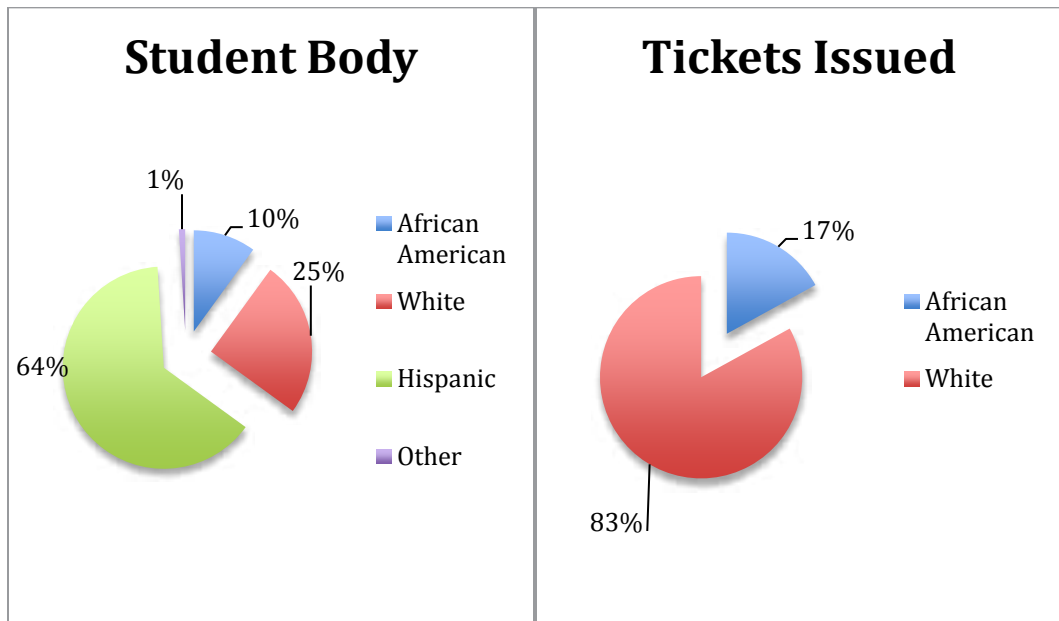
East Central ISD issued 407 Class C tickets during the 2009-2010 school year.*

East Central ISD's ticketing rate during the 2009-2010 school year was 42.5.

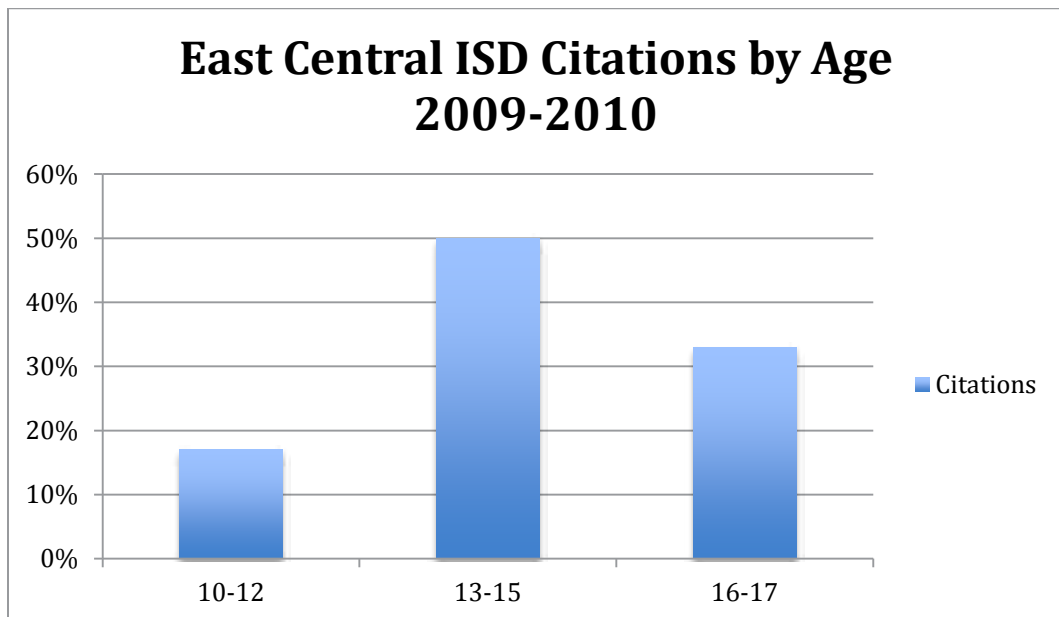


* East Central ISD did not provide complete data for the 2010-11 school year, so data for 2009-10 was used instead.

Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2009-2010



*While East Central ISD provided data indicating whether a cited student was of Hispanic origin, but that data indicates that none of the 407 Class C violations was committed by a student of Hispanic origin.



Arrests

East Central ISD made 4 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year.

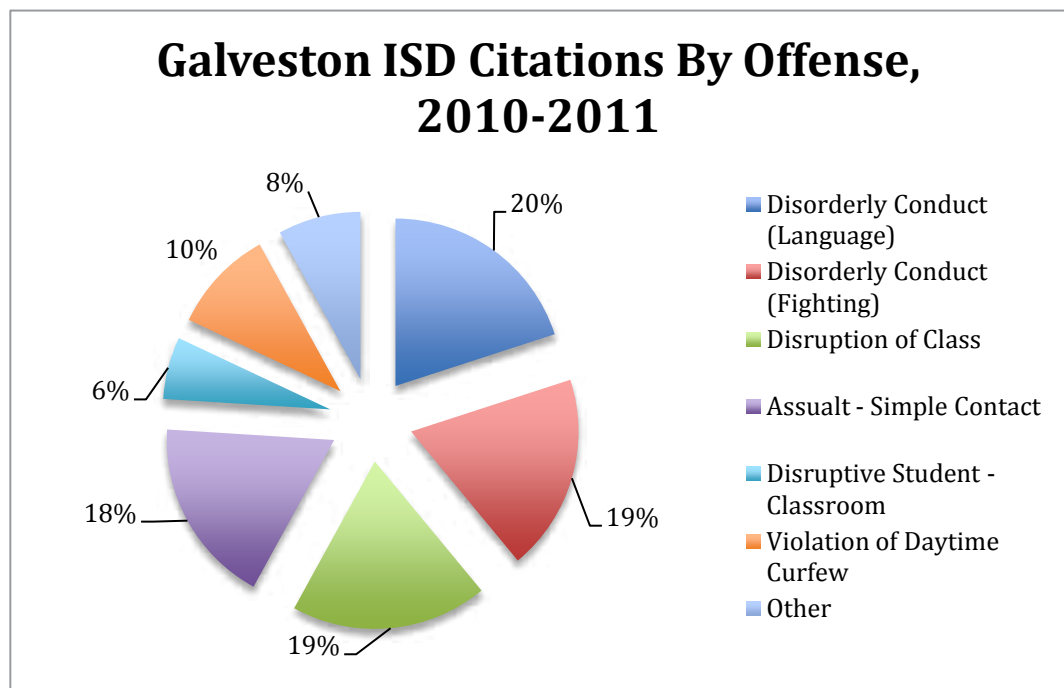
East Central ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) during the 2009-2010 school year was 0.4.

Offense	Age	Race/Ethnicity
Aggravated Assault	16	White
Weapons Violation	13-14	White
Weapons Violation	15	White
Weapons Violation	16	White

Galveston ISD

Galveston ISD had an enrollment of 6,440 students in 2010-11. The district has its own ISD Police Department and employed seven police officers and three security guards in 2010-11.

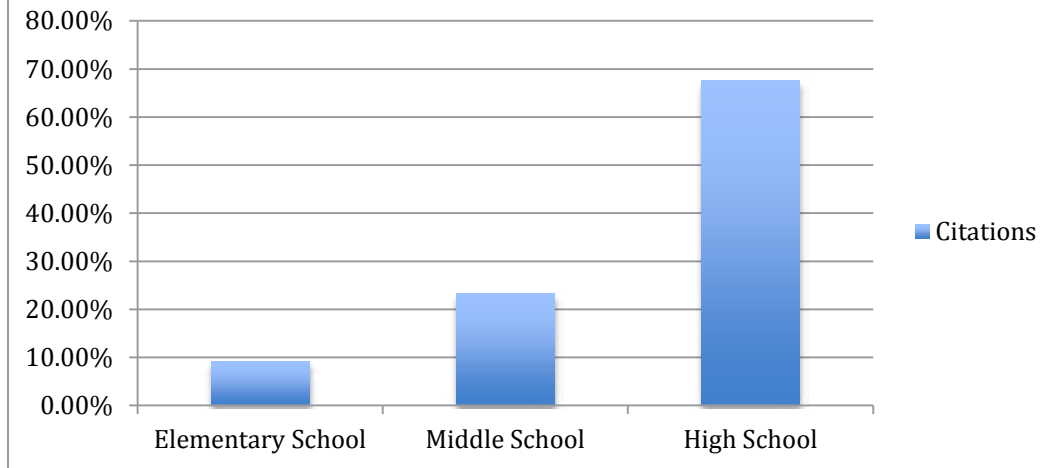
Galveston ISD issued 285 Class C tickets during 2009-2010*; and 386 Class C tickets in 2010-2011.* Galveston ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 59.9 in 2010-11.



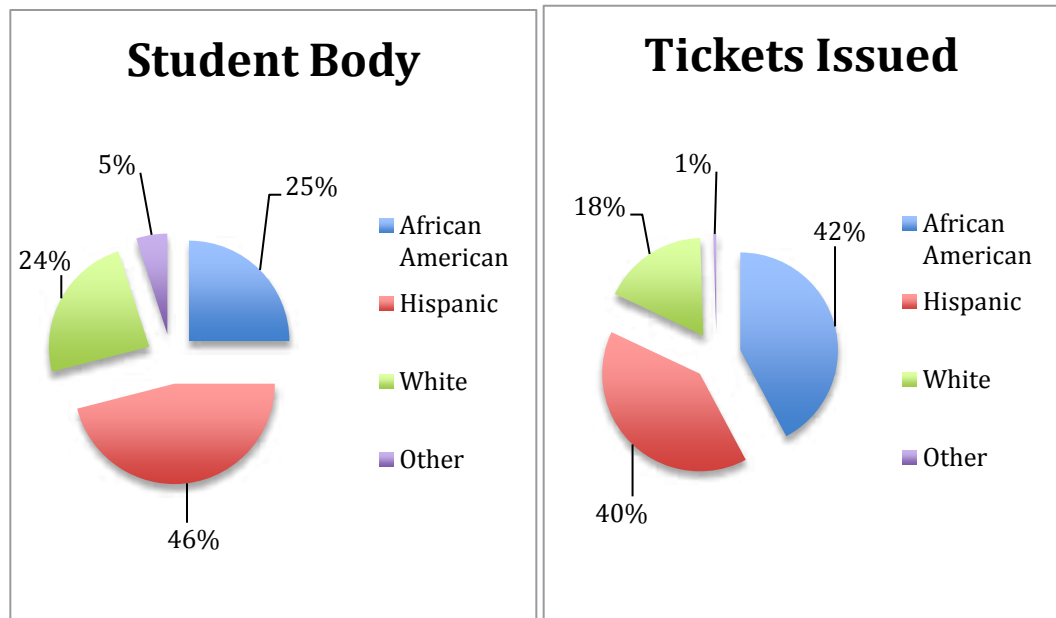
* Excludes 241 issued for "Failure to Attend School"

* Excludes 265 issued for "Failure to Attend School"

Galveston ISD Citations by Campus 2010-2011



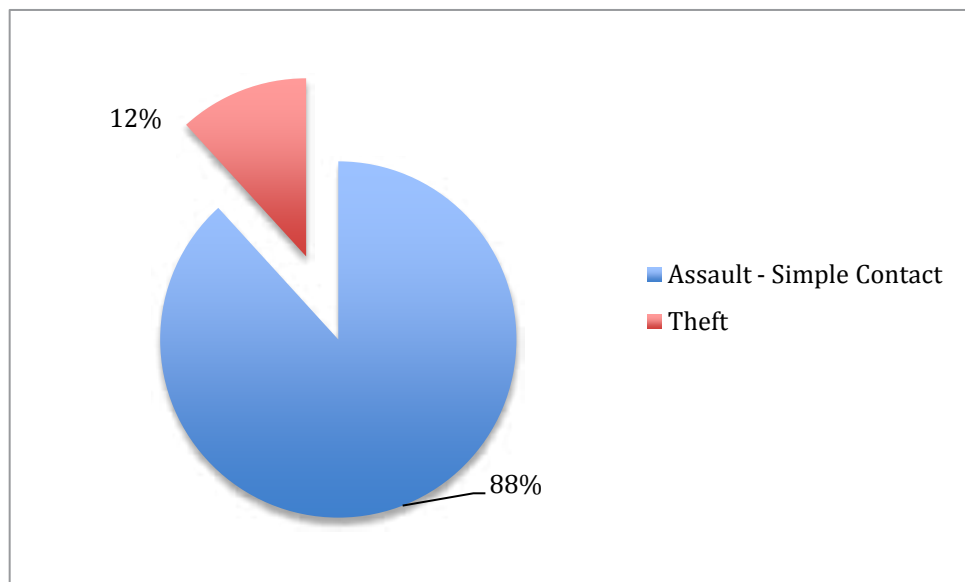
Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Arrests

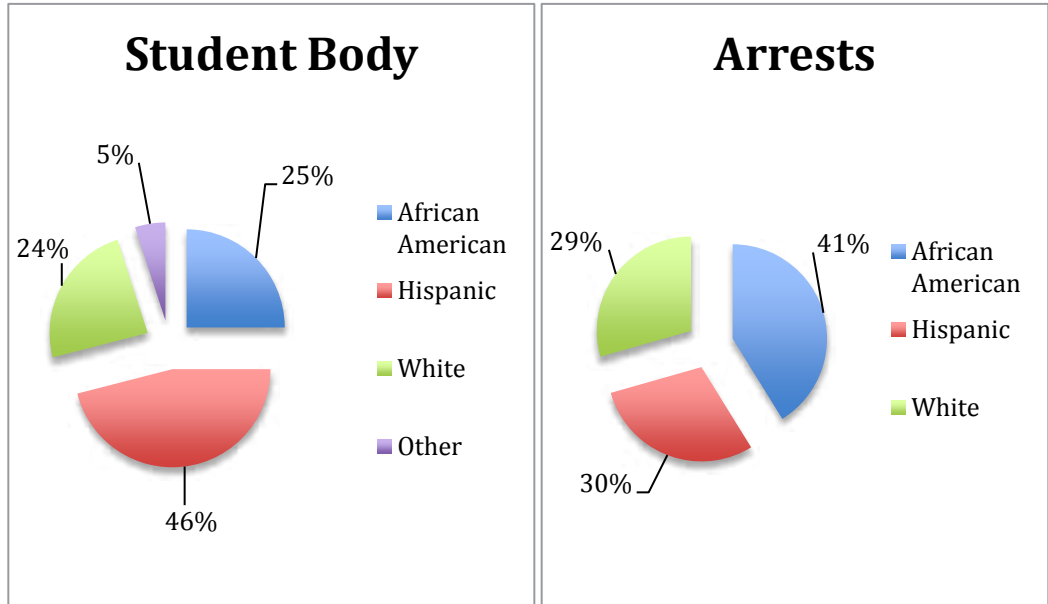
Galveston ISD made 24 custodial arrests in 2009-10, and 17 arrest during the 2010-11 school year. Galveston's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 2.6 in 2010-11.

Arrests by Offense, 2010-11



Galveston did not disaggregate arrest data by campus or age.

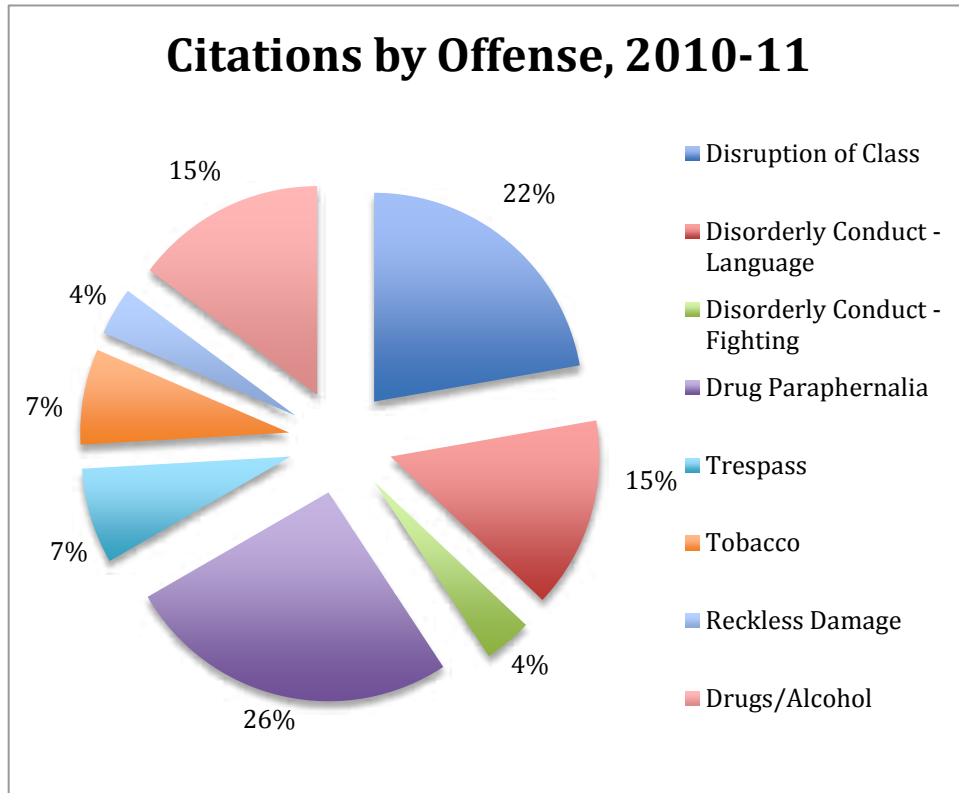
Arrests by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11



Lake Travis ISD

Lake Travis ISD had an enrollment of 6,940 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Travis County Sheriff's Department for two School Resource Officers (SROs).

During the 2010-11 school year, Lake Travis SROs issued 28 non-traffic tickets to students. Lake Travis ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 4.0.



Travis County could partially disaggregate ticketing data by race (they do not disaggregate by Hispanic/Non-Hispanic) but there was not a significant overrepresentation of any student groups in Lake Travis ISD's data.

Arrests

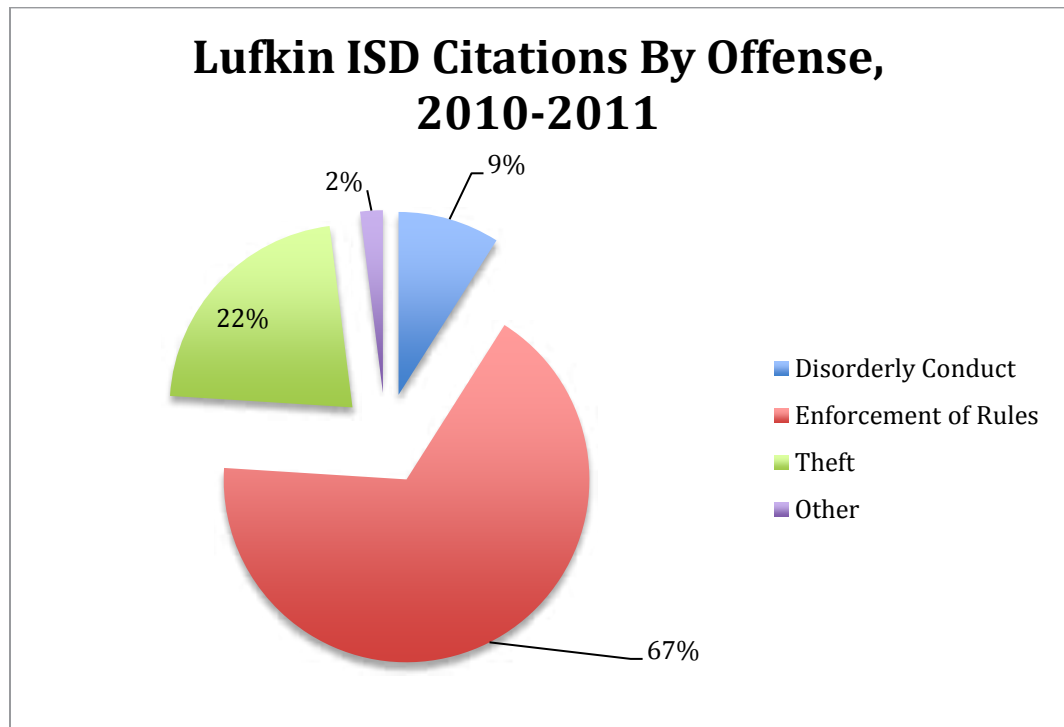
There were no arrests made of Lake Travis ISD students by SROs in 2010-11.

Lufkin ISD

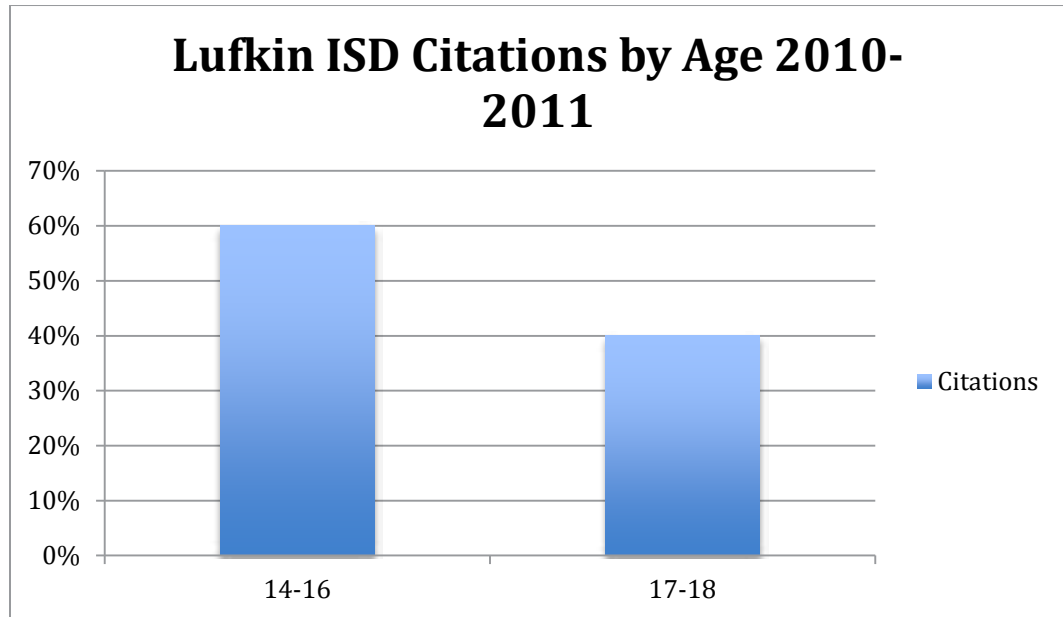
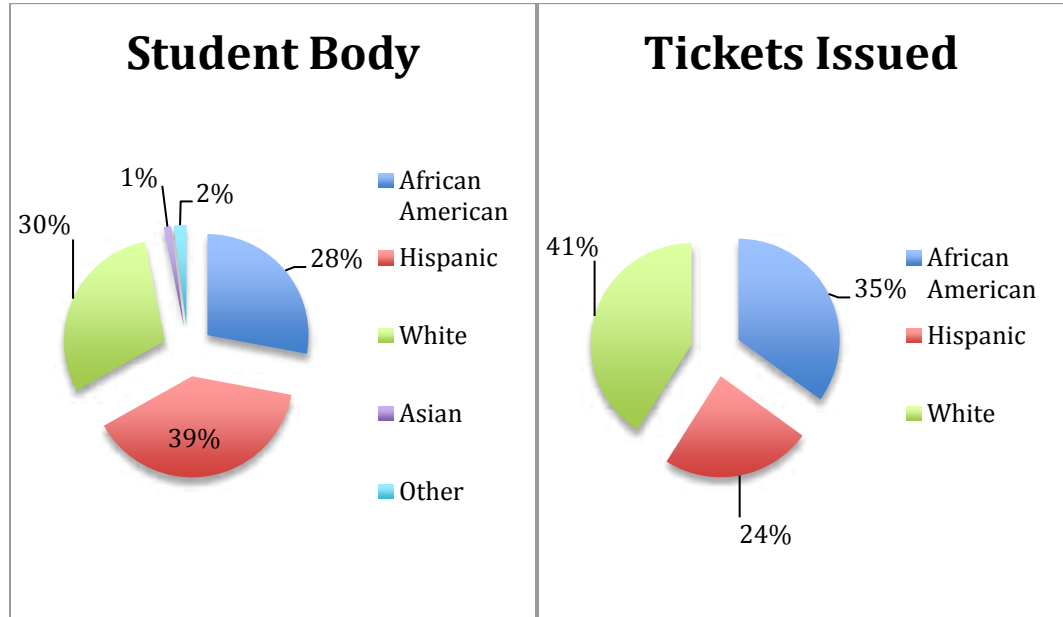
Lufkin ISD's enrollment was 8,588 students during the 2010-2011 school year. The Lufkin ISD Police Department assigned four police officers, two security officers, and one Sheriff's deputy amongst its campuses during 2010-2011.

Lufkin ISD issued 46 Class C tickets during the 2010-2011 school year.

Lufkin ISD's ticketing rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 5.4 citations per 1,000 students.



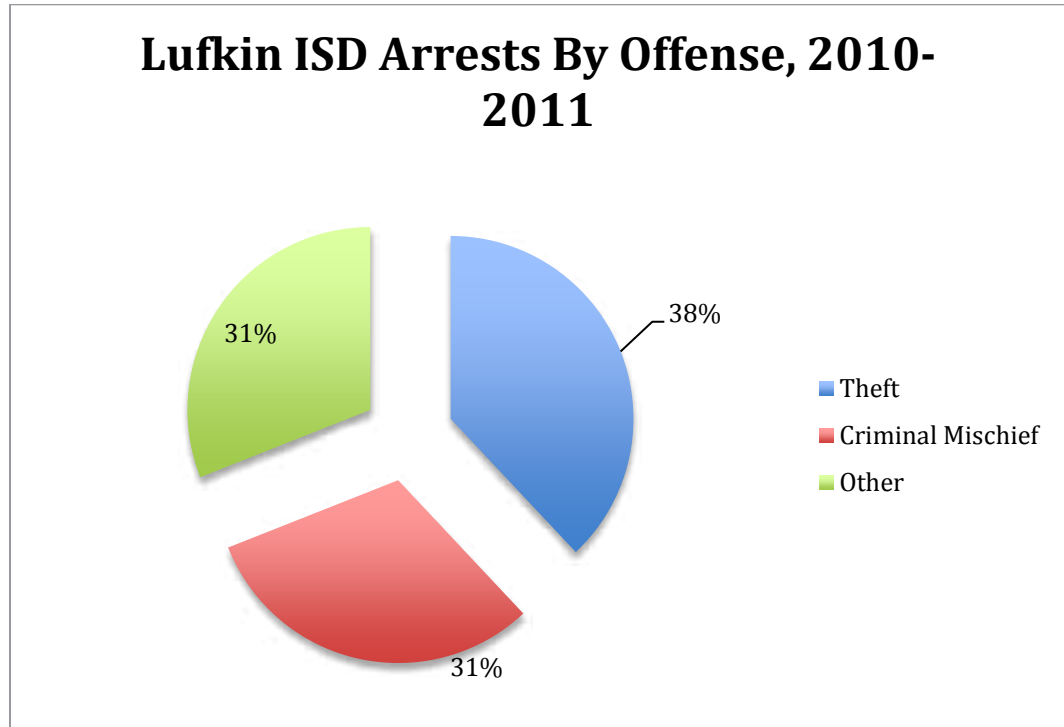
Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



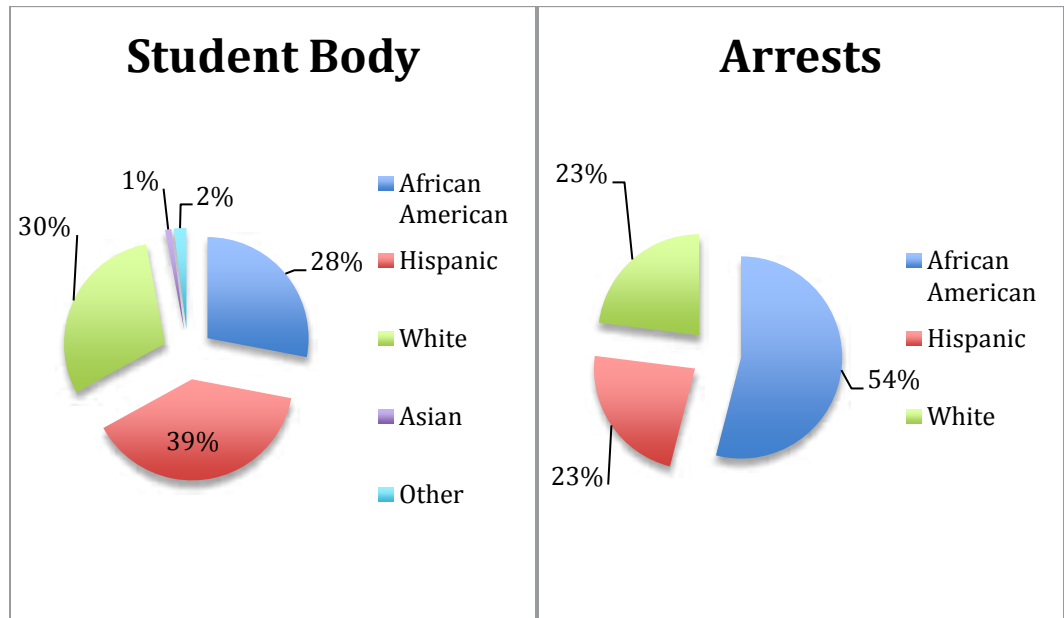
Arrests

Lufkin ISD SROs made 13 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.

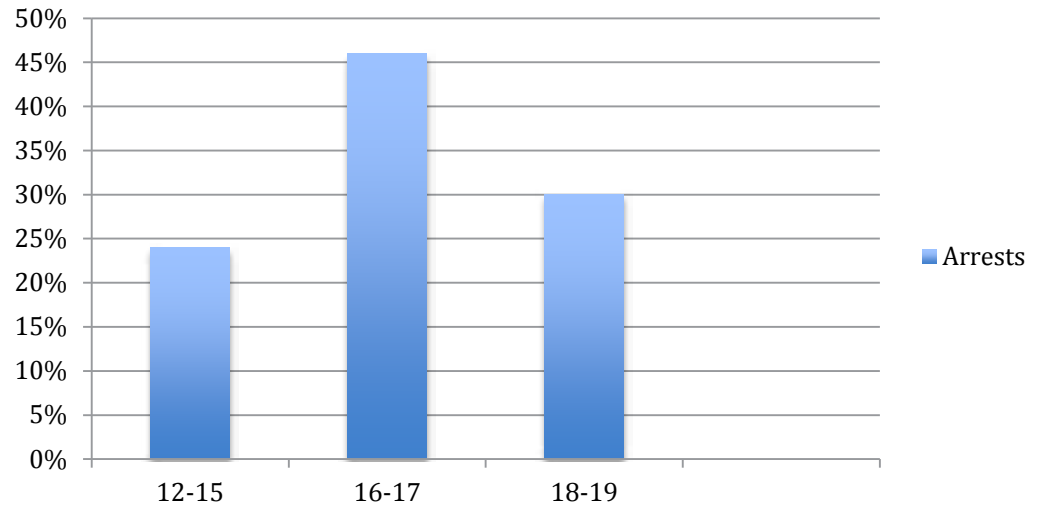
Lufkin ISD's arrest rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 1.5 arrests per 1,000 students.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



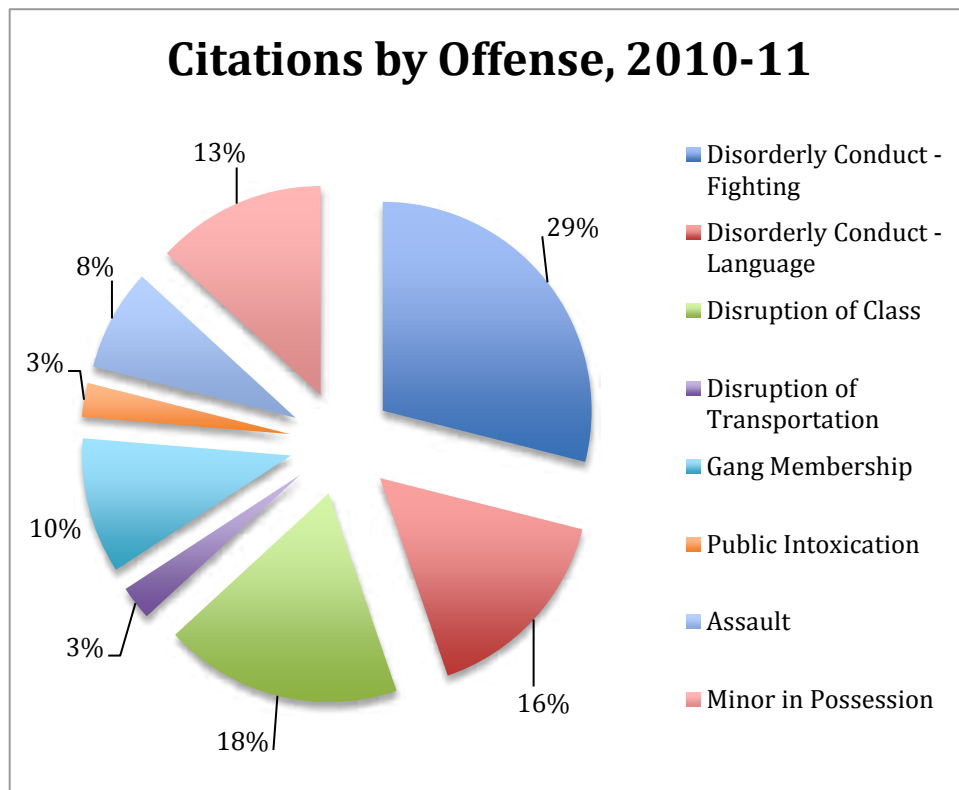
Lufkin ISD Arrests by Age 2010-2011



Manor ISD

Manor ISD had an enrollment of 7,173 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Travis County Sheriff's Department for four School Resource Officers (SROs) in 2010-11.

The SROs issued 38 non-traffic tickets to students in Manor ISD, for a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 5.3.



Travis County was able to partially disaggregate the data by race/ethnicity (they do not disaggregate by Hispanic/Non-Hispanic). African American students were slightly overrepresented in ticketing in 2010-11; they comprised approximately 24 percent of the student body but received 29 percent of the tickets issued to students.

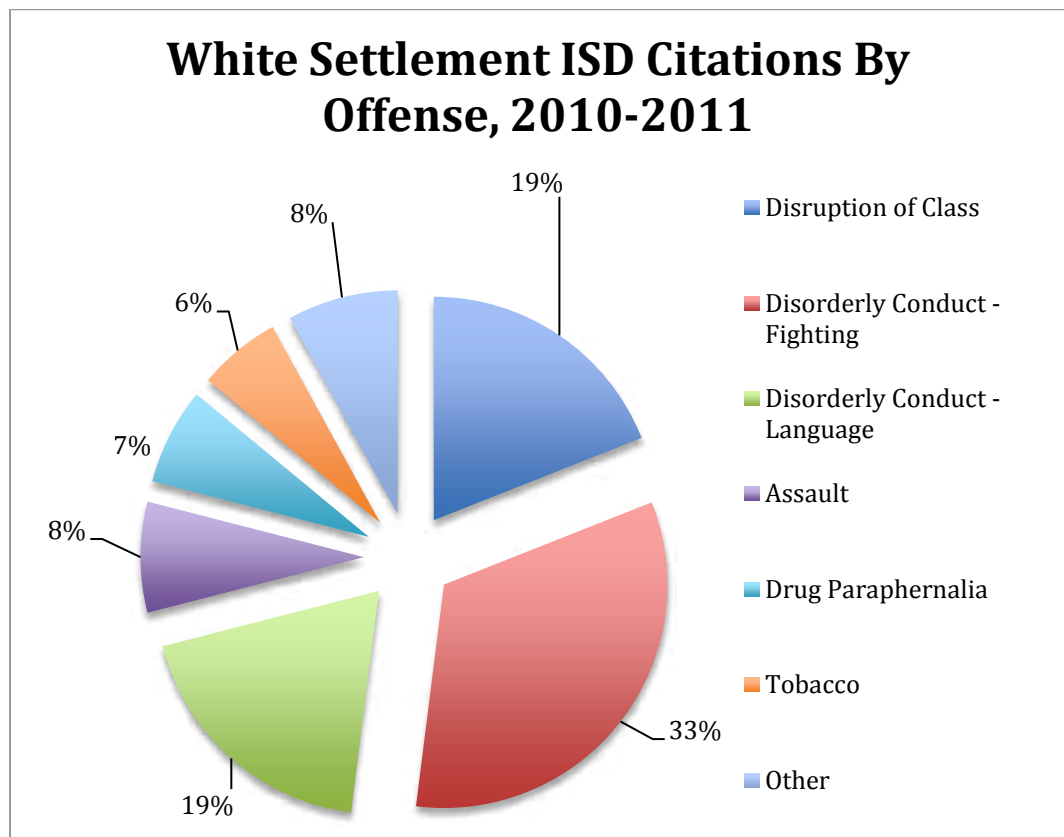
Arrests

SROs made 14 arrests on Manor ISD campuses in 2010-11; 7 of the students were African American, and 7 were white (this likely does not reflect Hispanic students).

White Settlement ISD

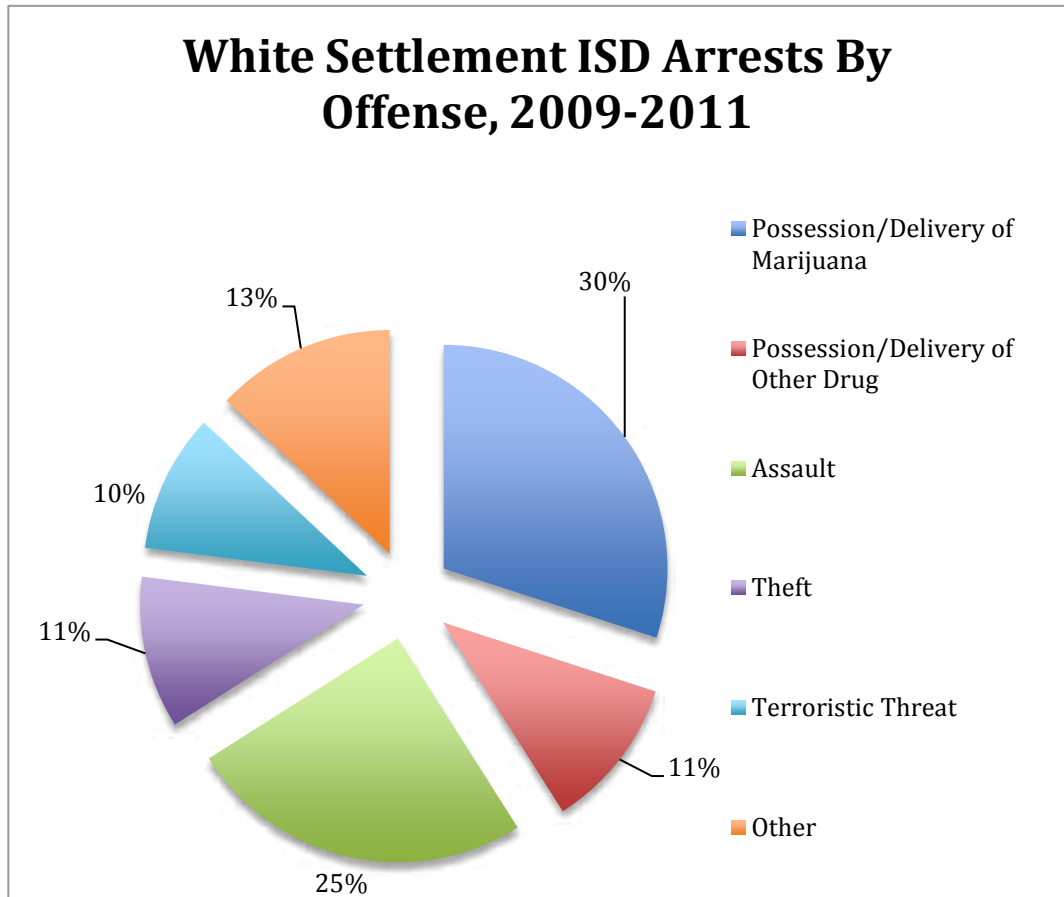
White Settlement ISD had an enrollment of 6,271 students in 2010-11. White Settlement ISD Police Department employed six police officers and two security officers during the 2010-2011 school year.

White Settlement ISD issued 122 Class C tickets in 2009-2010; and 72 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. White Settlement ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 11.5.

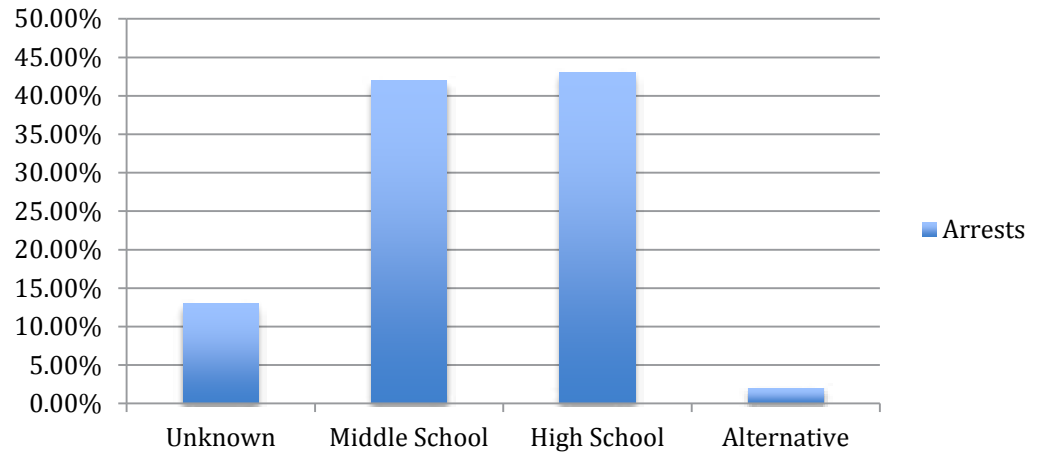


Arrests

White Settlement ISD had a student enrollment of 5,906 during the 2009-2010 school year, and 6,271 during the 2010-2011 school year. White Settlement ISD made 52 arrests during 2009-2011, and had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 4.1.



White Settlement ISD Arrests by Campus 2009-2011



School Districts with Enrollment Between 10,000 & 30,000

Citations & Arrests, 2010-11

District	Enrollment	Total No. Citations	Citation Rate	Total No. Arrests	Arrest Rate
Bryan	15,750	939	59.6	N/A	N/A
Del Valle	10,673	35	3.3	1	<1.0
Denton	23,832	103	4.3	19	<1.0
Georgetown	10,411	83	7.9	28	2.7
McAllen	25,490	0	0	76	2.9
Midland	21,614	251	11.6	98	4.5
Pearland	18,682	226	12.0	64	3.4
Pflugerville	22,657	327	14.4	118	5.2
Victoria	13,769	379	27.5	53	3.8
Wichita Falls	14,569	200	13.7	76	5.2

Yellow highlighted Districts contract with local law enforcement for provision of SROs; Wichita Falls has a hybrid model, with an ISD Police Department Chief and SROs from Wichita Falls Police Department.

Citation Rate = citations/1,000 students

Arrest Rate = arrest/1,000 students

Police Officers & Spending on Security

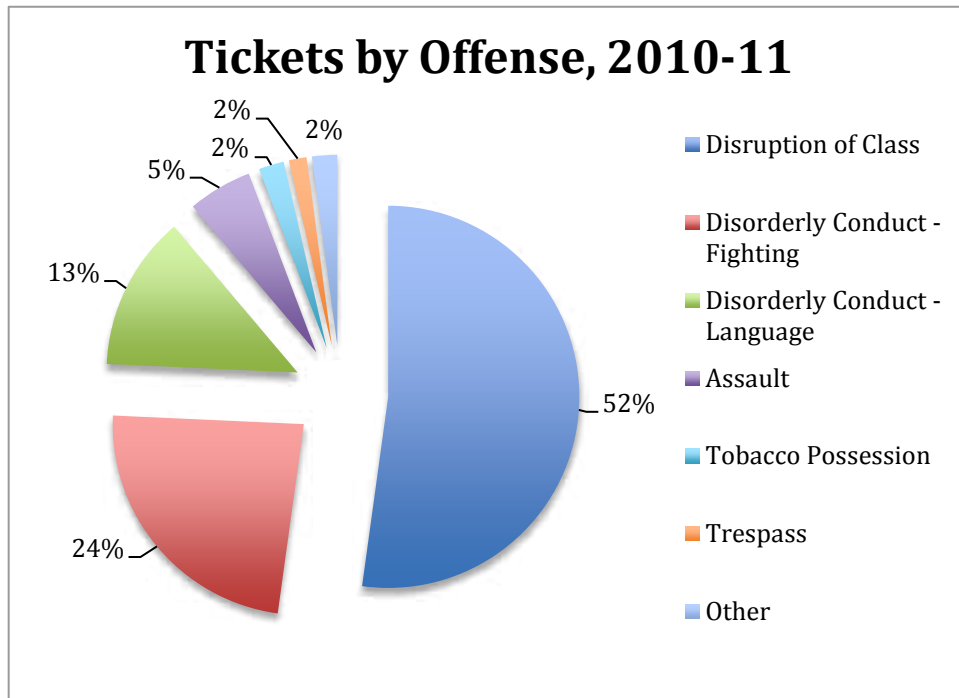
District	No. Peace Officers	No. Security Guards	Spending on Security	Per Student
Bryan	9	0	\$628,891	\$40
Del Valle	4	0	\$635,027	\$63
Denton	6	0	\$551,779	\$24
Georgetown	2	0	\$74,079	\$7
McAllen	37	0	\$2,342,150	\$93
Midland	11	4	\$862,596	\$41
Pearland	10	0	\$1,304,268	\$72
Pflugerville	17	0	\$2,071,489	\$94
Victoria	8	0	\$846,174	\$62
Wichita Falls	13	0	\$534,338	\$37

“Spending on Security” & “Spending per Student” taken from Texas Education Agency Academic Excellence Indicator System data for each district for 2010-11. The figures may include expenses aside from law enforcement staff – for example, it may include spending on metal detectors, cameras, and other security-related expenses.

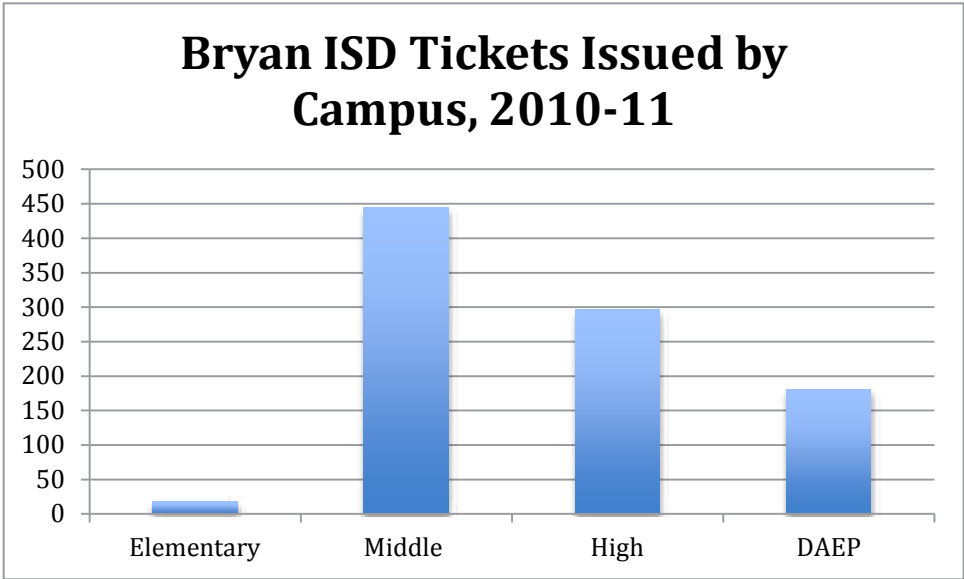
Bryan ISD

Bryan ISD had an enrollment of 15,750 students in 2010-11. The district contracts with the Bryan Police Department for 8 police officers and one Sergeant position.

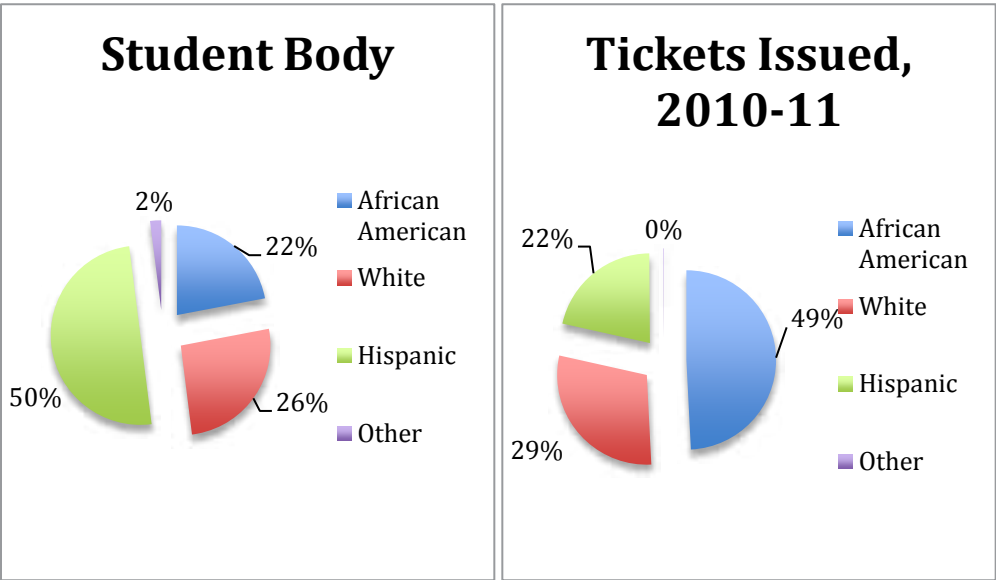
Bryan ISD issued 691 tickets to students in 2009-10, and 939 tickets in 2010-11. Bryan ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 59.6 in 2010-11.



Appleseed has data for Bryan ISD for 2011-12, which shows a reduction in ticketing. During the 2011-12 school year, 621 tickets were issued to students, for a ticketing rate of 39.4.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student

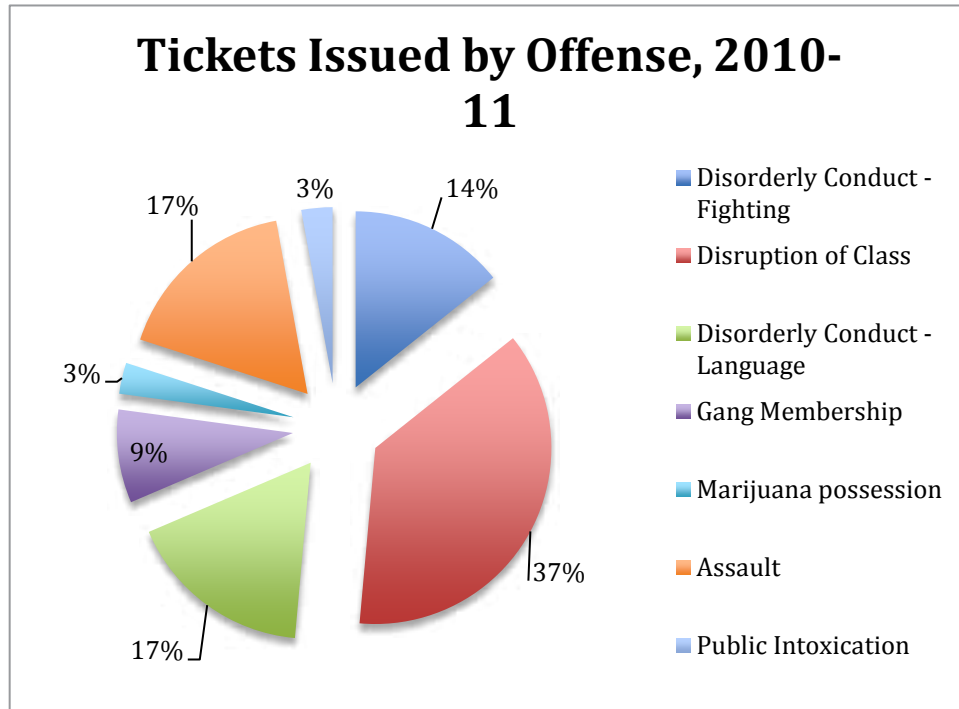


Appleseed did not collect arrest data from Bryan ISD.

Del Valle ISD

Del Valle ISD had an enrollment of 10,673 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Travis County Sheriff's office for four School Resource Officers (SROs).

Del Valle SROs issued 35 tickets for non-traffic related offenses to students in 2010-11, for a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 3.3.



Travis County partially disaggregated ticketing data by race, breaking it down between white students and African American students, but not Hispanic. This breakout showed that African American students were over-represented in ticketing in Del Valle – while they represent approximately 11 percent of the student body, African American students received 30 percent of the citations.

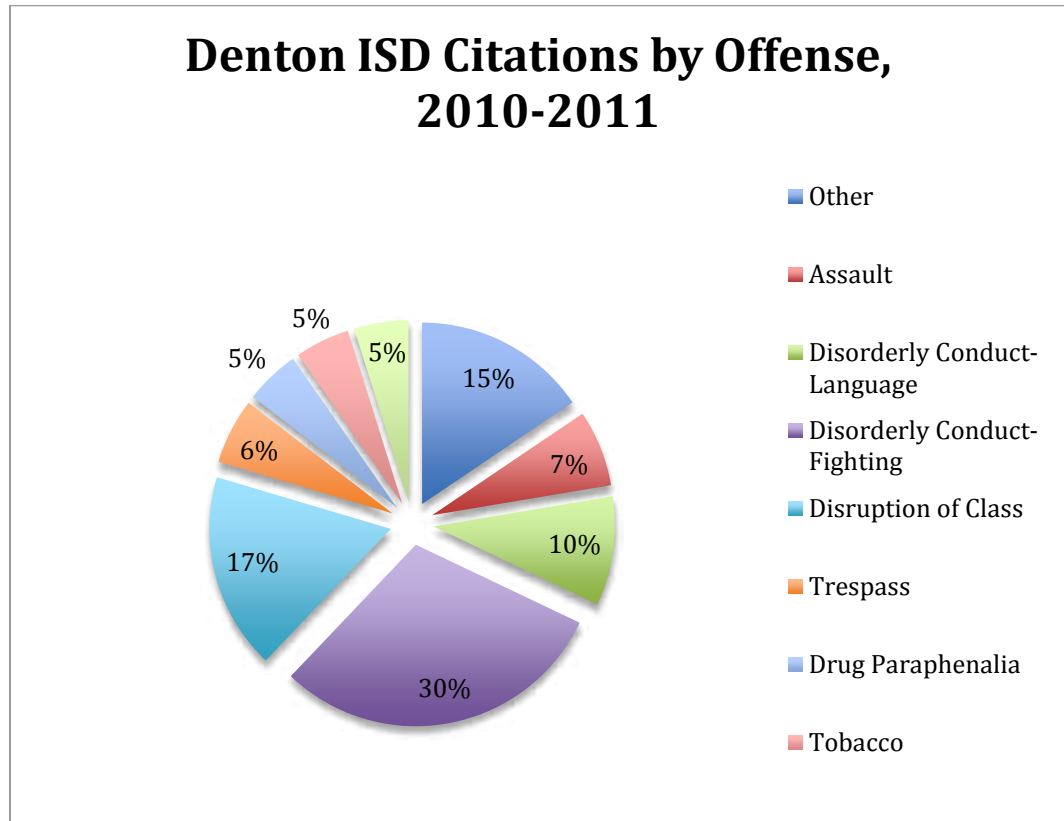
Arrests

Only one arrest was made in 2010-11, giving Del Valle an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) well below 1.0.

Denton ISD

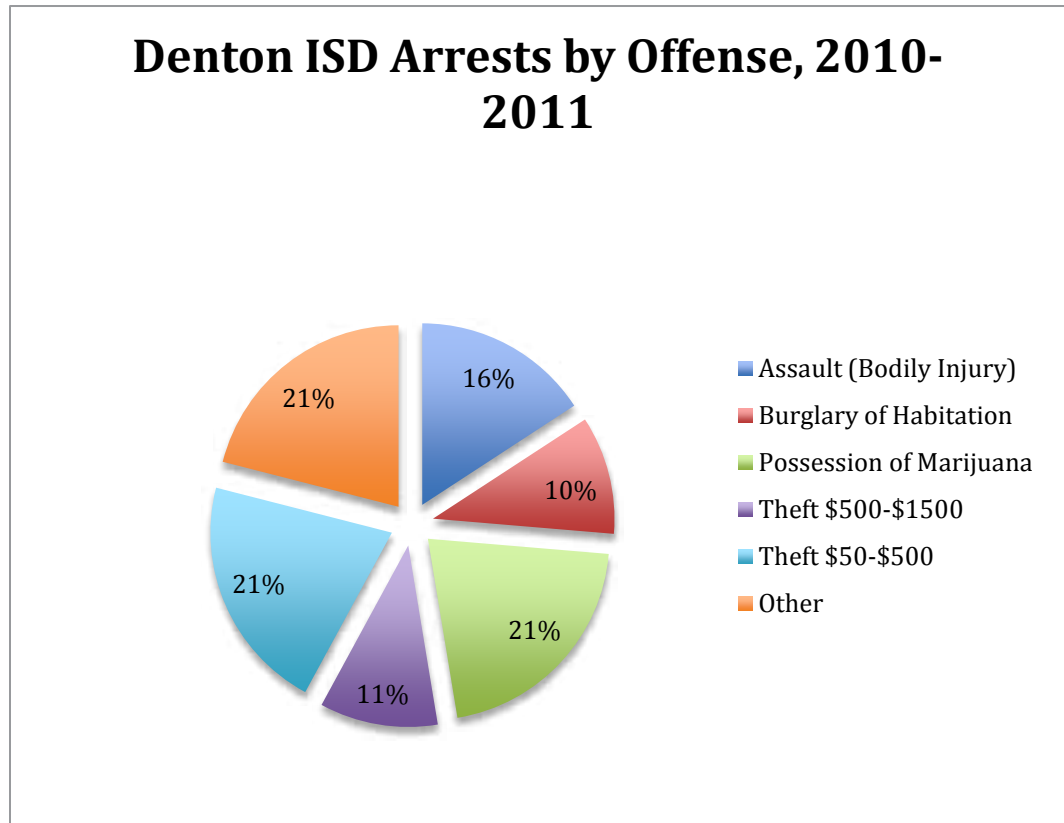
Denton ISD had an enrollment of 23,832 students in 2010-11. The district contracts with the Denton Police Department for School Resource Officers; in 2010-11, the department provided 6 officers to Denton ISD.

Denton ISD did not distinguish between citations and arrest in their data. For purposes of our analysis, we assumed that all Class C offenses resulted in a citation rather than an arrest. Based on this assumption, Denton ISD issued 191 tickets in 2009-10, and 103 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year. Denton had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 4.3 in 2010-11.

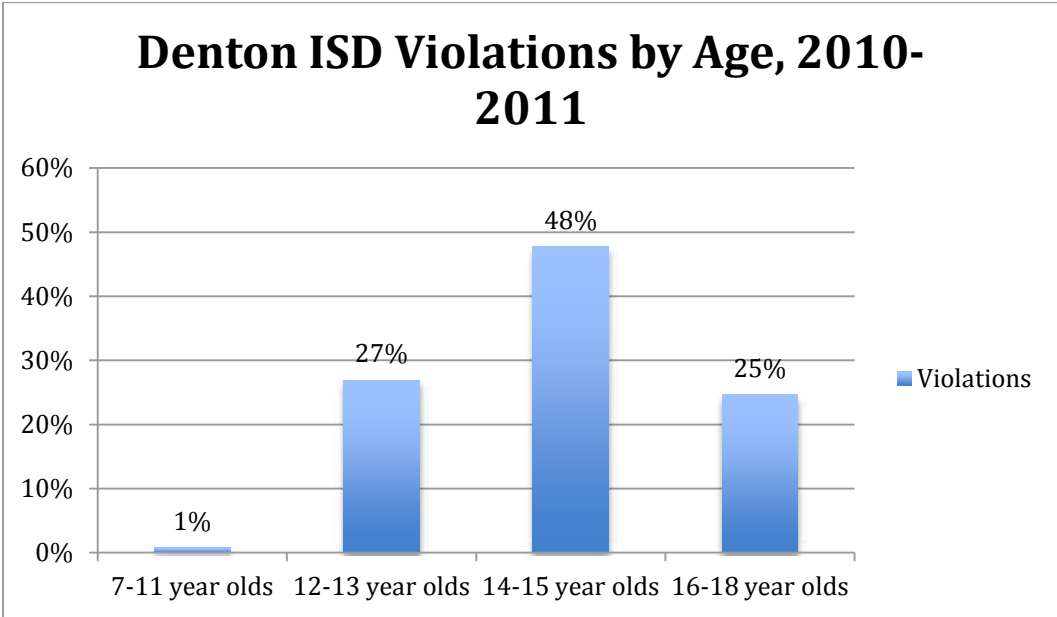
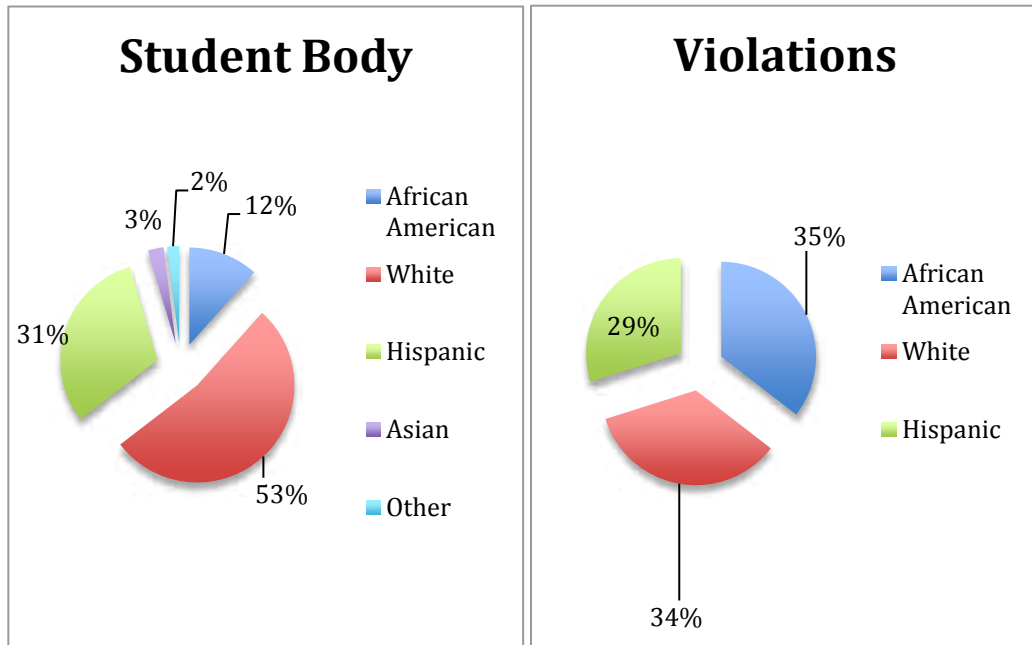


Arrests

Denton ISD made 46 arrests during the 2009-10 school year, and 19 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Denton had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of <1.0 in 2010-11.



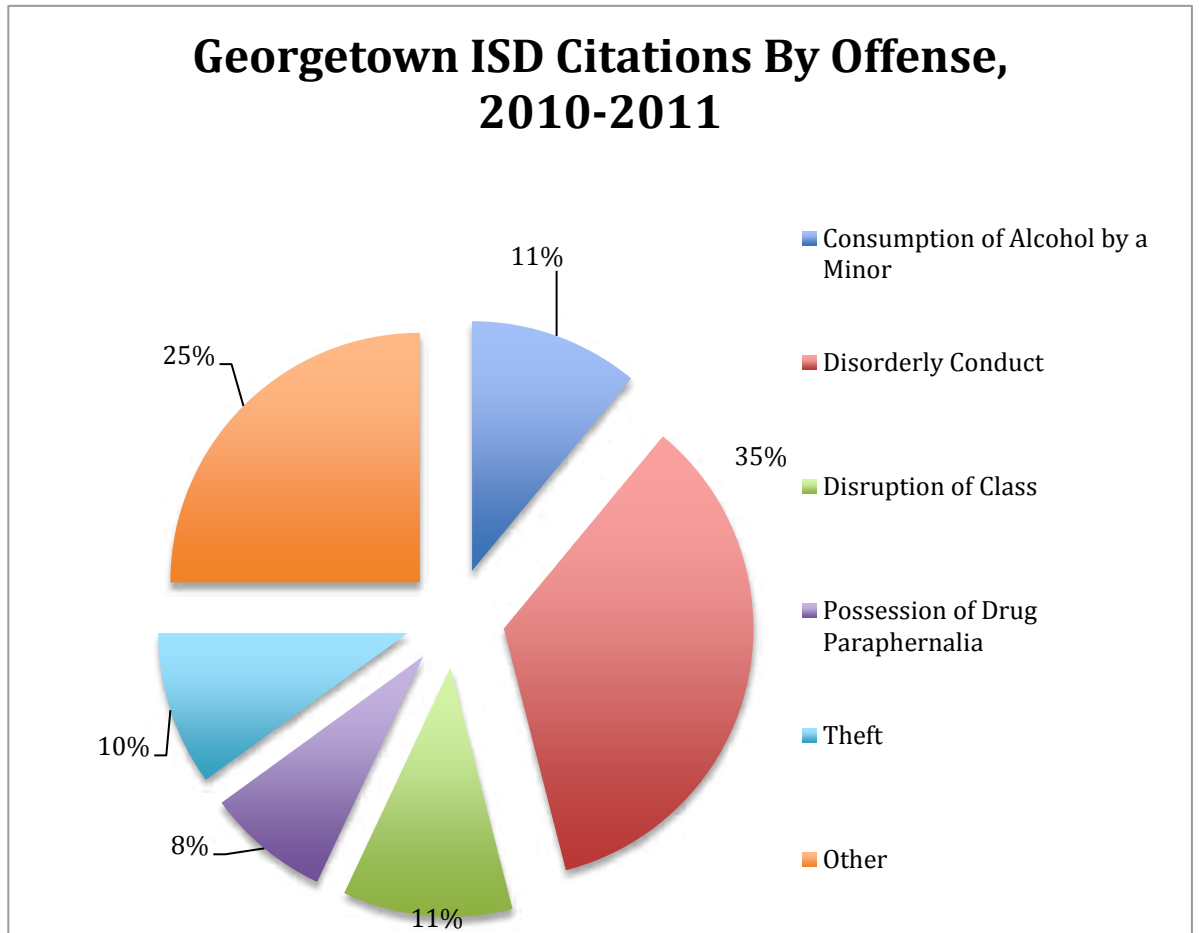
Violations by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



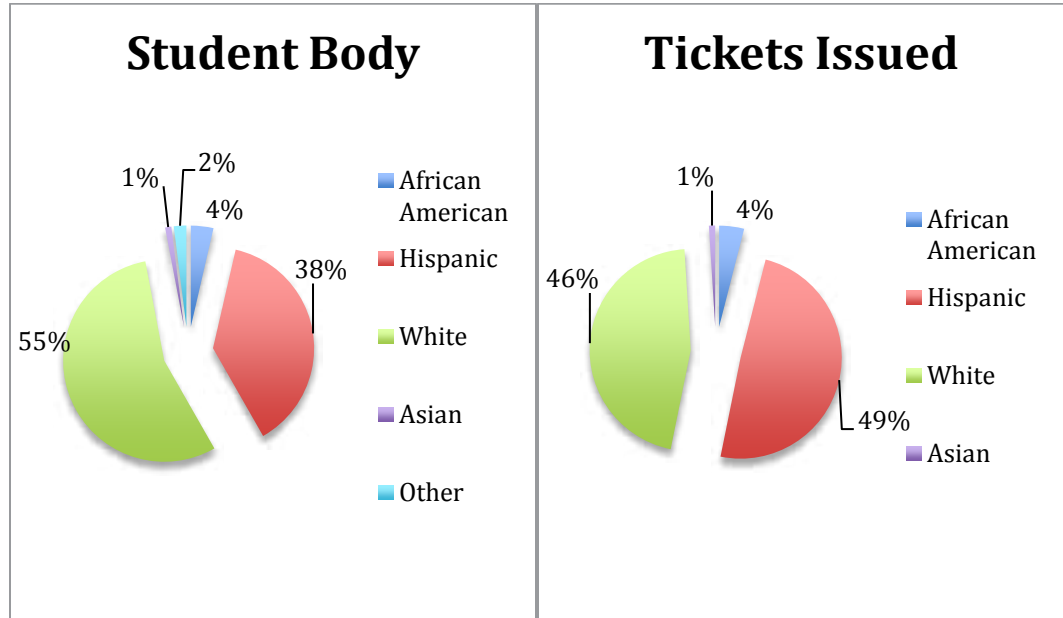
Georgetown ISD

Georgetown ISD had an enrollment of 10,411 students in 2010-11. The district contracted for with the Georgetown Police Department during 2010-11 for two police officers.

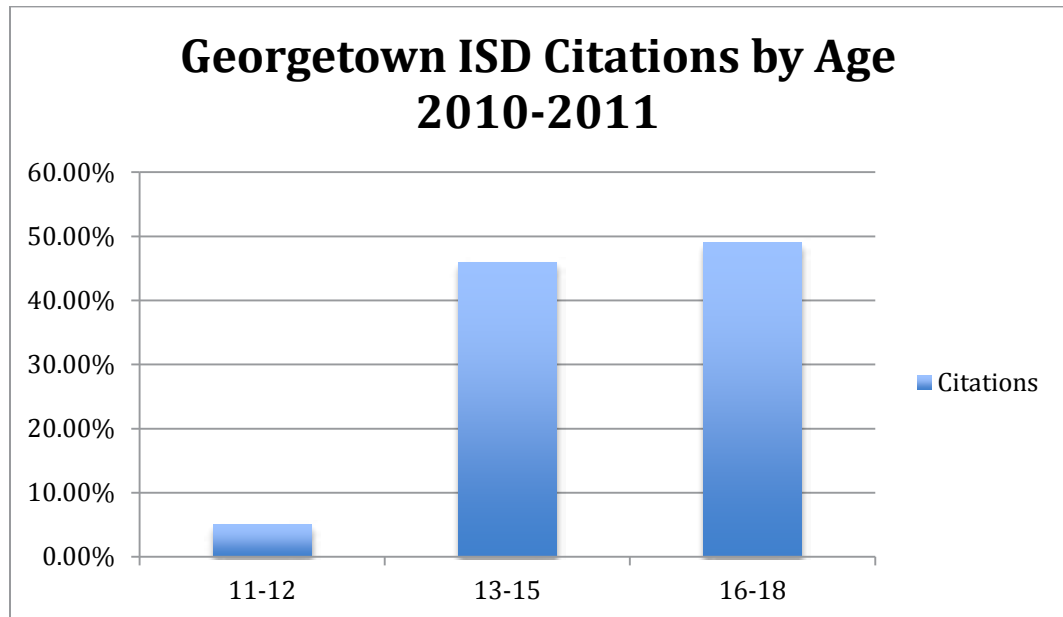
Georgetown ISD issued 83 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. Georgetown ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 7.9.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

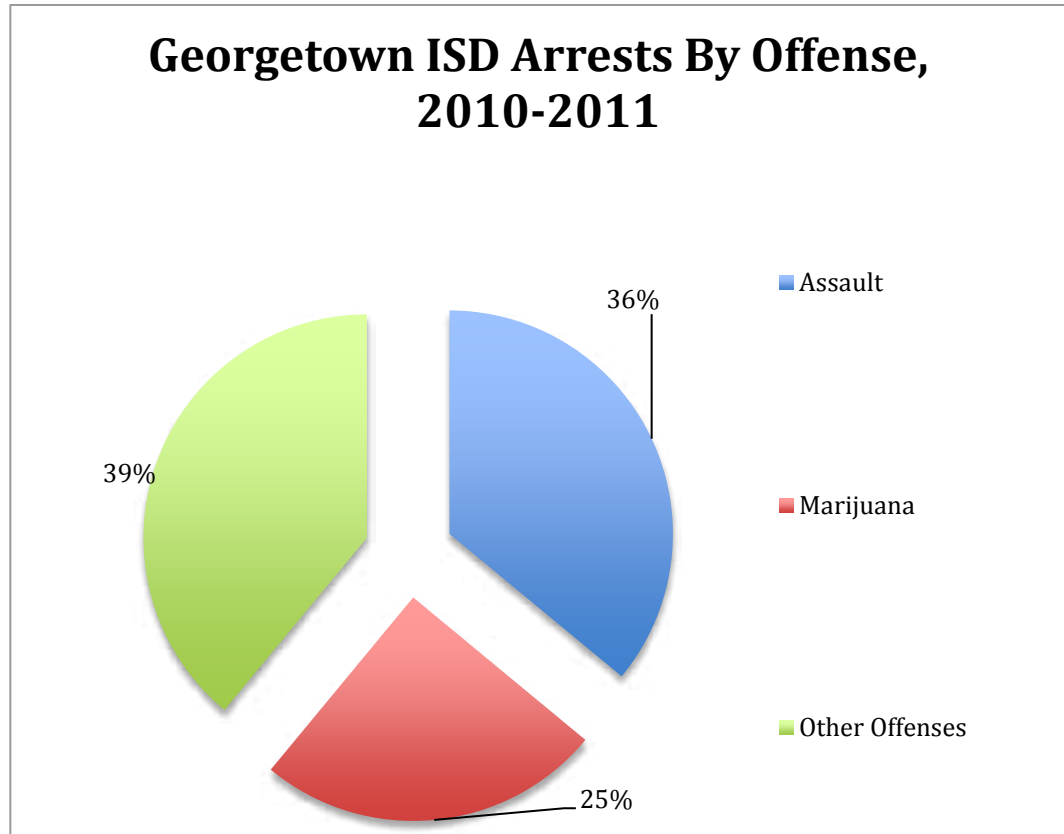


**Georgetown ISD Citations by Age
2010-2011**

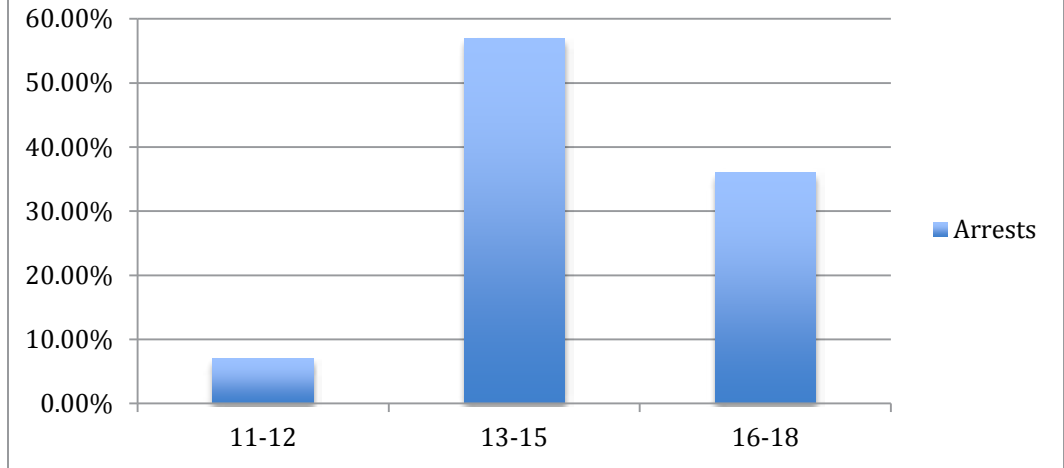


Arrests

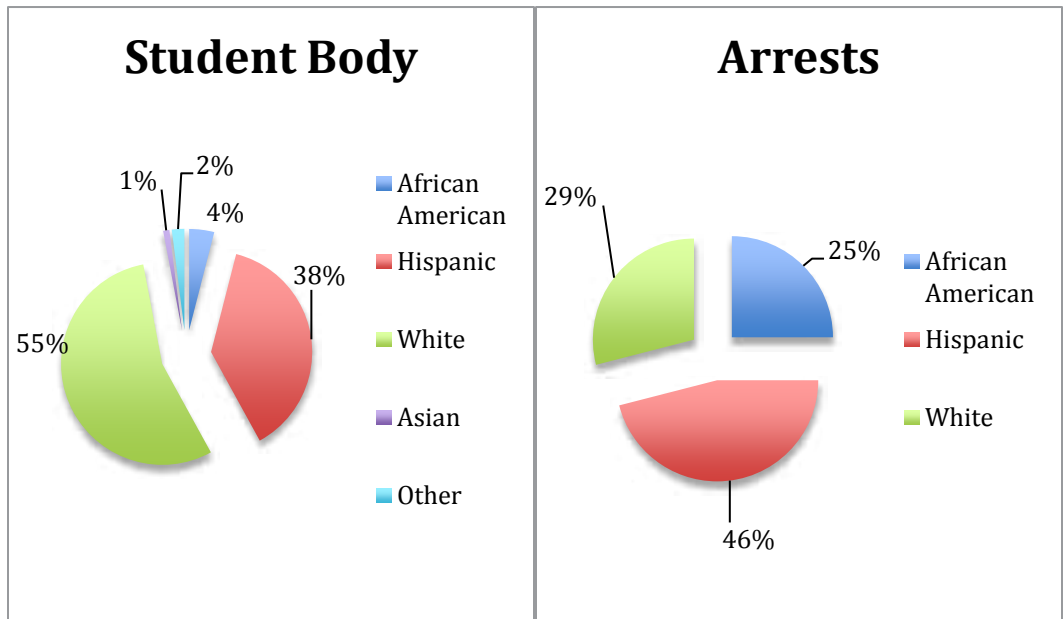
Georgetown ISD made 28 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.
Georgetown ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 2.7 in 2010-11.



Georgetown ISD Arrests by Age 2010-2011



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

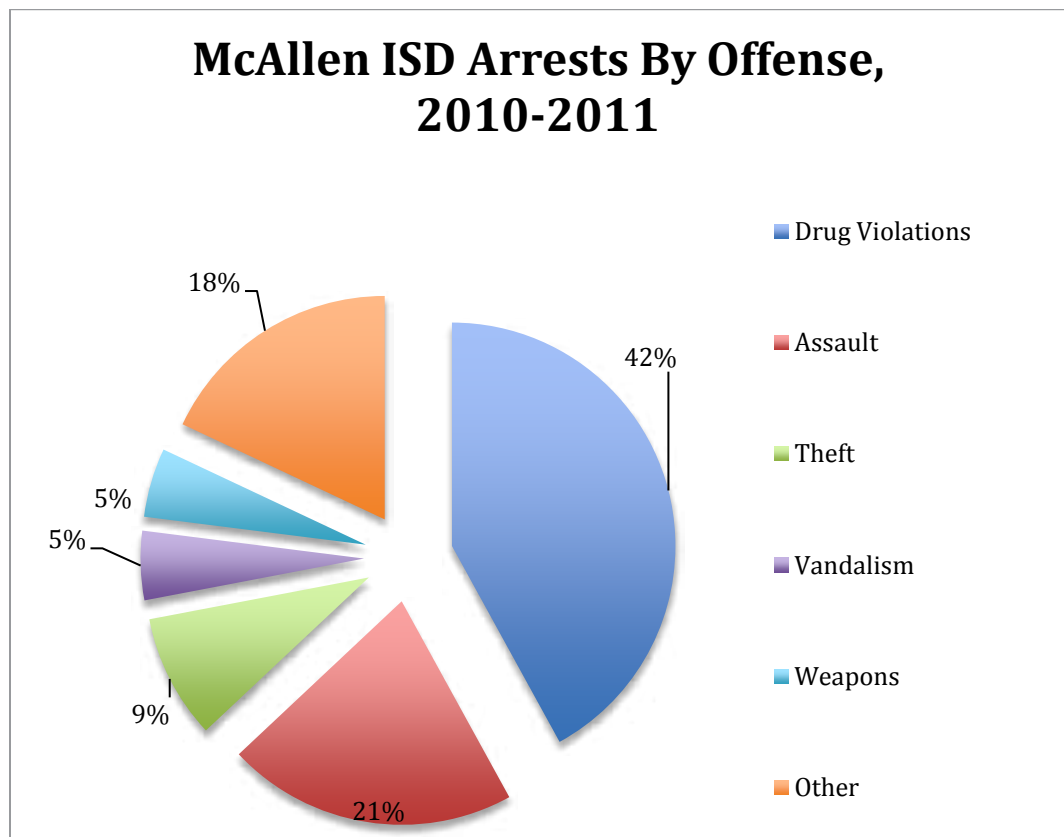


McAllen ISD

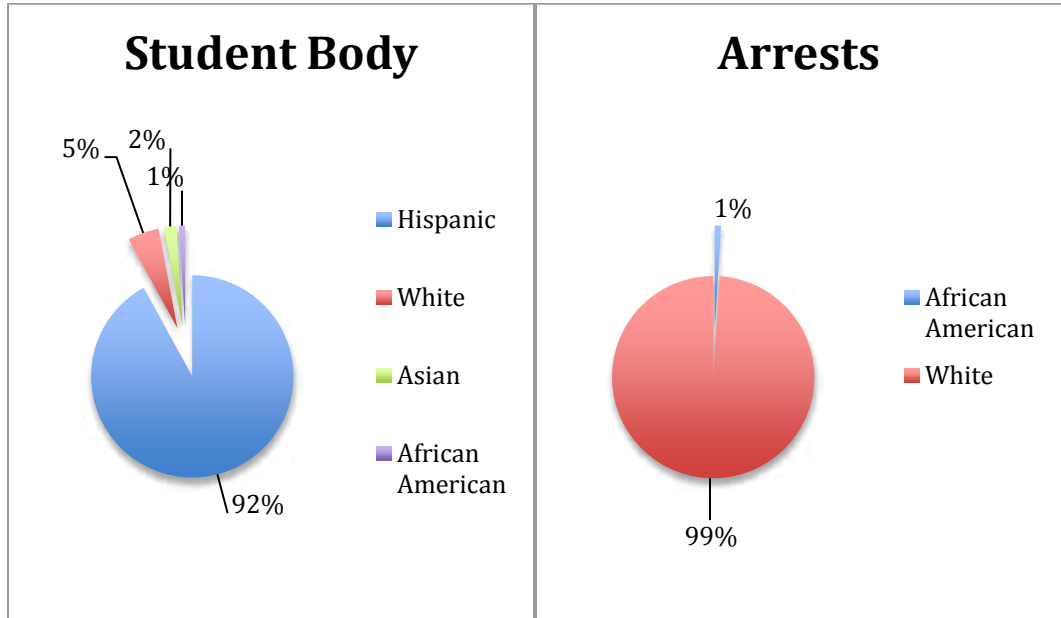
McAllen ISD had an enrollment of 25,490 students in 2010-11. The McAllen ISD Police Department employed 37 police officers during the 2010-2011 school year.

McAllen ISD made 76 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. McAllen ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 2.9 in 2010-11.

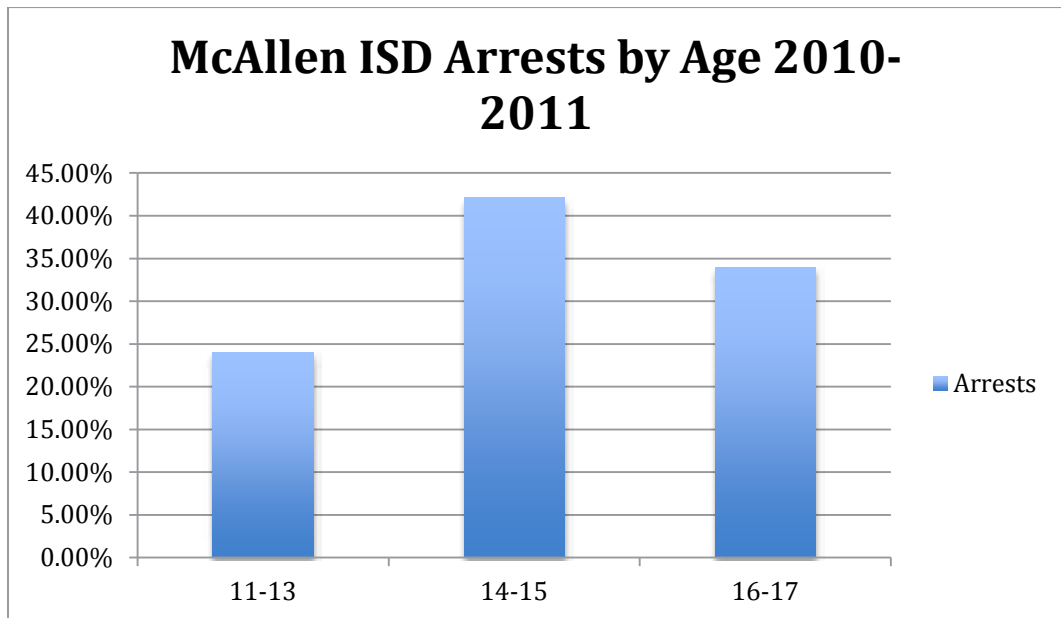
Per Cris Esquivel, Chief of the McAllen ISD Police Department, MISD PD does not issue citations for school-based offenses.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Because McAllen ISD did not provide completely disaggregated data, **the “white” category in the arrest data includes students of Hispanic origin.**

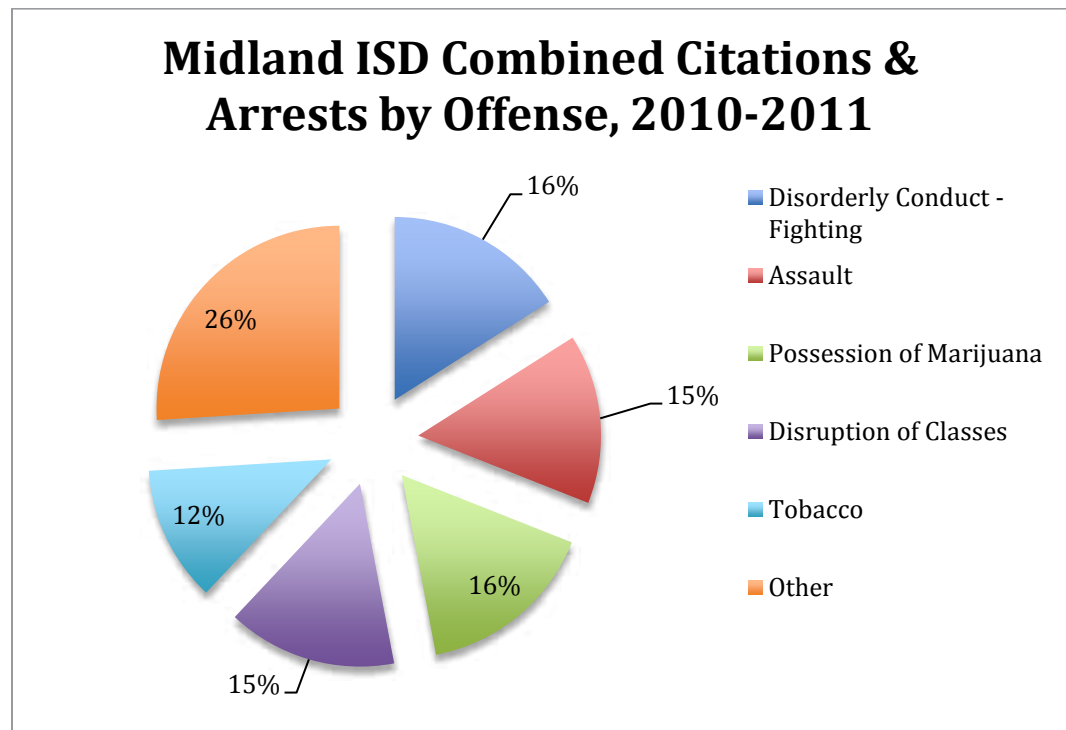


Midland ISD

Midland ISD had an enrollment of 21,614 students during the 2010-2011 school year. The district has its own police department; the Midland ISD Police Department employed 11 police officers and 4 security officers during the 2010-2011 school year.

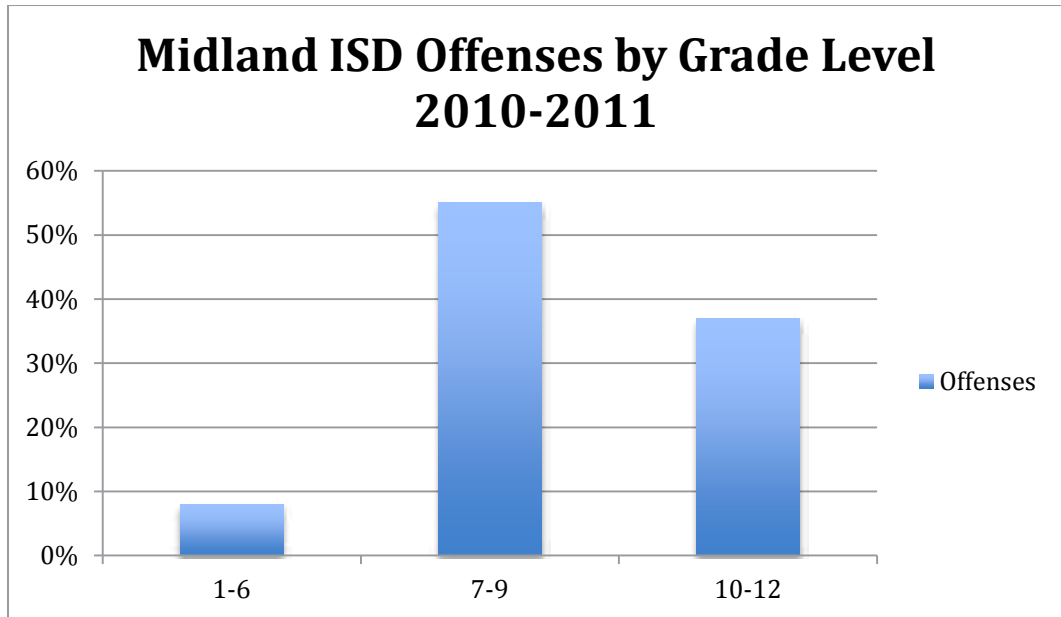
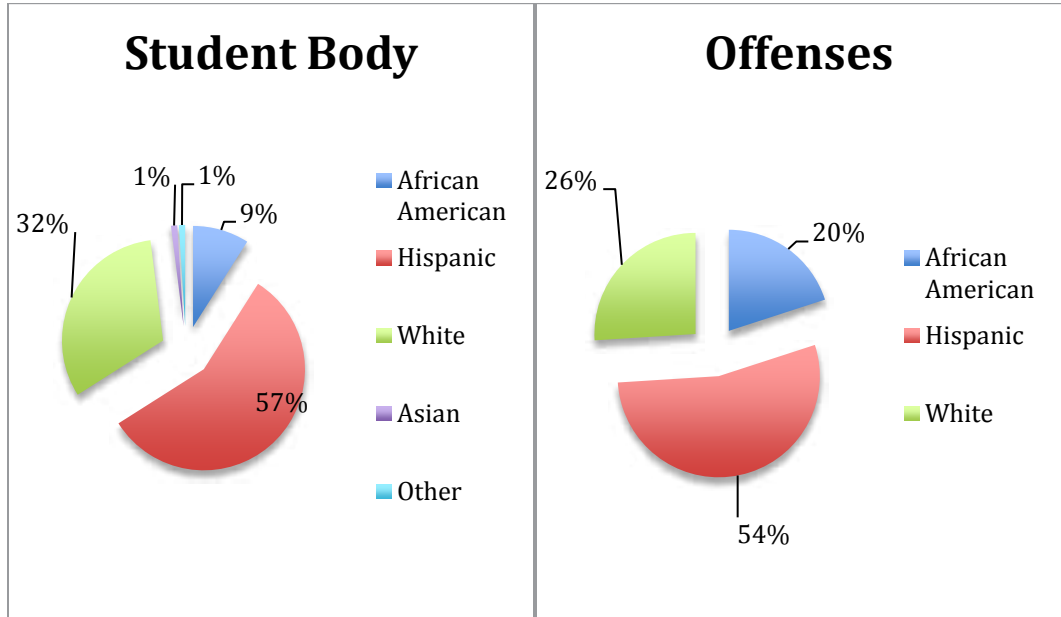
Midland ISD issued 160 citations and made 222 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and issued 251 citations and made 98 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.

Midland ISD's citation rate (citations/1,000 students) during the 2010-2011 school year was 11.6. The arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) during the 2010-2011 school year was 4.5.



*Midland ISD did not disaggregate their offenses into citations and arrests. Therefore, this graph reflects all offenses.

Offenses by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Pearland ISD

Pearland had an enrollment of 18,682 in 2010-11. Pearland contracted for 10 School Resource Officers with Pearland Police Department.

Pearland ISD was not able to disaggregate their data by offense, age, or year. They could only give us the total number of tickets issued.

No. Tickets Issued 2009-2011

School Year	Class C Citations Issued
2009 – 2010	237
2010 – 2011	226

Pearland’s ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 12.0.

Though Pearland does not show any arrests in 2009-10, there were 64 juveniles “detained”¹ in 2010-11. Pearland had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 3.4.

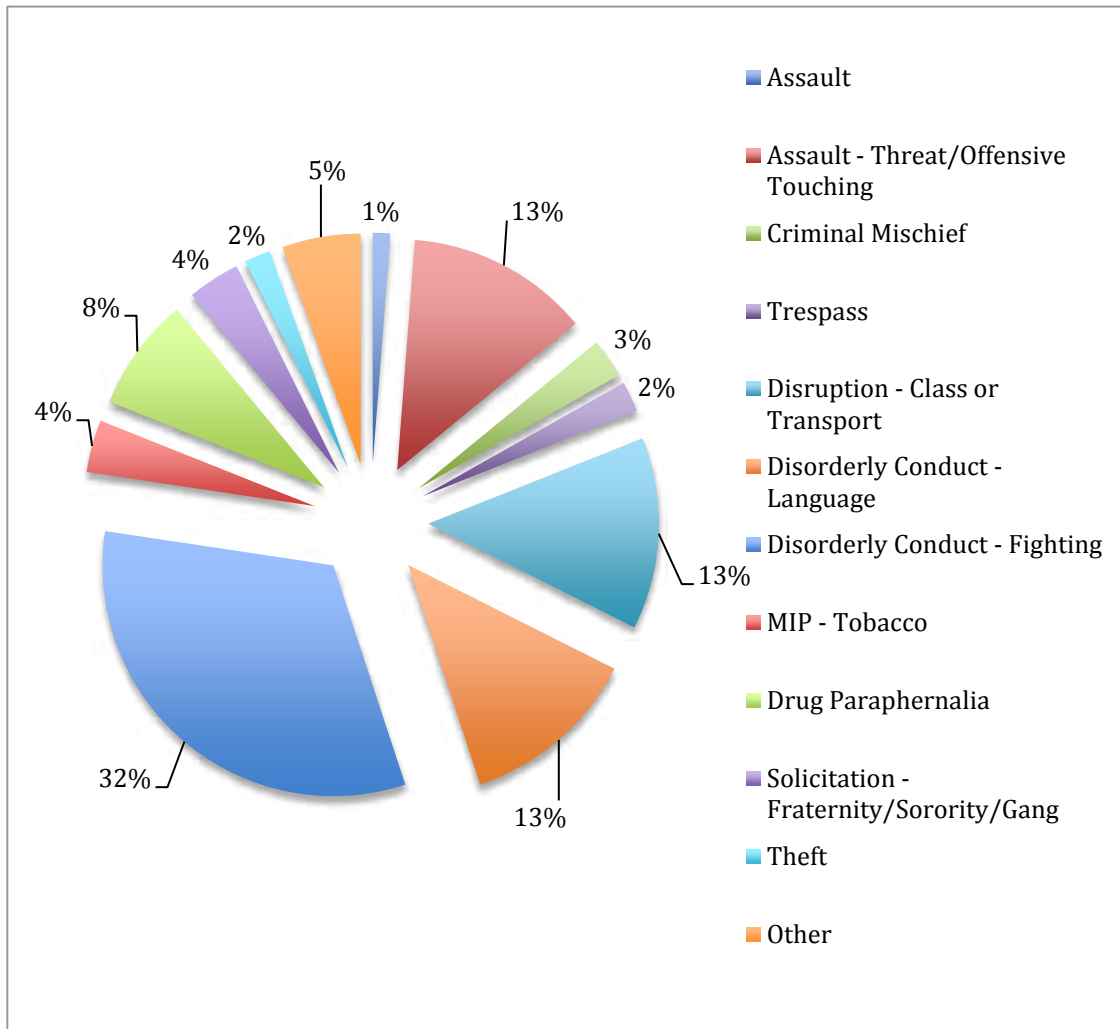
¹ Presumably, this differentiates students taken into custodial arrest rather than issued a citation.

Pflugerville ISD

Pflugerville ISD had an enrollment of 52,010 in 2010-11. Pflugerville ISD Police Department has 17 police officers, with one officer assigned to each middle school and two officers assigned to each high school, and one officer assigned to the district's DAEP. In 2010, Pflugerville ISD police officers issued 445 tickets for non-traffic offenses; in 2011, 327 tickets were issued.¹

Pflugerville ISD's ticketing rate (citations per 1,000 students) in 2011 was 14.4.

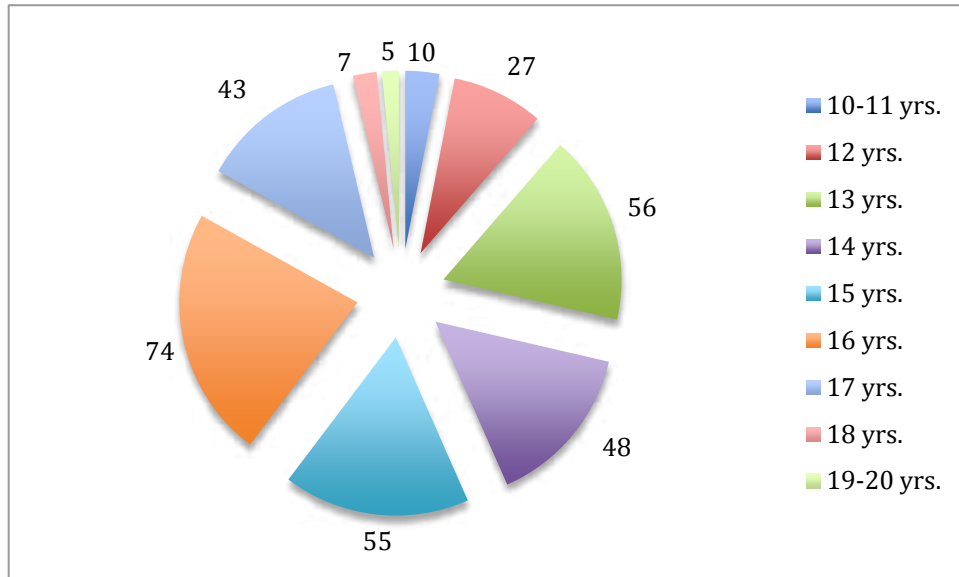
Tickets Issued by Offense, 2011



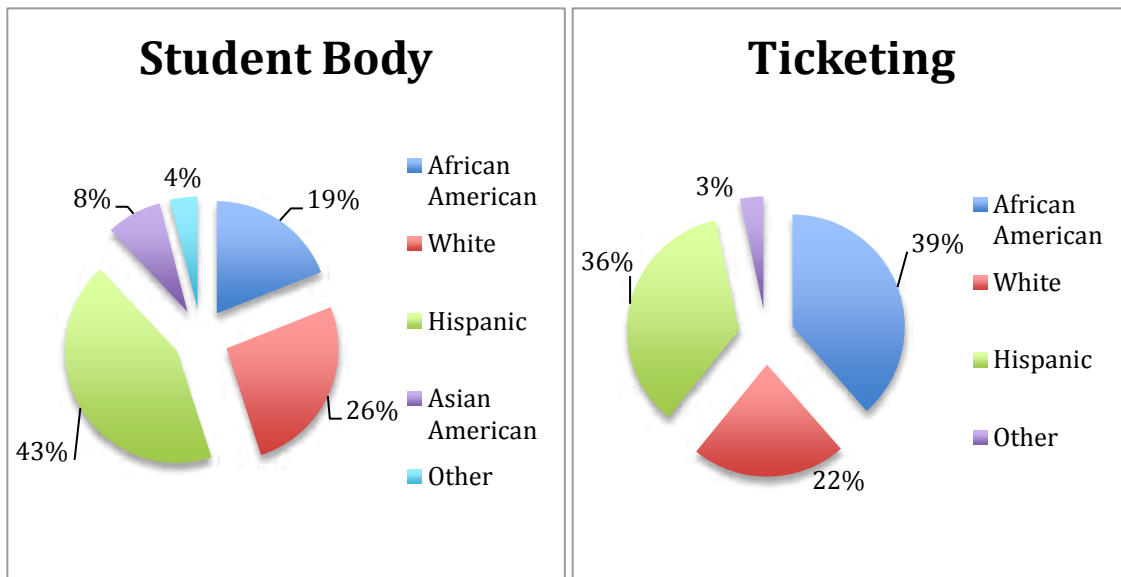
¹ Pflugerville's data was disaggregated by year rather than school year.

As is true in most districts, the majority of tickets were issued to high-school aged students. However, a significant number of tickets were issued to 10 to 13 year olds.

Number of Tickets Issued by Age, 2011



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity, 2011

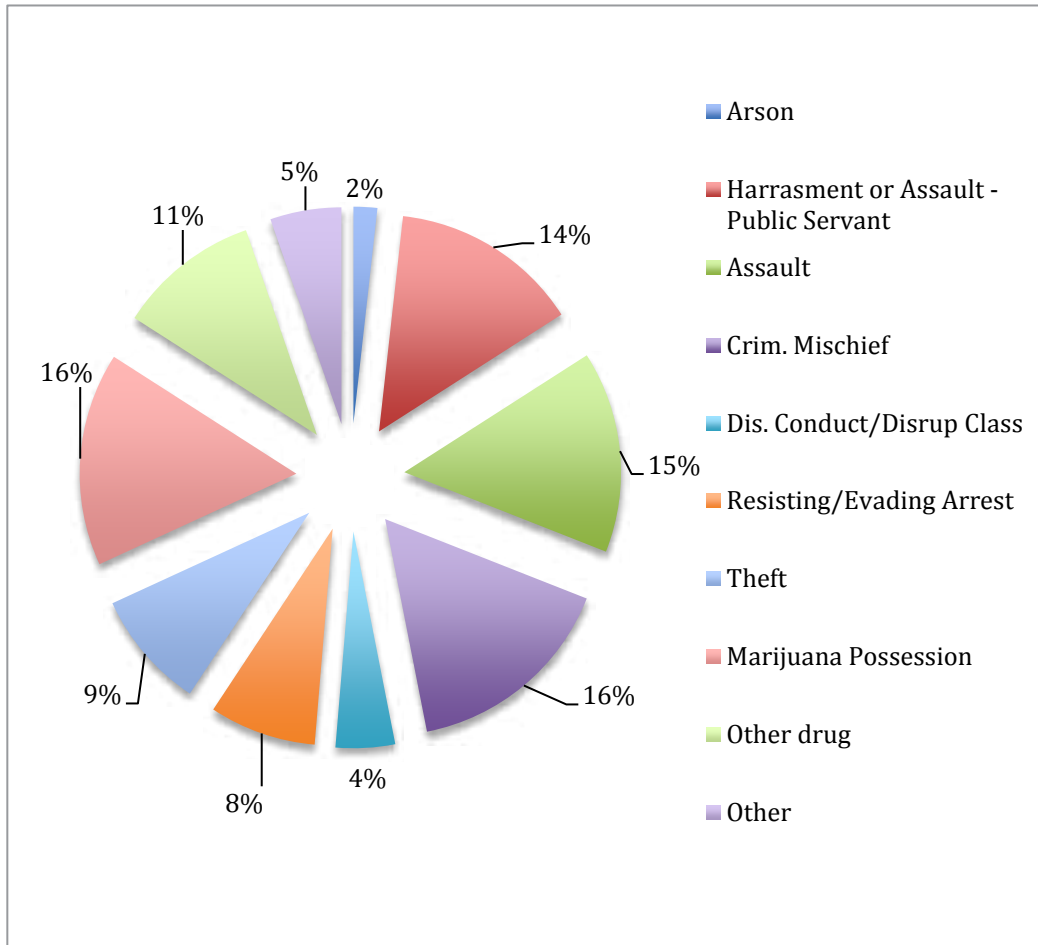


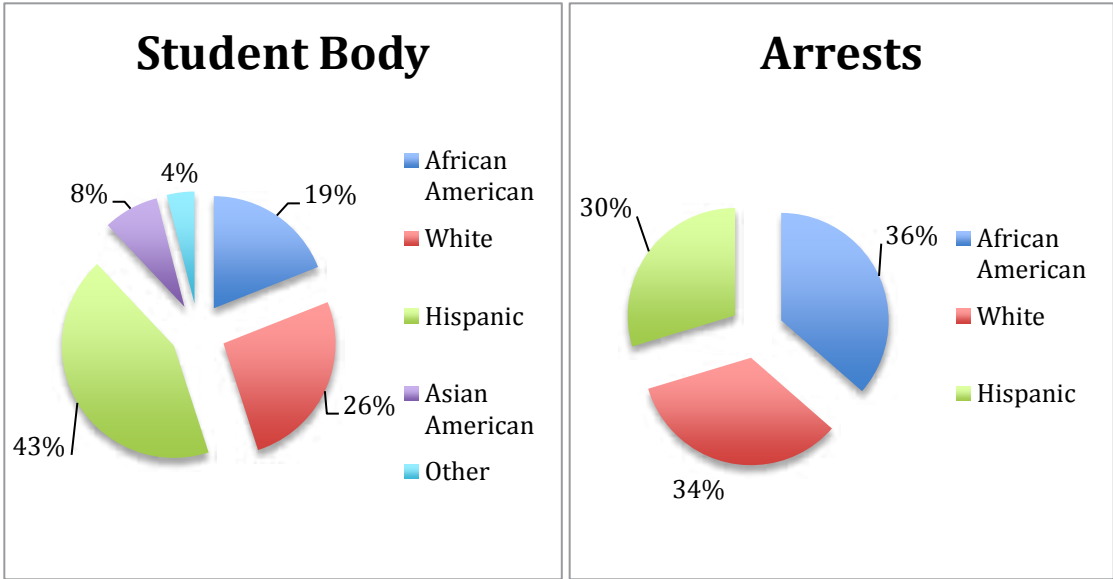
Arrests

Pflugerville ISD officers took students into custodial arrest 126 times 2009-10, and 118 times in 2010-11.

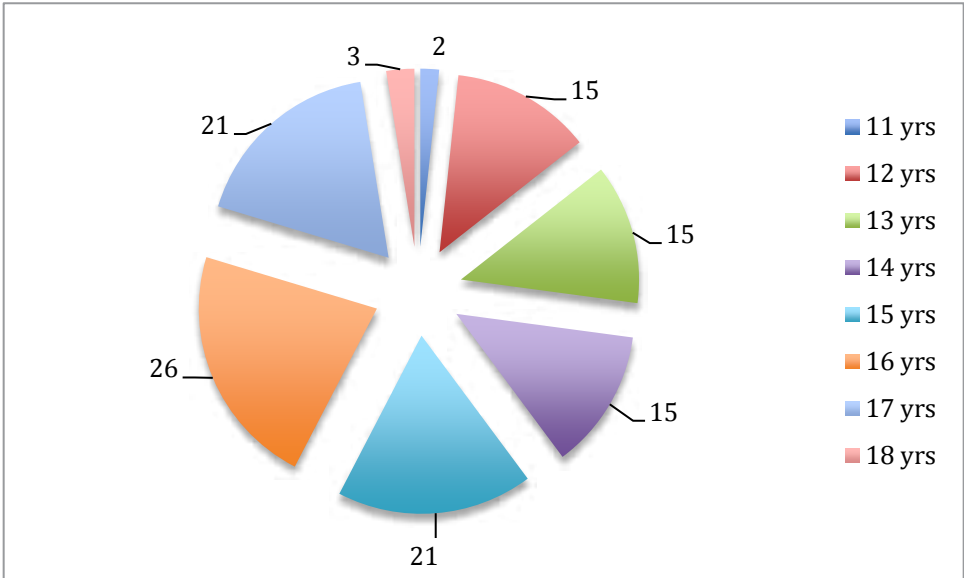
Pflugerville ISD's arrest rate (arrests per 1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 5.2.

Arrests by Offense, 2010-11





Number of Arrests by Age, 2010-11

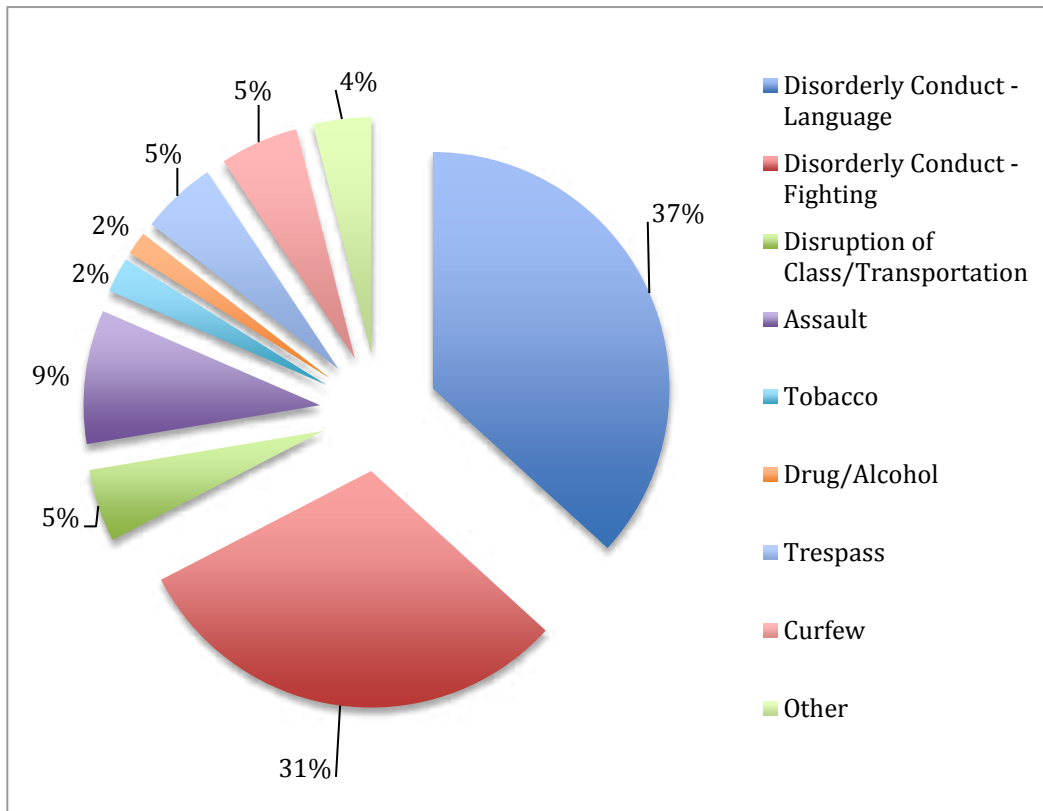


Victoria ISD

During the 2010-11 school year, there were 13,769 students who attended Victoria ISD schools. The Victoria Police Department contracted with Victoria ISD to provide 7 officers and one sergeant to the district for an SRO program. In 2010-11, those officers issued 379 tickets for non-traffic offenses; however, many of the tickets were written for more than one offense. The 379 tickets represented charges for 503 offenses.

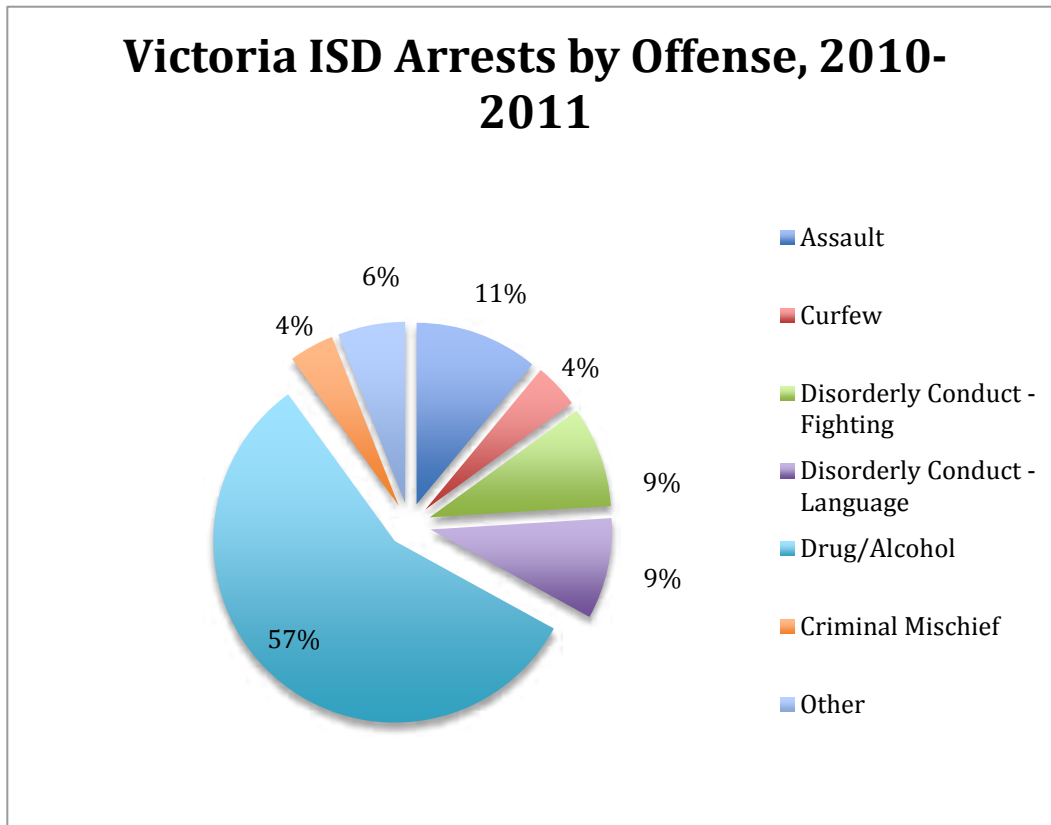
The ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) for Victoria ISD in 2010-11 was 27.5.

Victoria ISD Tickets by Offense, 2010-11



Arrests

Victoria ISD made 64 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 53 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Victoria ISD had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 3.8.



Victoria ISD's data could not be disaggregated by race or ethnicity, or age.

Wichita Falls ISD

Wichita Falls ISD had an enrollment of 14,569 students in 2010-11. The district had its own police department that employed a Chief of Police. Wichita Falls contracted with the Wichita Falls Police Department for 12 additional School Resource Officers.

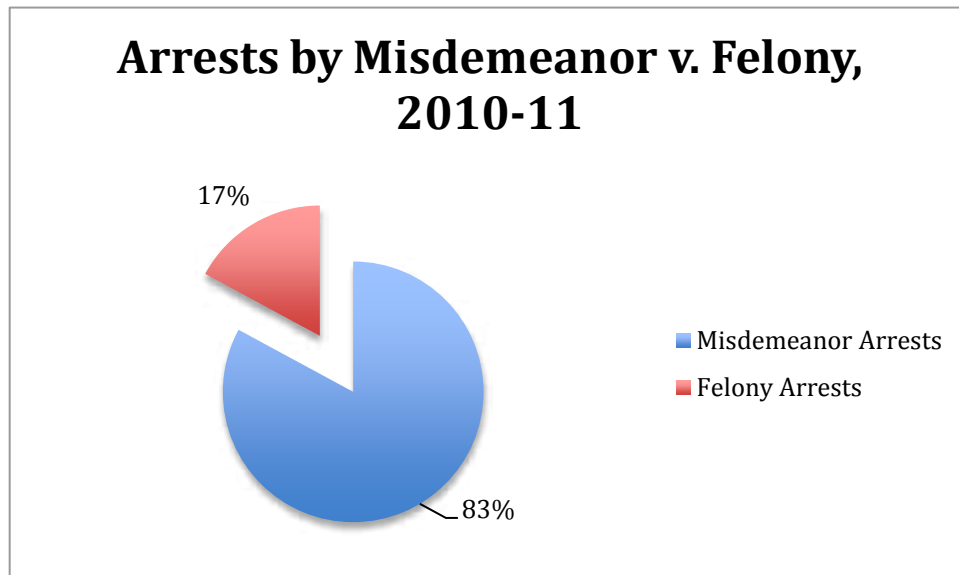
During the 2009-10 school year, the Wichita Falls SROs issued 255 tickets, and issued 200 tickets in 2010-11. Wichita Falls had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 13.7 in 2010-11.

The ticketing data could not be disaggregated by offense, but did note that only five of the 200 tickets that were issued were written for drug-related misdemeanors.

Arrests

Wichita Falls SROs made 86 arrests in 2009-10, and 76 arrests in 2010-11. The district had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 5.2 in 2010-11.

Though Wichita Falls ISD could not disaggregate its arrest data by offense, it could disaggregate it between misdemeanor and felony offenses.



School Districts with Enrollment Between 30,000 & 50,000

District	Enrollment	Total No. Citations	Citation Rate	Total No. Arrests	Arrest Rate
Alief	45,657	556	12.2	176	3.8
Brownsville	49,800	57	1.1	222	4.5
Corpus* Christi	38,242	397	10.3	5	<1.0
Frisco	37,043	107	2.8	38	1.0
Humble	35,678	477	13.3	181	5.1
Mesquite	37,653	716	19.0	254	6.7
Round Rock	44,590	173	3.8	67	1.5
Spring Branch	32,879	353	10.7	125	3.8
United	41,708	761	18.2	419	10.0

Highlighted Districts contract with local law enforcement for provision of SROs.

Citation Rate = citations/1,000 students; Arrest Rate = arrest/1,000 students

* It is not clear that Corpus provided complete ticketing & arrest data in response to Appleseed's request, as only a few offenses are included in the data for each.

Police Officers & Spending on Security

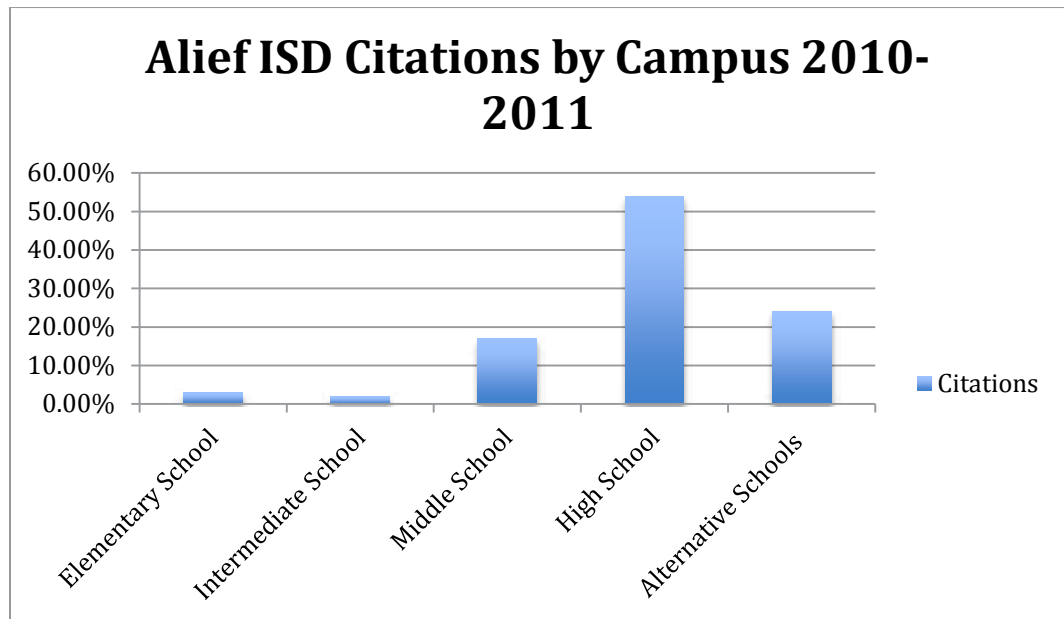
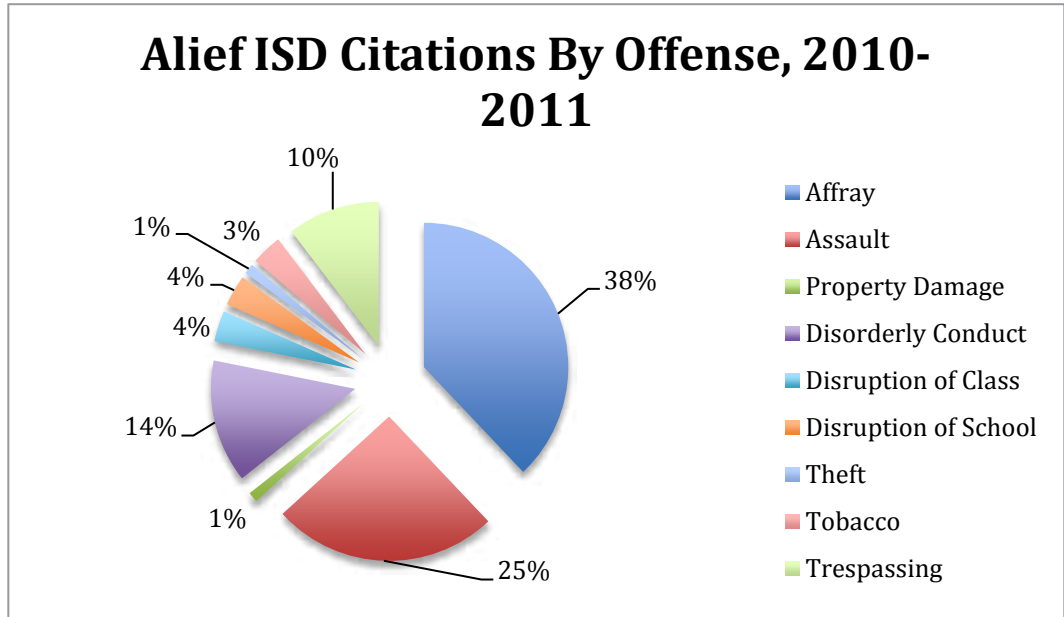
District	No. Peace Officers	No. Security Guards	Spending on Security	Per Student
Alief	17	0	\$4,786,524	\$105
Brownsville	34	122	\$5,665,699	\$115
Corpus Christi			\$2,533,843	\$67
Frisco	20	0	\$1,326,546	\$39
Humble	35	5	\$2,219,574	\$64
Mesquite	N/A	N/A	\$2,663,417	\$72
Round Rock	8	0	\$2,214,239	\$52
Spring Branch	32	0	\$3,189,993	\$98
United	54	100	\$6,398,309	\$157

“Spending on Security” & “Spending per Student” taken from Texas Education Agency Academic Excellence Indicator System data for each district for 2010-11. The figures may include expenses aside from law enforcement staff – for example, it may include spending on metal detectors, cameras, and other security-related expenses.

Alief ISD

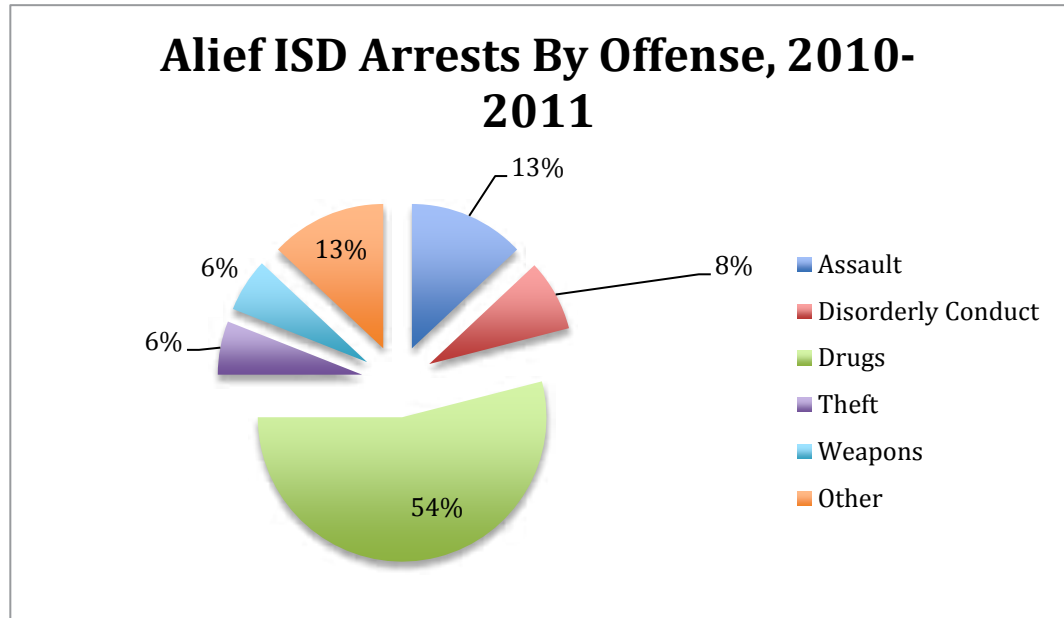
Alief ISD's student enrollment in 2010-11 was 45,657. The district has an ISD Police Department, with 17 officers on school campuses in 2010-11. There were two officers assigned to each high school and to the DAEP, and one officer assigned to each middle school.

Alief ISD issued 639 Class C tickets during 2009-2010; and 556 during 2010-2011. Their ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) was 12.2 in 2010-11.



Arrests

Alief ISD made 64 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 176 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Their arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 3.8 for 2010-11.



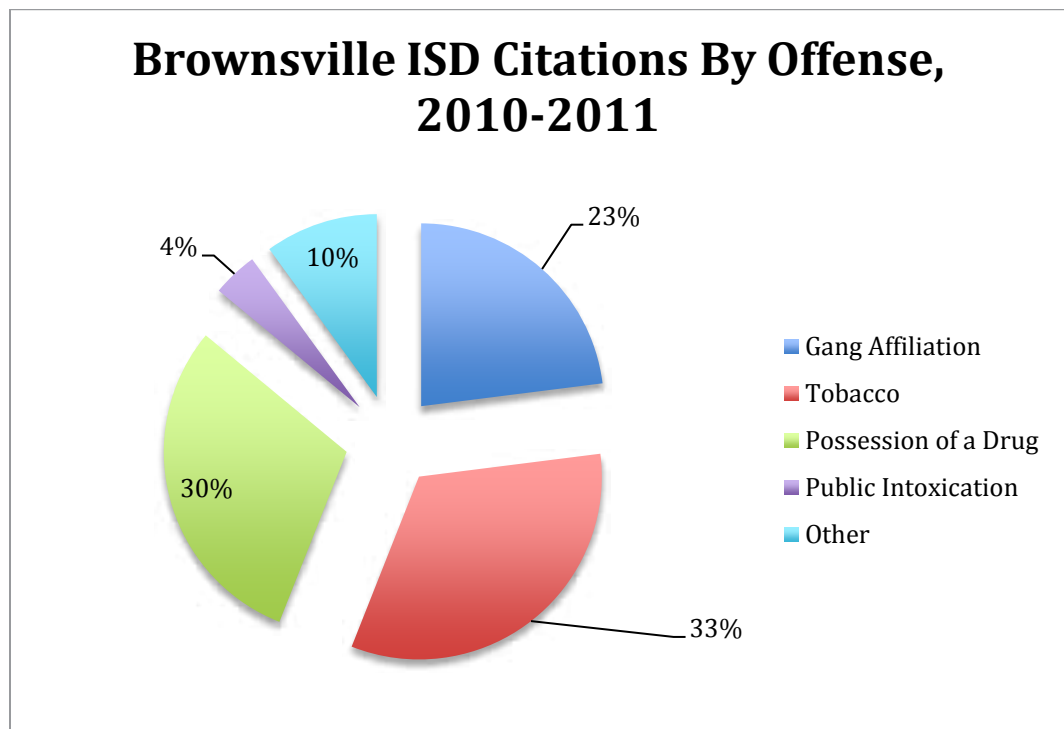
Alief ISD could not disaggregate their arrest data by campus, and could not disaggregate ticketing or arrest data by race/ethnicity.

Brownsville ISD

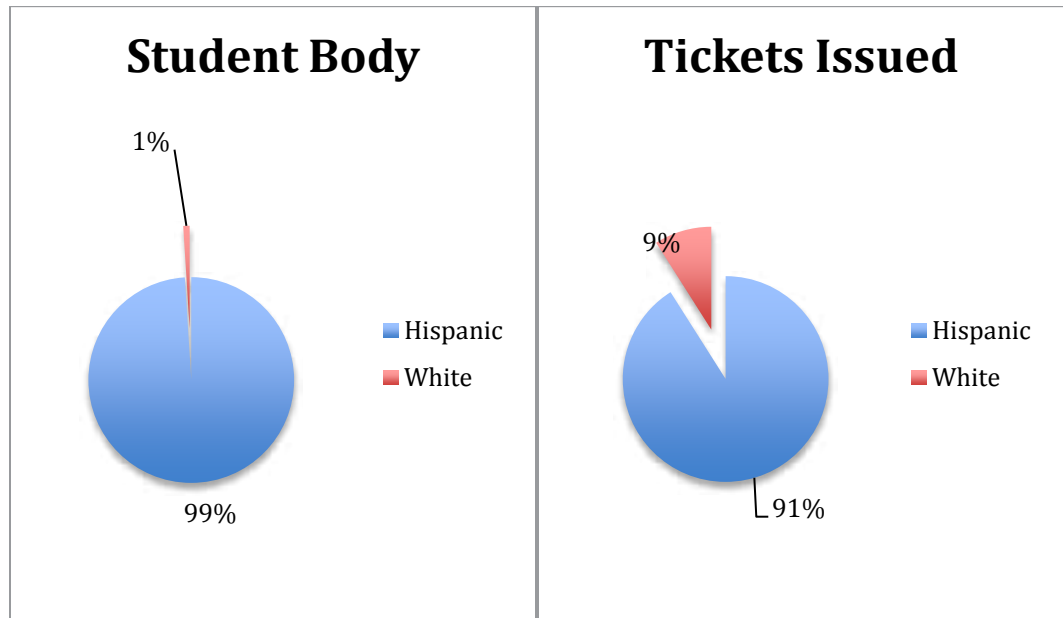
Brownsville ISD had an enrollment of 49,800 students during the 2010-2011 school year. Brownsville ISD assigned 34 police officers and 122 security officers amongst its campuses during 2010-2011.

Brownsville ISD issued 26 Class C tickets during the 2009-2010 school year; and 57 Class C tickets during the 2010-2011 school year.

Brownsville ISD's ticketing rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 1.1 per 1000 students.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

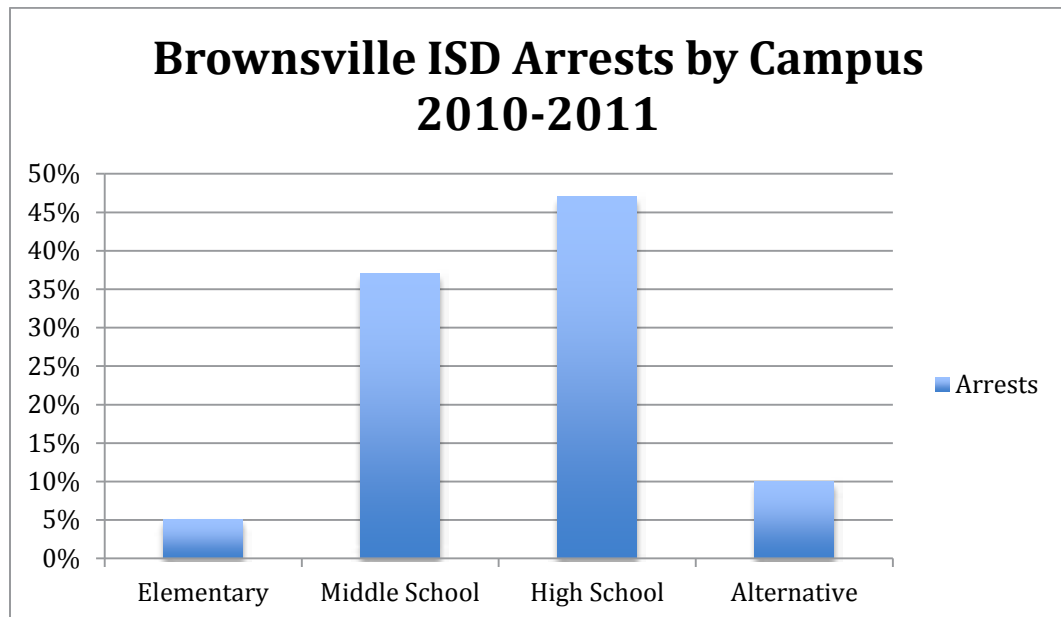
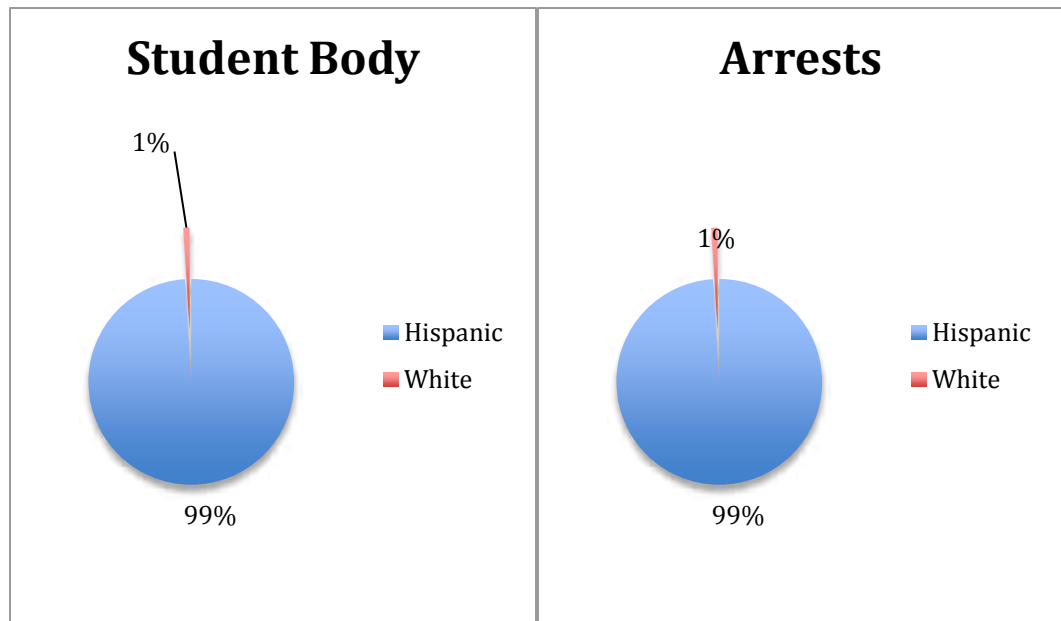


Arrests

Brownsville ISD made 358 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 222 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.

Brownsville ISD's arrest rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 4.5 per 1000 students.

Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Corpus Christi ISD

Corpus Christi ISD had an enrollment of 38,242 in 2010-11. The district has its own police department and employs 20 police officers.

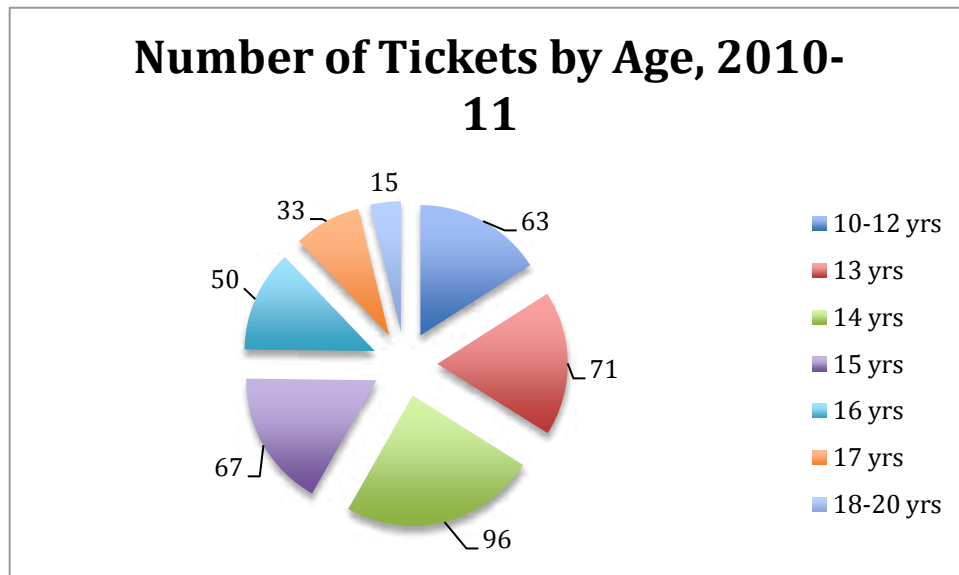
It is not clear that Corpus included data for all Class C offenses in response to Appleseed's request, since the data only covers a handful of offenses. The number of tickets issued for these offenses are as follows:

- Disruption of Class: 373
- Disruption of Transportation: 2
- Trespass: 14
- Possession of Tobacco: 6
- Failure to Identify: 2

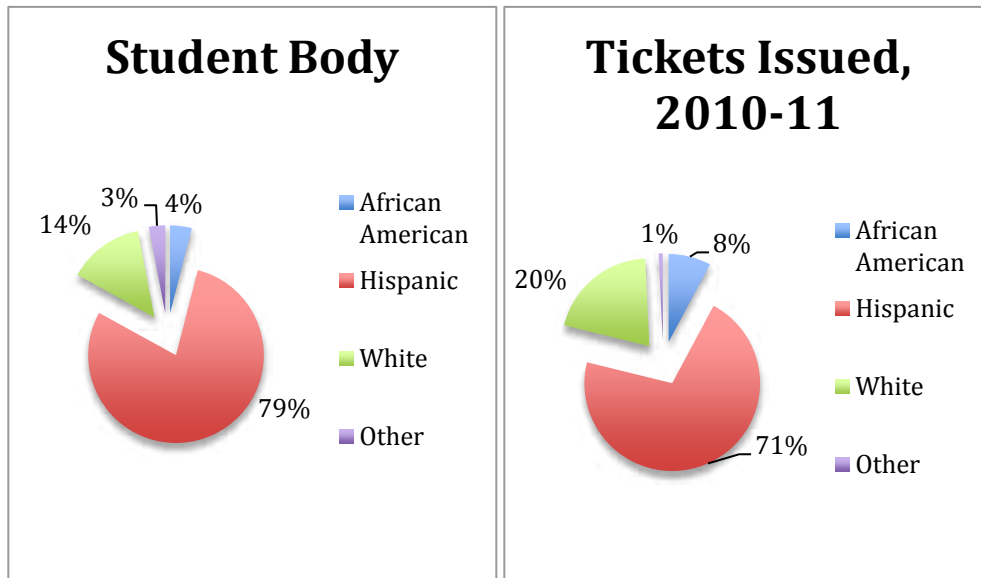
Based on these tickets alone, which total 397, Corpus Christi had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 10.3.

In addition, there were three middle school students, and two high school students arrested for "Disruptive Activities," a Class B offense listed in the Education Code.

The ticketing data was broken out by age of the students, and were disaggregated by race/ethnicity.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11

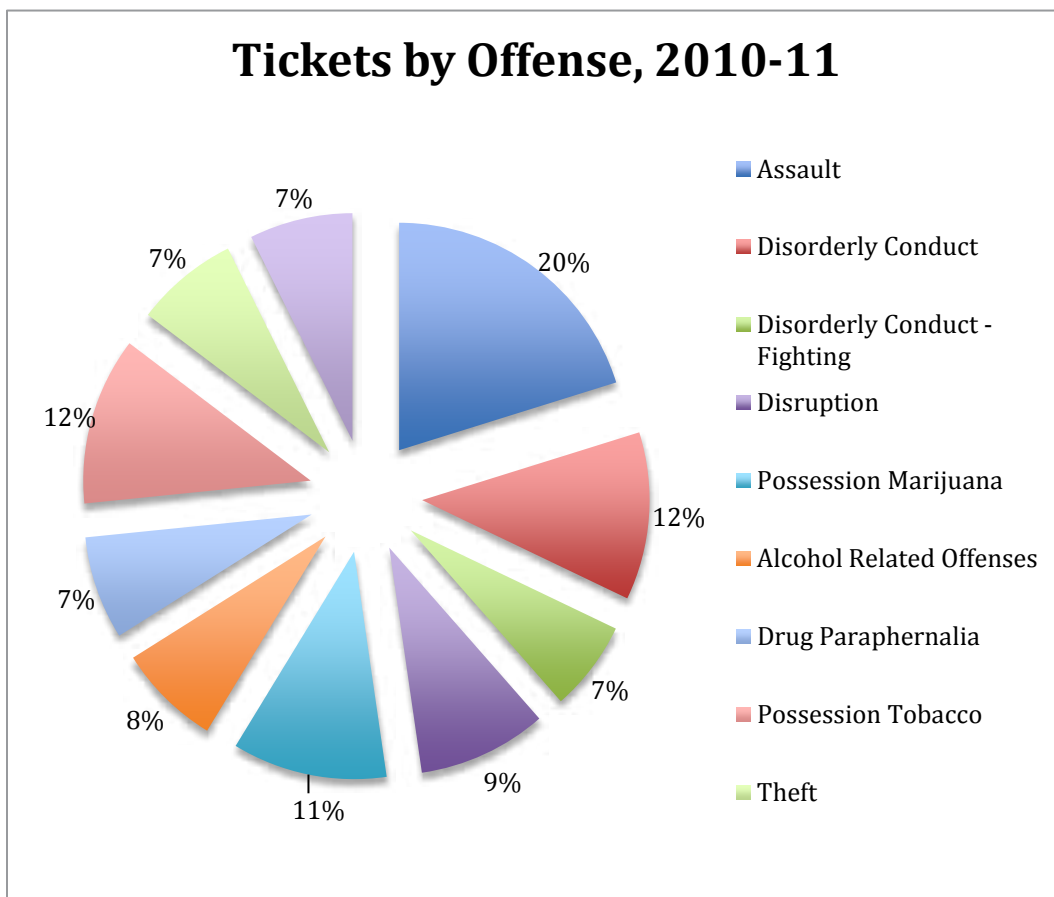


Frisko ISD

Frisko ISD had an enrollment of 37,043 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Frisko Police Department for 20 School Resource Officers in 2010-11.

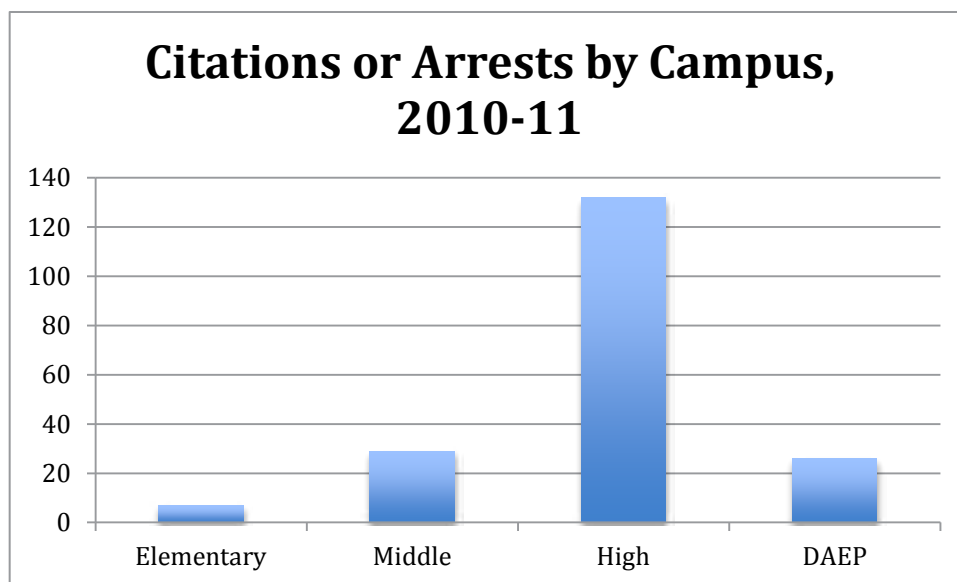
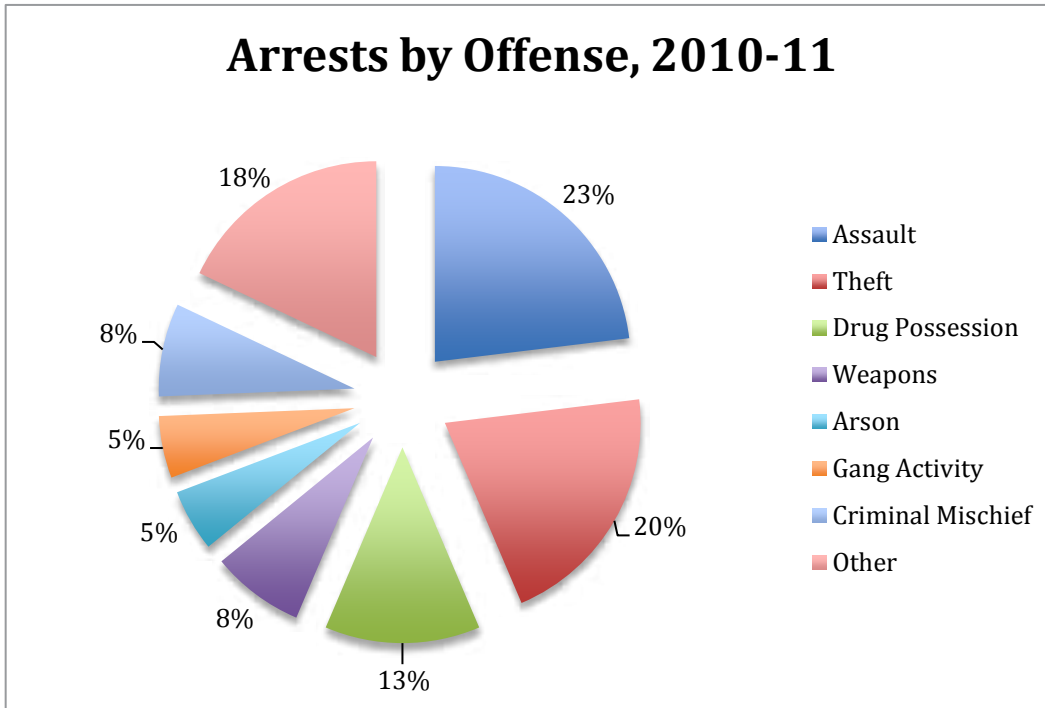
Frisko Police Department was not able to differentiate between tickets and arrests in their data. For purposes of this analysis, Appleseed assumed that all Class C's resulted in a ticket, and all Class B's and higher resulted in an arrest.

Using this methodology, there were approximately 83 tickets issued in 2009-10, and 107 tickets issued in 2010-11. Based on this, Frisko had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 2.8 in 2010-11.



Arrests

Based on the methodology described above, Frisco ISD SROs made 25 arrests in 2009-10, and 38 arrests in 2010-11. Frisco ISD had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 1.0 in 2010-11.

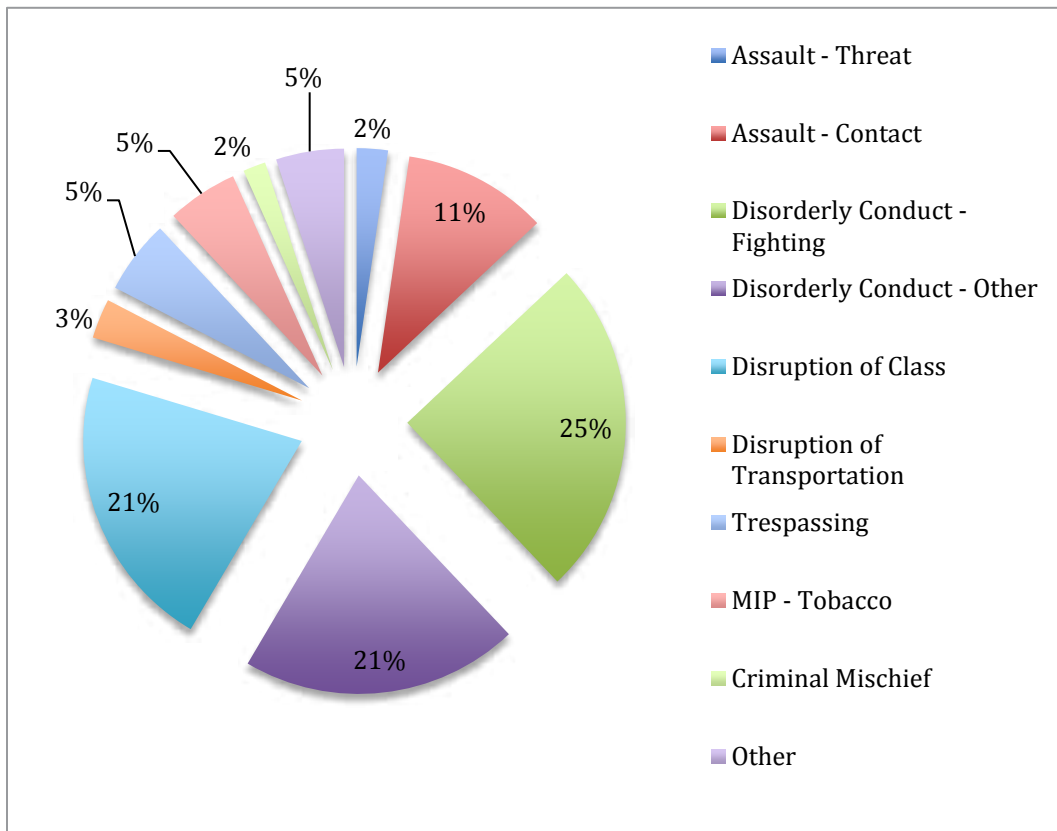


Humble ISD

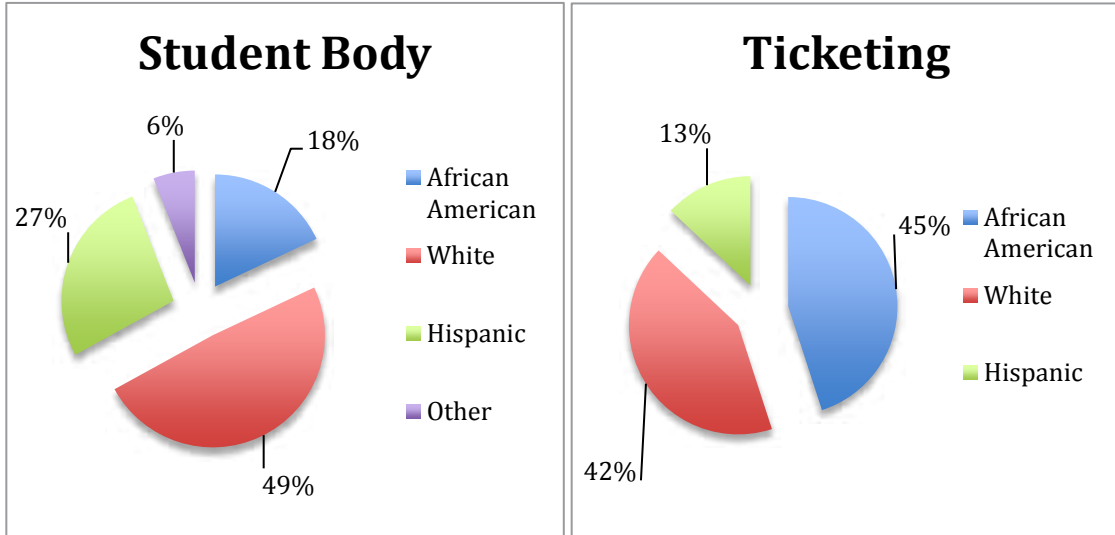
Humble ISD's enrollment in 2010-11 was 35,678. The district has its own ISD Police Department; in 2010-11, the department had 35 police officers and 5 security officers.

Humble ISD's ticketing data shows that approximately 2010-11, approximately 477 tickets were issued. Humble's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 13.3.

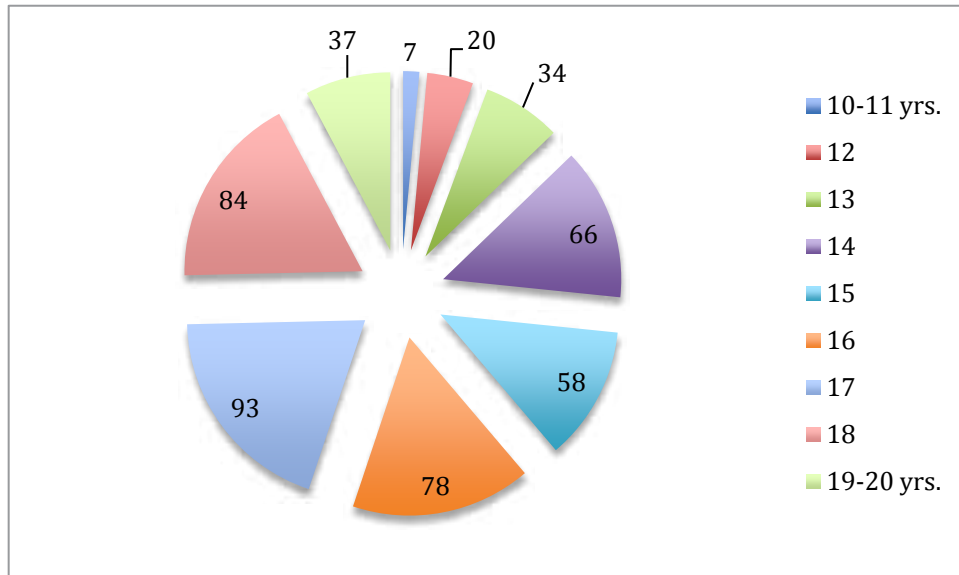
Ticketing by Offense, 2010-11



Ticketing by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11

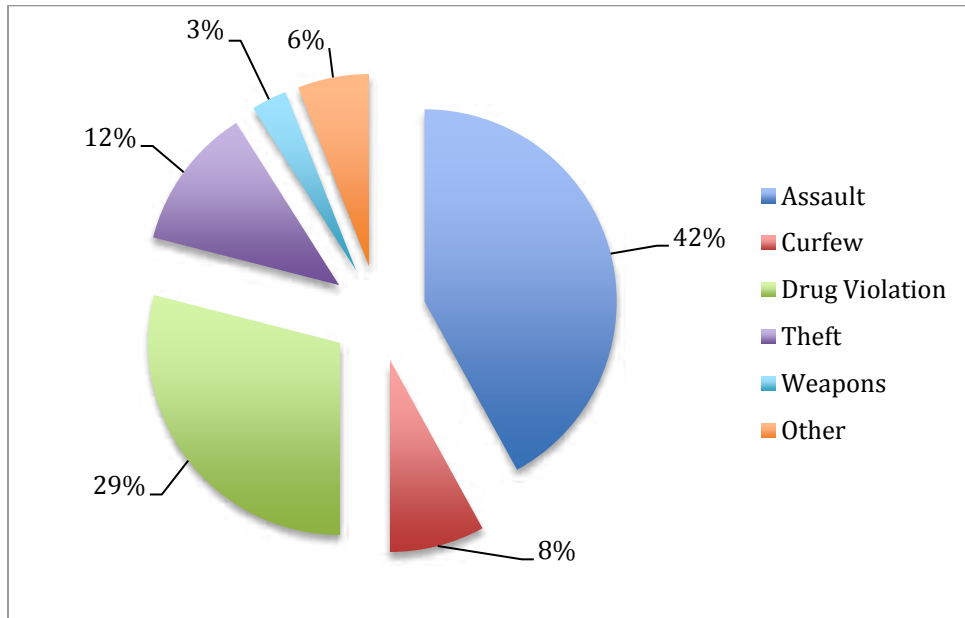


Total Number of Tickets by Age, 2010-11

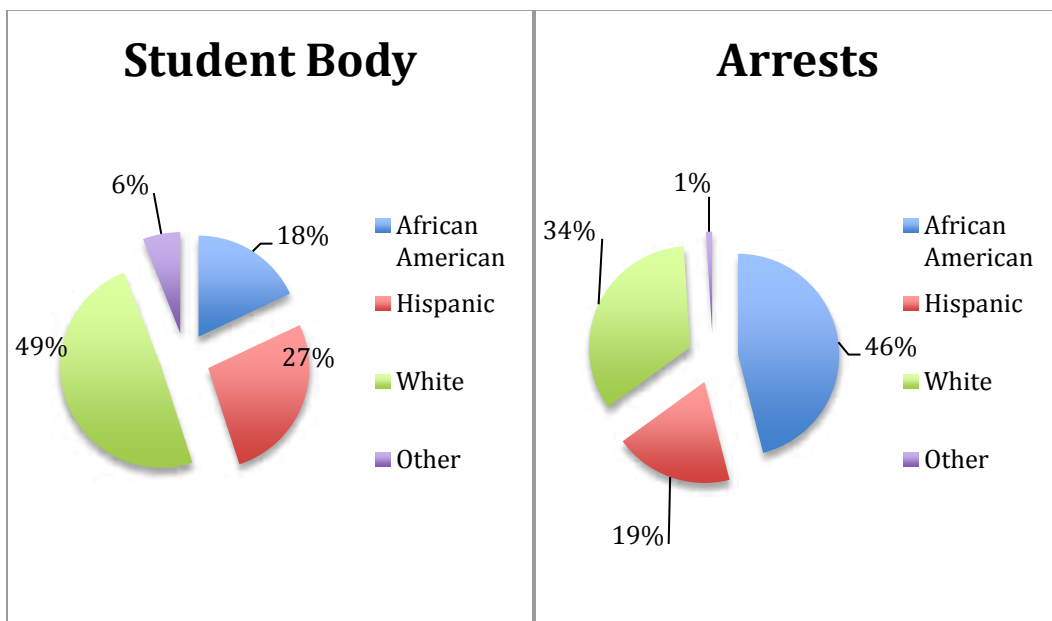


Arrests

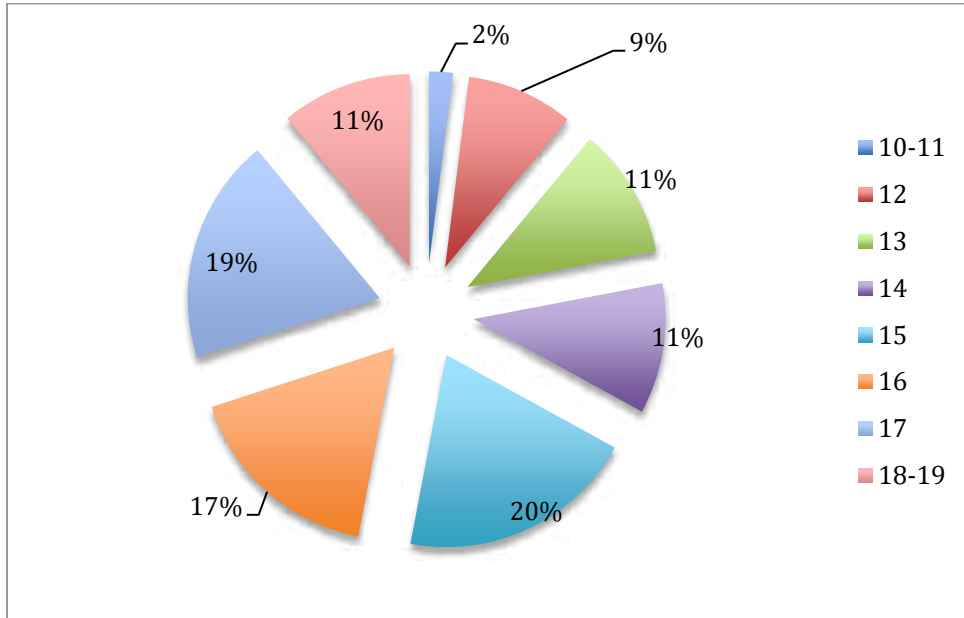
Humble ISD made 244 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 181 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Humble ISD had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) in 2010-11 of 5.1.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11



Total Number of Arrests by Age, 2010-11

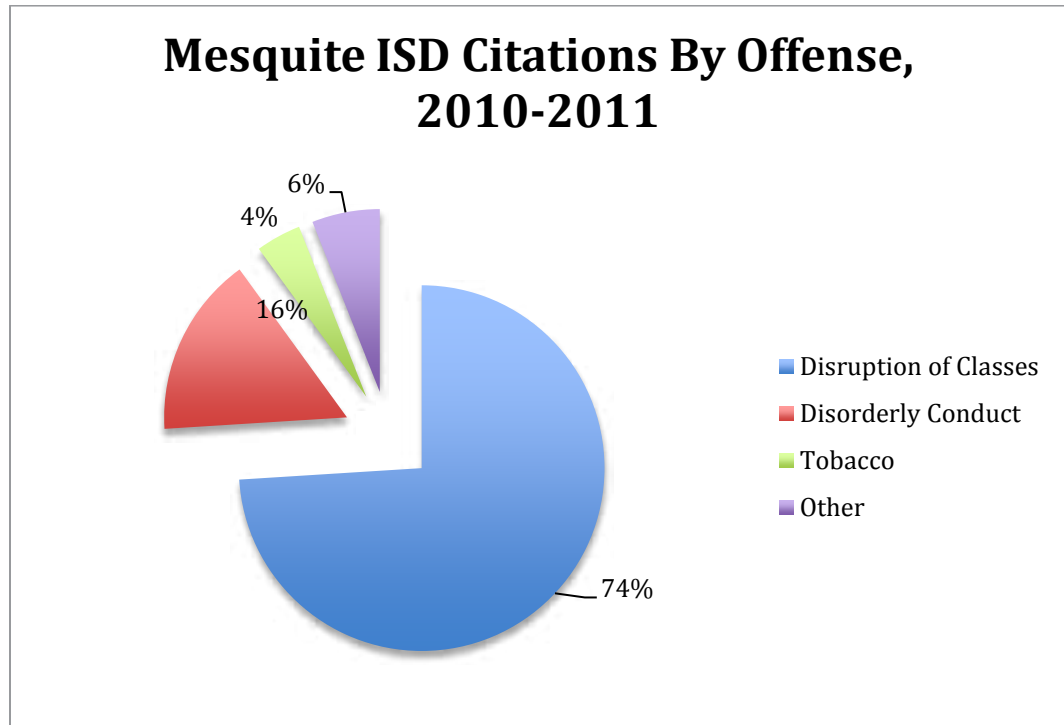


Mesquite ISD

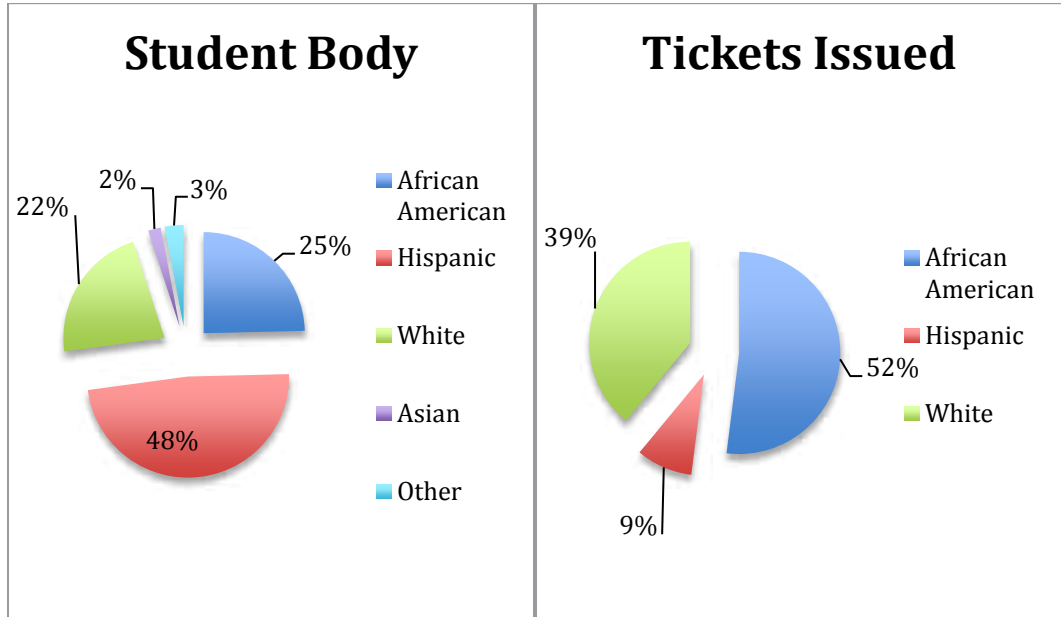
Mesquite ISD's enrollment was 37,653 students during the 2010-2011 school year. Mesquite ISD contracts with the Mesquite Police Department for SROs, but did not provide the number of SROs who work on Mesquite ISD campuses.

Mesquite ISD issued 854 Class C tickets during the 2009-2010 school year; and 716 during the 2010-2011 school year.

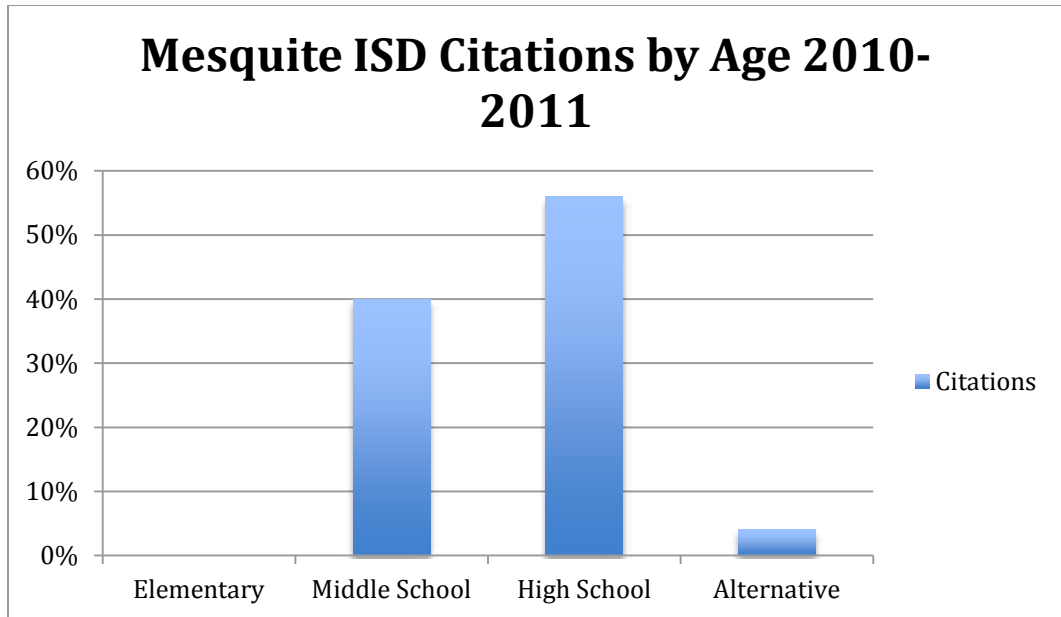
Mesquite ISD's ticketing rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 19.0 citations per 1,000 students.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



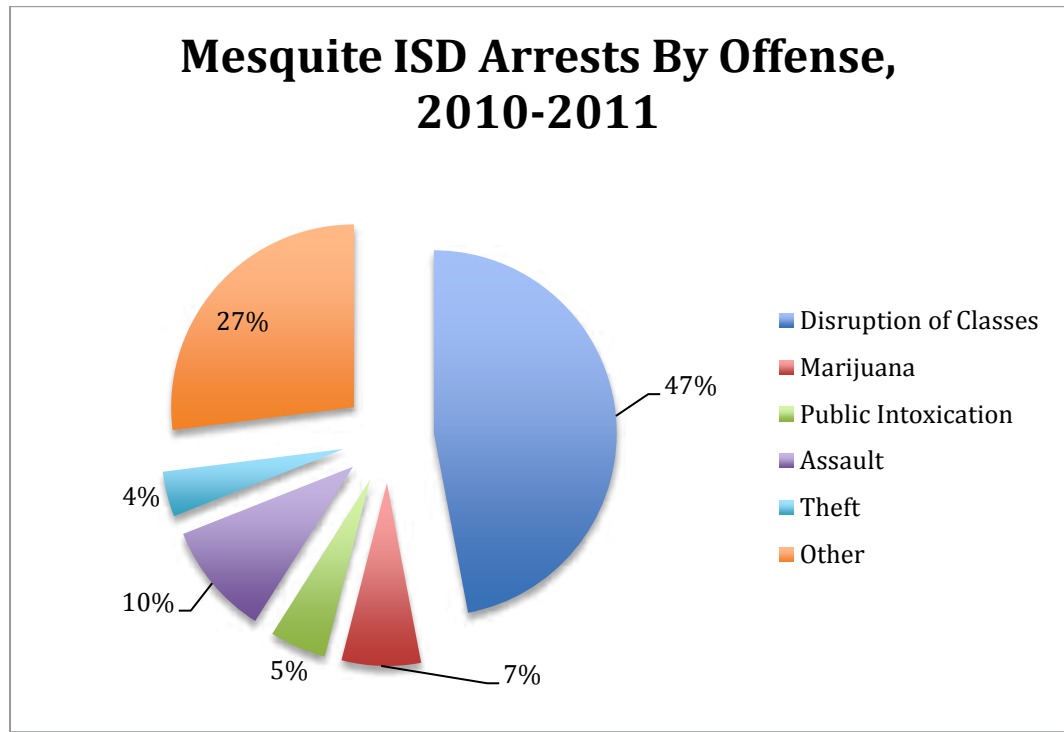
Mesquite ISD Citations by Age 2010-2011



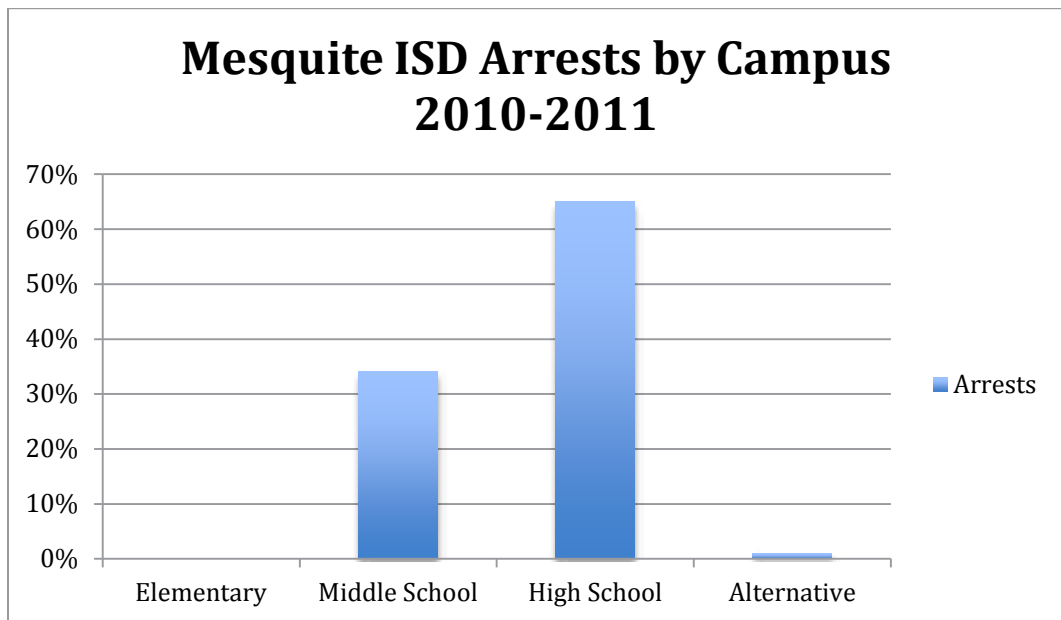
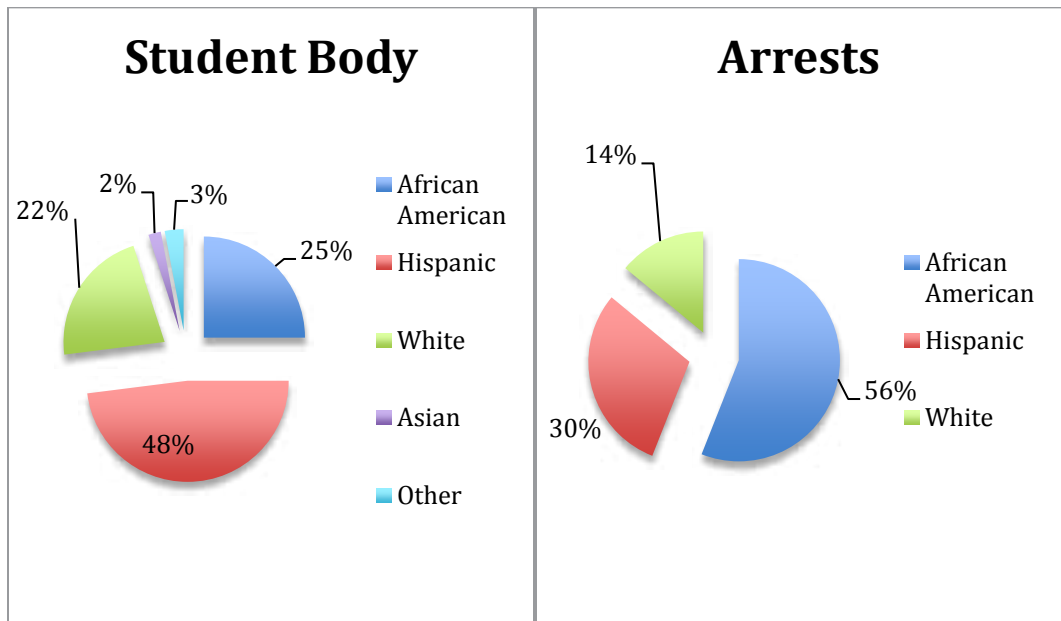
Arrests

Mesquite ISD made 265 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 254 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.

Mesquite ISD's arrest rate during the 2010-2011 school year was 6.7 arrests per 1,000 students.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

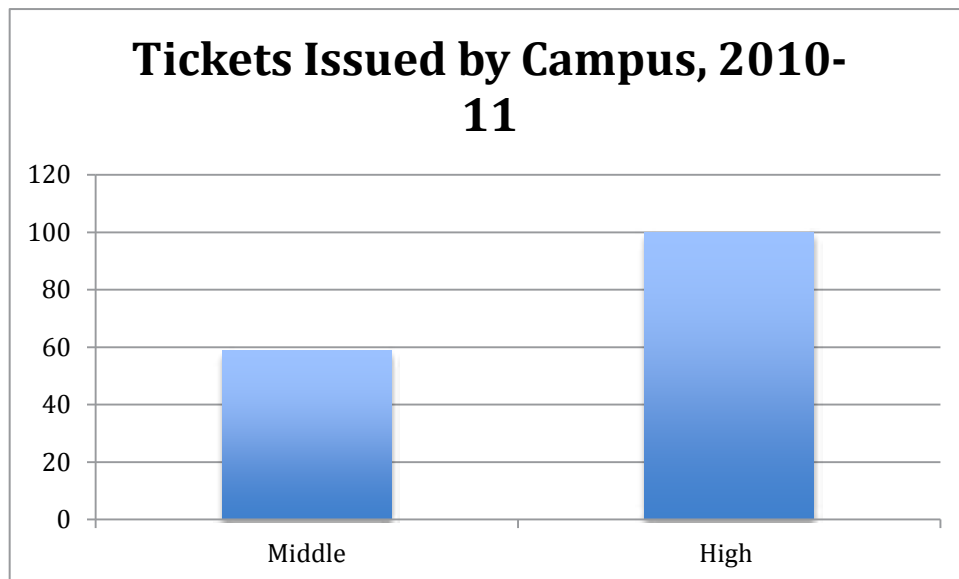


Round Rock ISD

Round Rock ISD had an enrollment of 44,590 in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Williamson County Sheriff's Office for 8 School Resource Officers (SROs) in 2010-11.

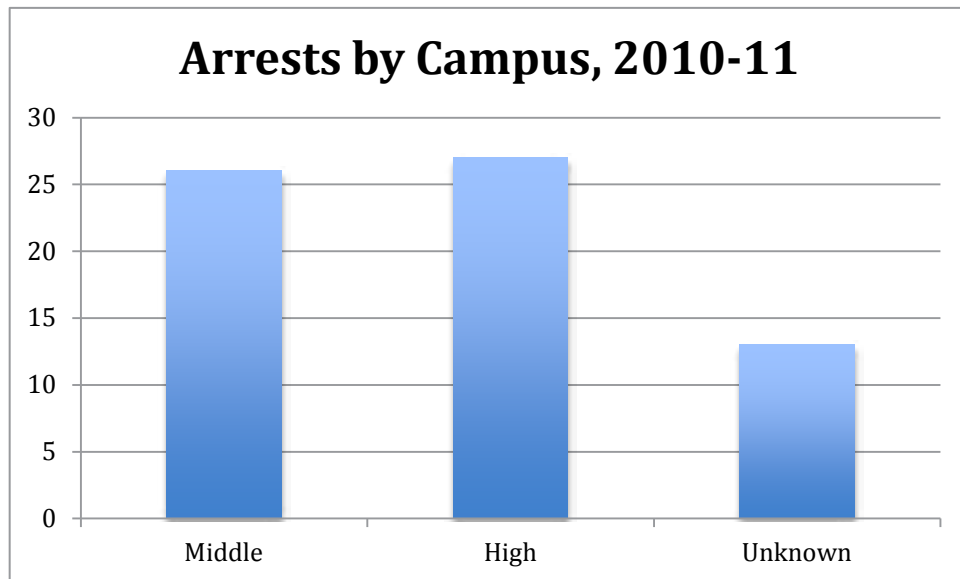
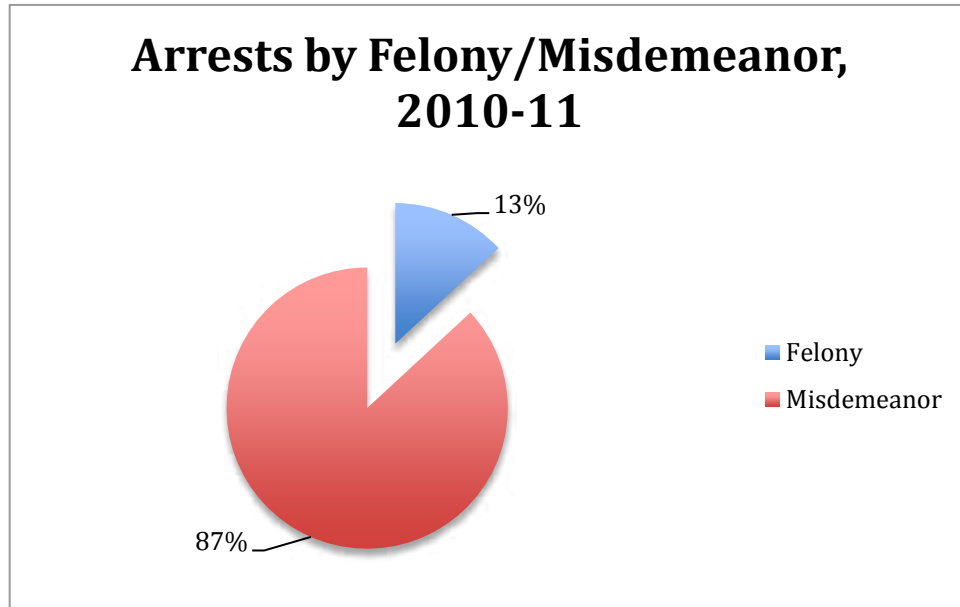
Round Rock SROs issued 173 non-traffic related tickets in 2010-11, for a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 3.8. The data does not include age, so it is not possible to know whether all of the citations issued were to students or if the number includes citations issued to adults.

The Sheriff's Office could not disaggregate the tickets by offense, age, or race/ethnicity. However, the data was broken out by campus.



Arrests

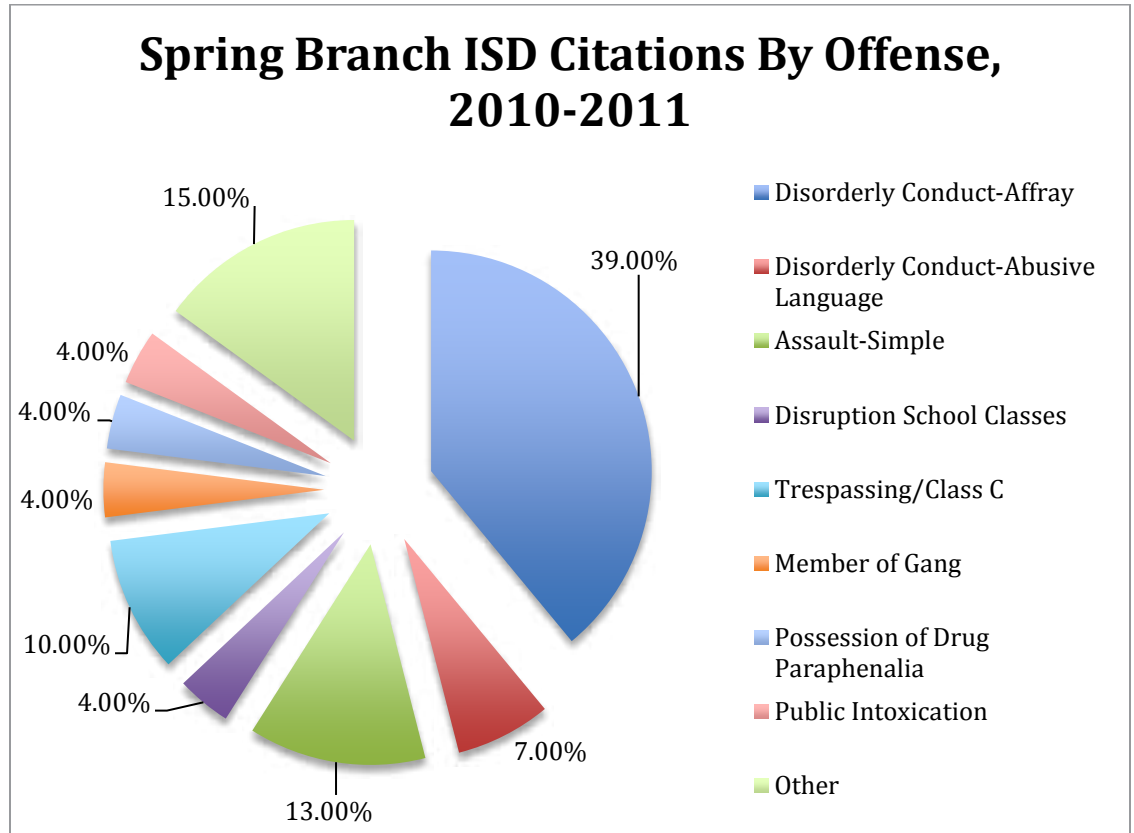
Round Rock SROs made 67 arrests in 2010-11, for an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 1.5. The data could not be disaggregated by offense, but could be disaggregated by felony/misdemeanor.



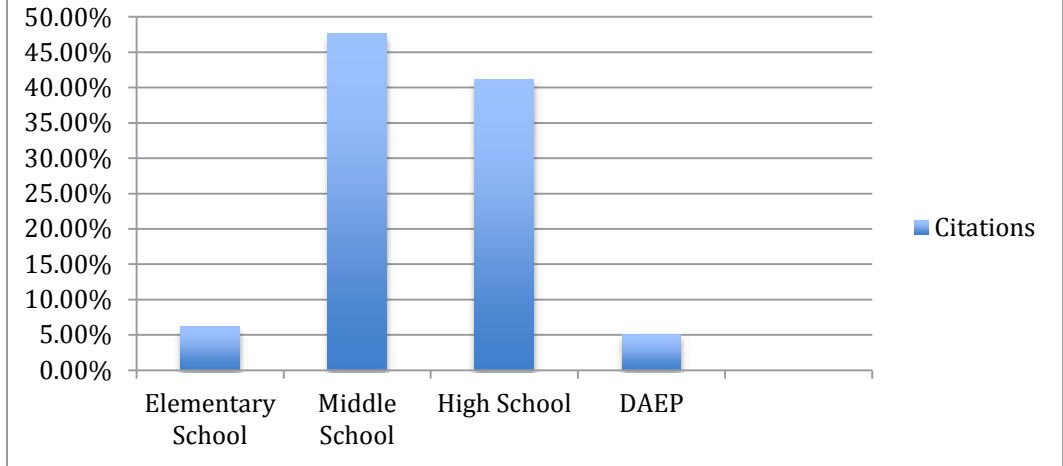
Spring Branch ISD

Spring Branch ISD's enrollment in 2010-11 was 32,879. The district has its own ISD Police Department, and employs 32 police officers.

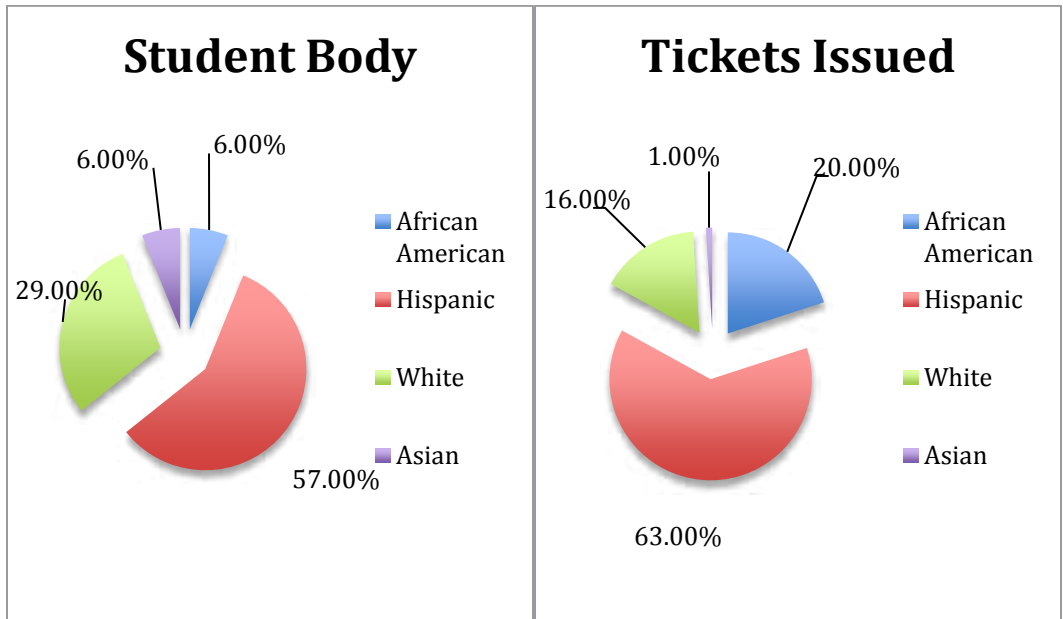
Spring Branch ISD issued 360 Class C tickets during 2009-2010; and 353 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. Spring Branch had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 10.7 in 2010-11.



Spring Branch ISD Citations by Campus 2010-2011

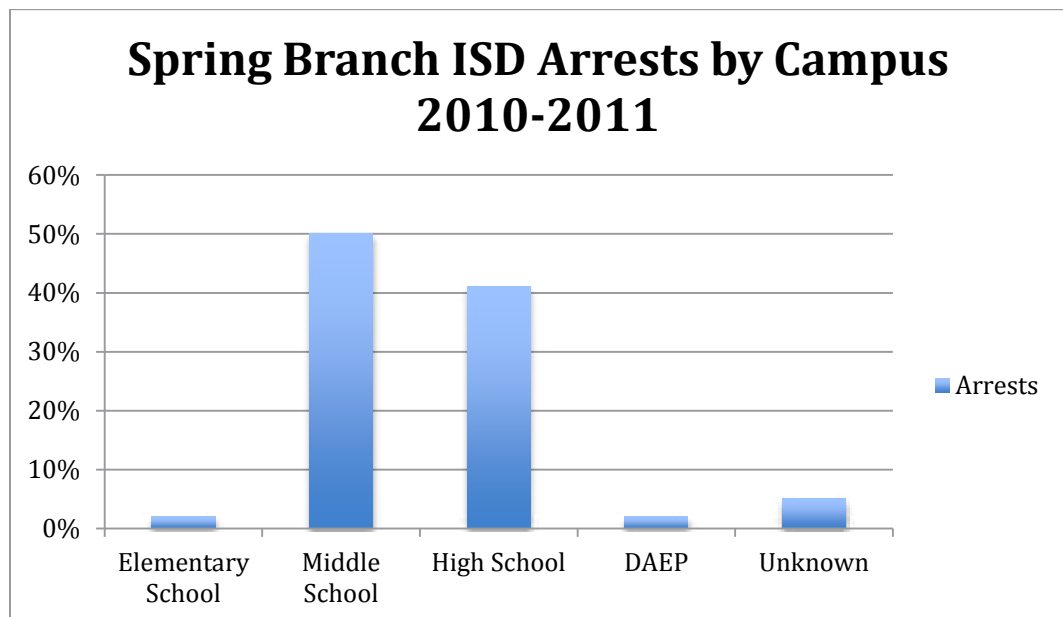
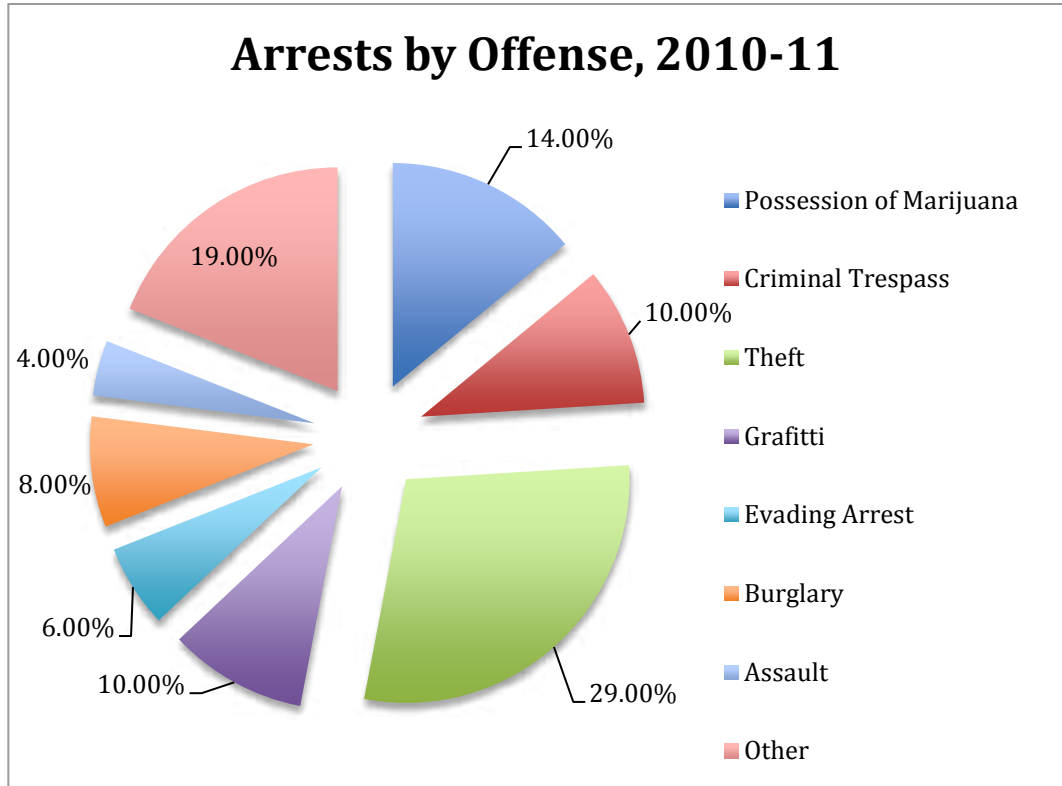


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

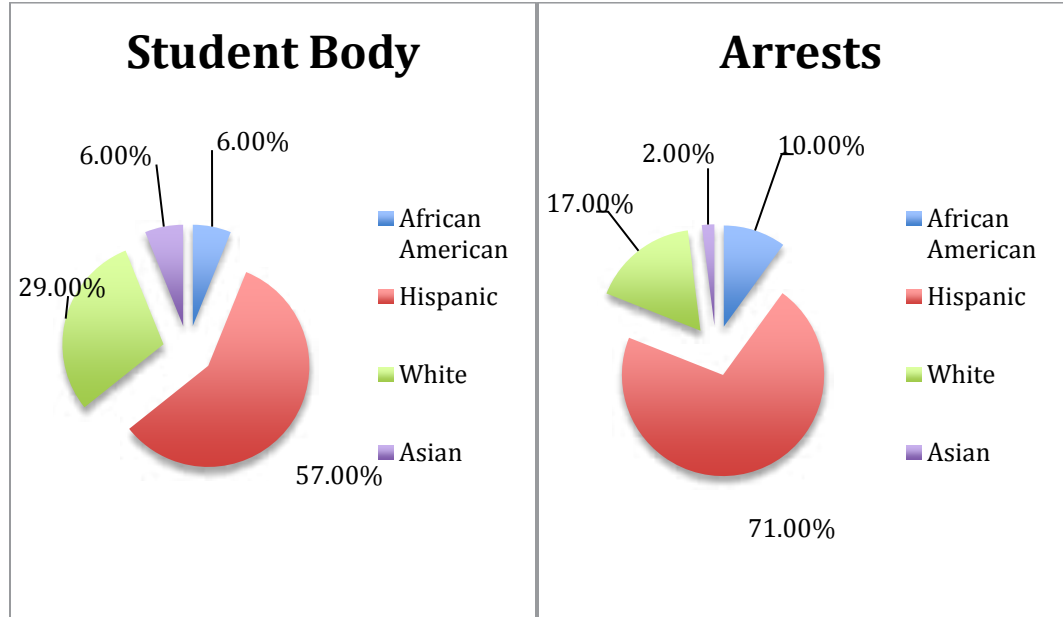


Arrests

Spring Branch ISD police made 87 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 125 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Spring Branch's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) for 2010-11 was 3.8.



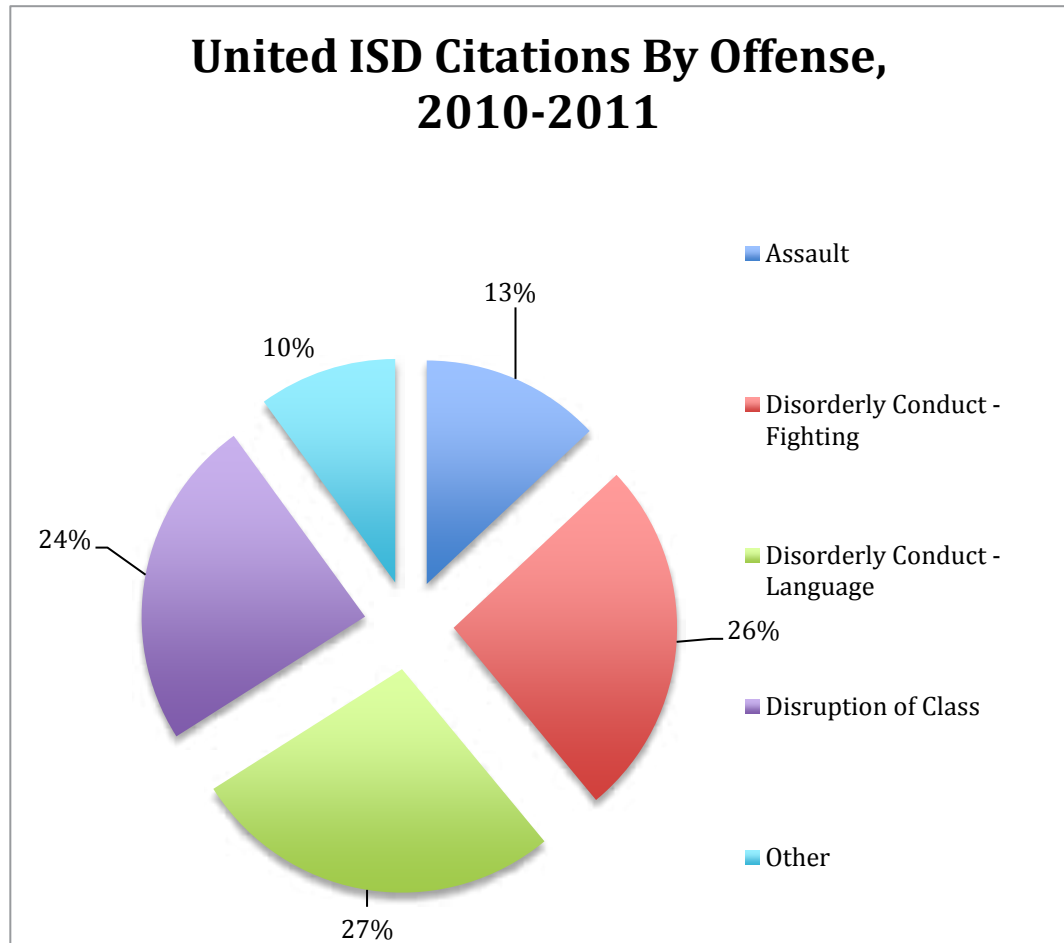
Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



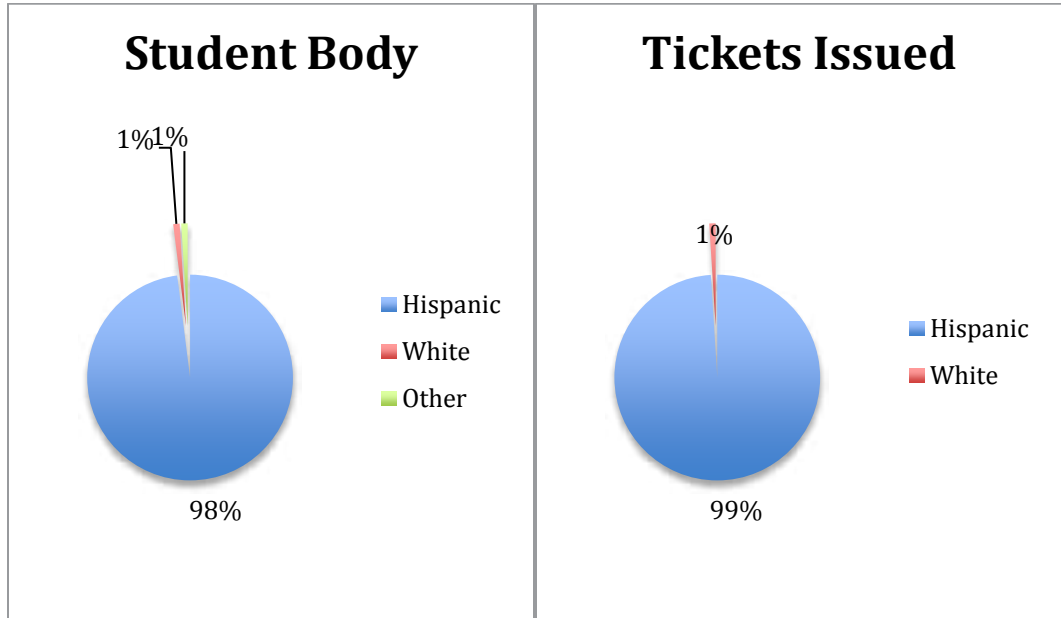
United ISD

United ISD had an enrollment of 41,708 students in 2010-11. The United ISD Police Department employed 54 police officers and 100 security officers throughout the school district during the 2010-2011 school year.

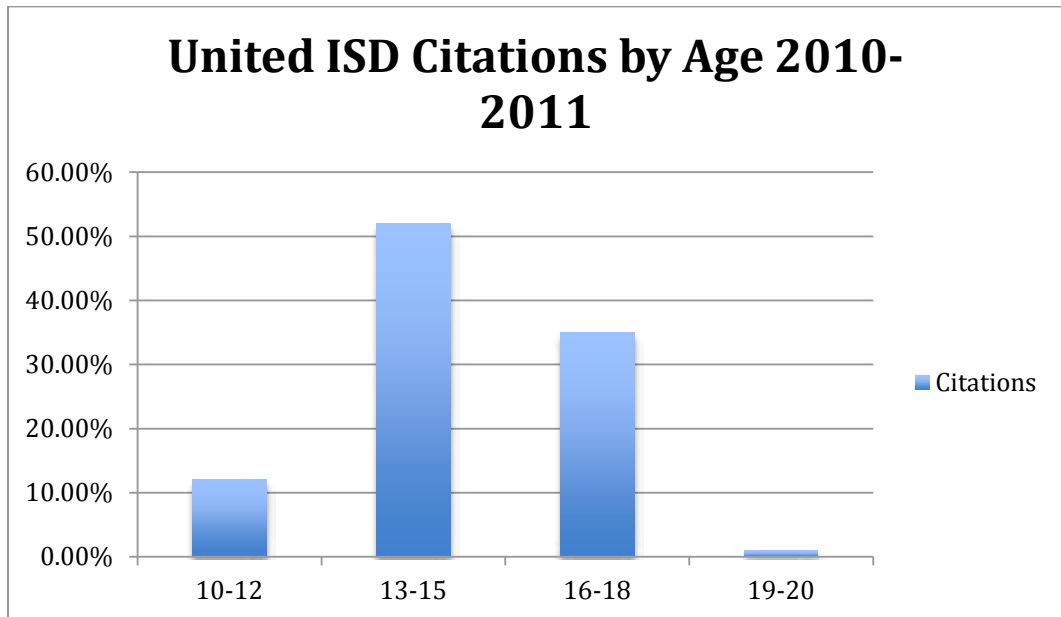
United ISD issued 713 Class C tickets in 2009-2010; and 761 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. United ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 18.2.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

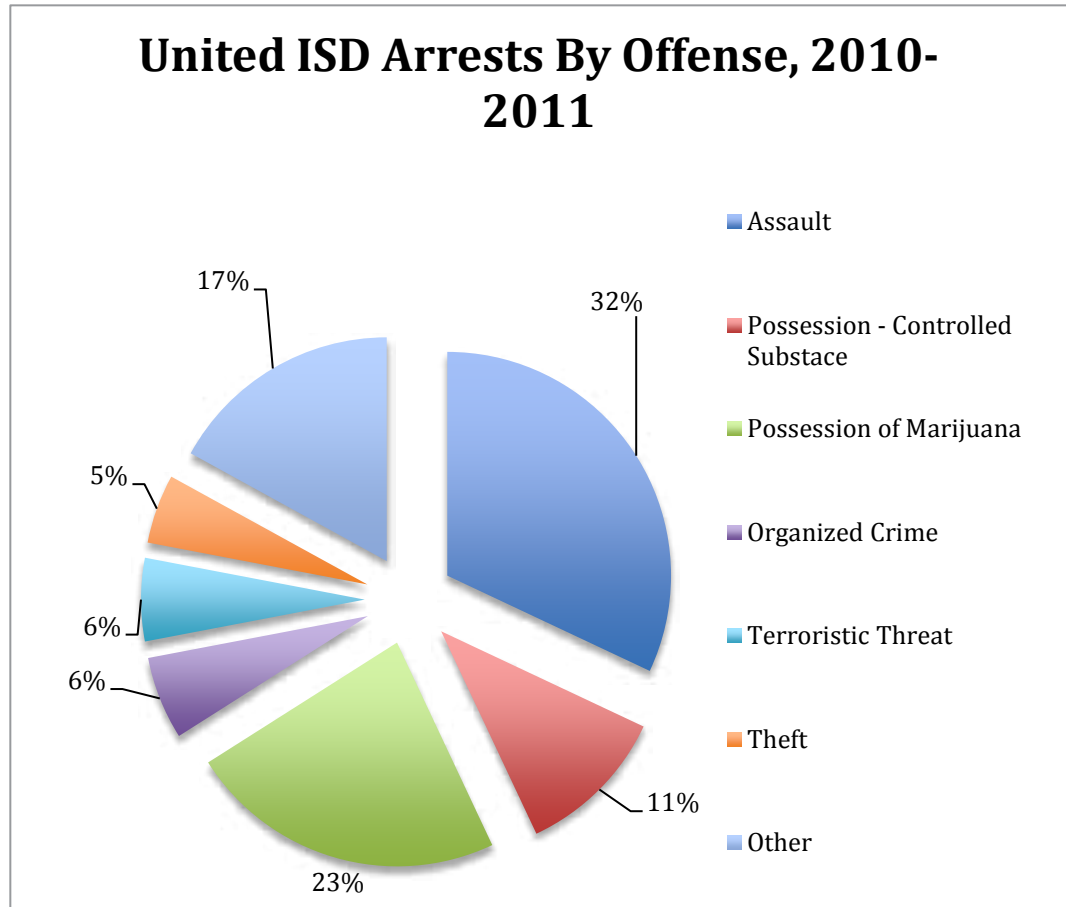


United ISD Citations by Age 2010-2011

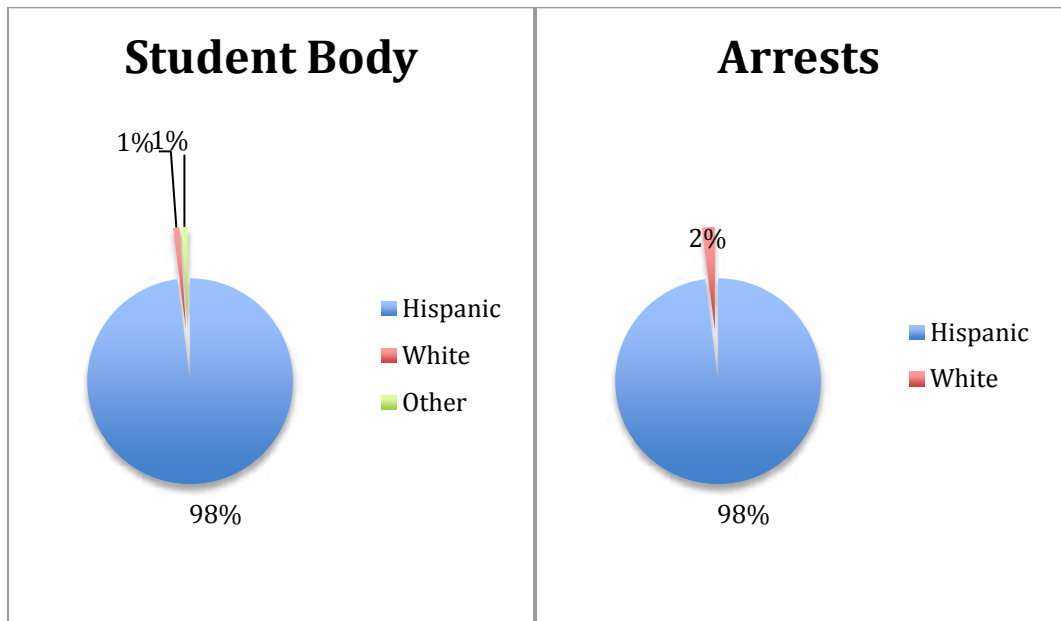


Arrests

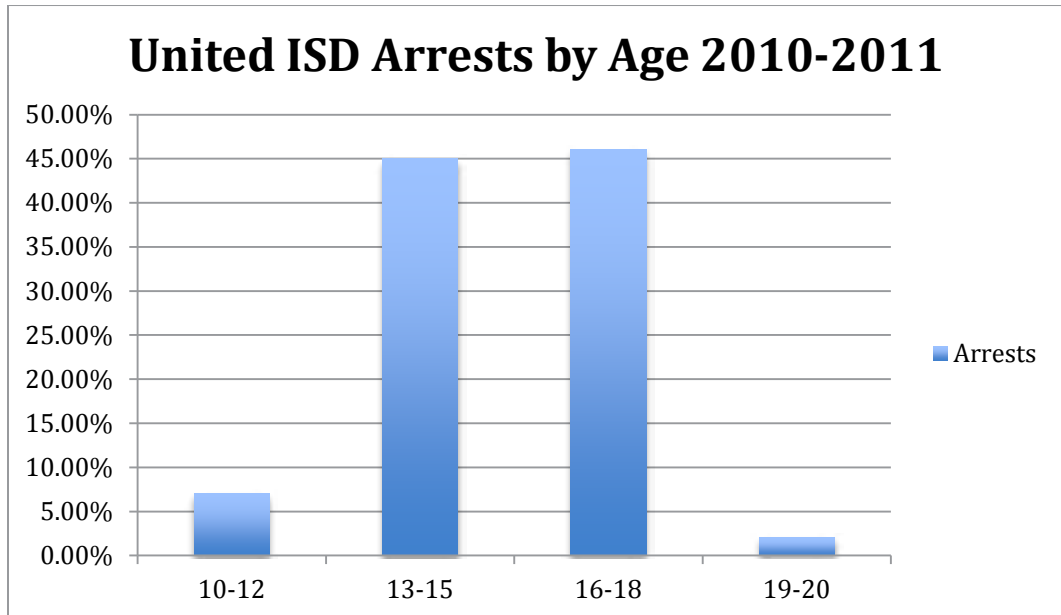
United ISD made 474 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 419 during the 2010-2011 school year. United ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 10 in 2010-11.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



United ISD Arrests by Age 2010-2011



School Districts with Enrollment Between 50,000 & 70,000

District	Enrollment	Total No. Citations	Citation Rate	Total No. Arrests	Arrest Rate
Arlington	64,380	1,831	28.4	117	1.8
Conroe	50,849	709	13.9	231	4.5
El Paso	64,023	460	7.2	130	2.0
Ft. Bend	68,710	864	12.5	N/A	N/A
Katy	60,573	926	15.3	130	2.1
Lewisville	51,298	63	1.2	14	<1.0
Pasadena	52,010	770	14.8	144	2.8
Plano	55,294	304	5.5	33	<1.0
San Antonio	54,894	1,593	29	676	12.3

Highlighted Districts contract with local law enforcement for provision of SROs.

Citation Rate = citations/1,000 students; Arrest Rate = arrest/1,000 students

Police Officers & Security Spending

District	No. Officers	No. Security Guards	Spending on Security	Per Student
Arlington	21	0	\$5,032,942	\$79
Conroe	46 FT/8 PT	11	\$3,696,965	\$75
El Paso	28	0	\$5,002,947	\$79
Ft. Bend	41	0	\$5,105,074	\$74
Katy	36	41	\$4,921,102	\$84
Lewisville	2	0	\$889,697	\$18
Pasadena*	27	0	\$4,334,798	\$83
Plano	9	0	\$2,890,004	\$53
San Antonio	65	0	\$5,661,404	\$103

“Spending on Security” & “Spending per Student” taken from Texas Education Agency Academic Excellence Indicator System data for each district for 2010-11. The figures may include expenses aside from law enforcement staff – for example, it may include spending on metal detectors, cameras, and other security-related expenses.

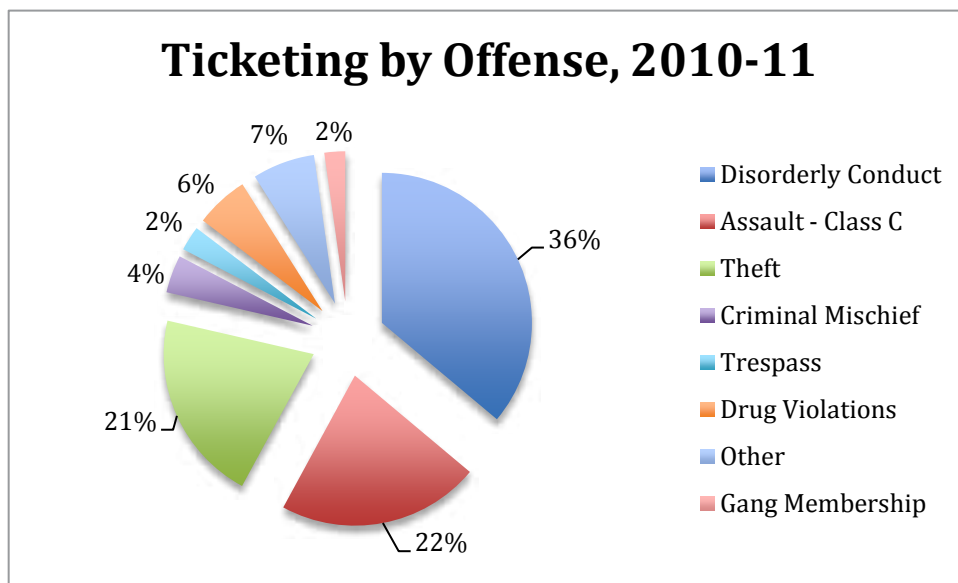
* Pasadena ISD also employs officers who work night shifts. They were not included in the count of officers, here, since they are not likely to have an impact on ticketing or arrest of students.

Arlington ISD

Arlington ISD had an enrollment of 64,380 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Arlington Police Department for 18 School Resource Officers and 3 Sergeants.

According to the year-end reports that the Arlington Police Department SROs provide to the school district, Arlington SROs issued 1,759 tickets in 2009-10 and 1,831 tickets in 2010-11. Arlington ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 28.4.

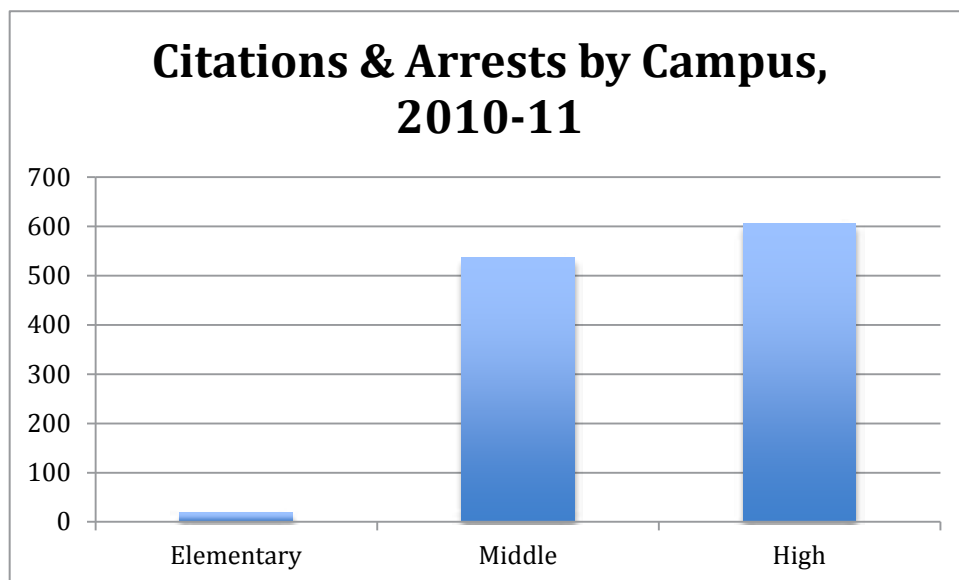
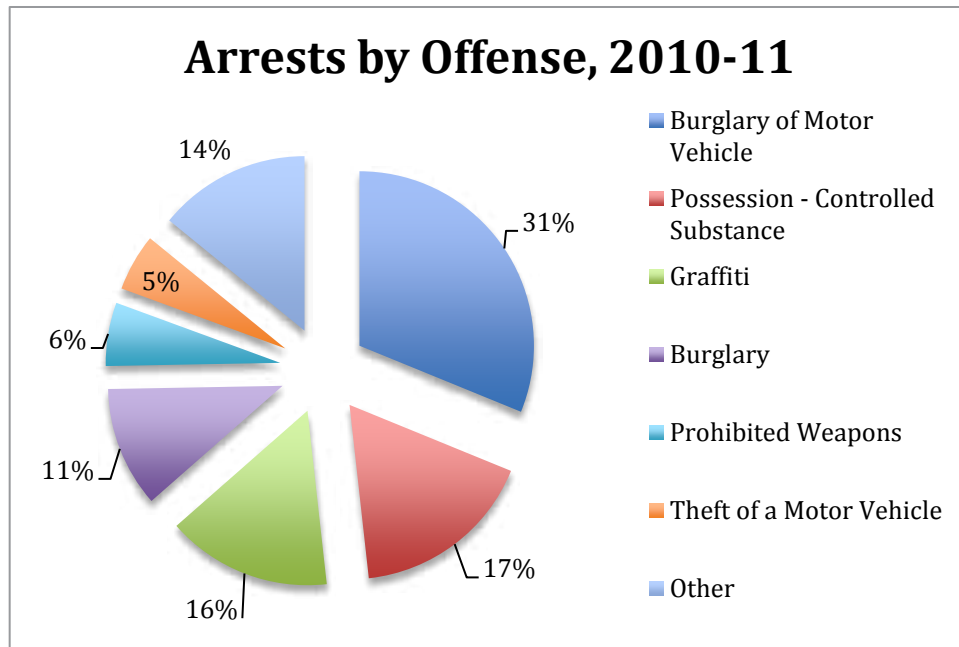
While Arlington does not differentiate between citations and arrests in their offense specific breakout of data, we assumed all Class C's resulted in issuance of a citation and Class B misdemeanor and higher resulted in arrest.



Arlington could not disaggregate their data by race/ethnicity.

Arrests

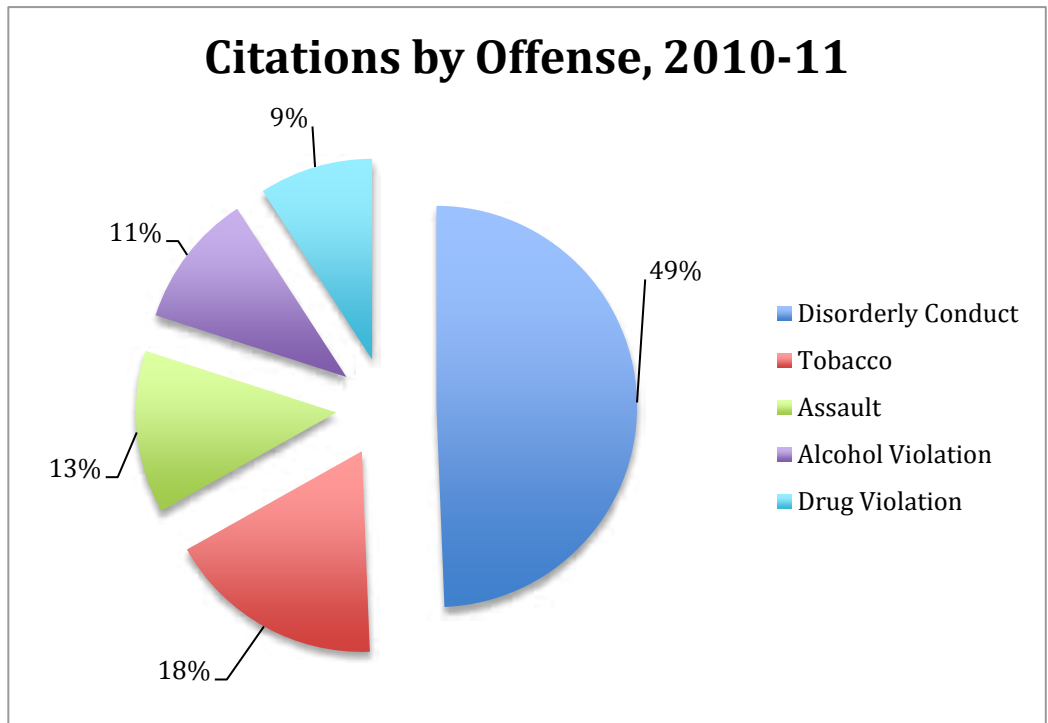
For purposes of this chart, we assumed all Class B and higher offenses resulted in an arrest. This assumption results in an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 1.8 in 2010-11.



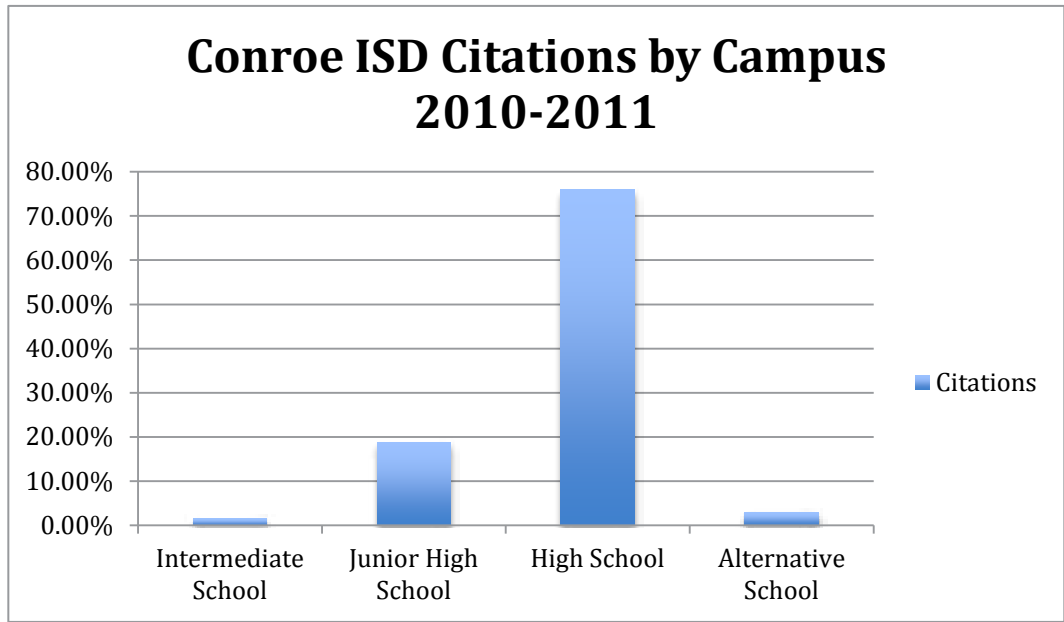
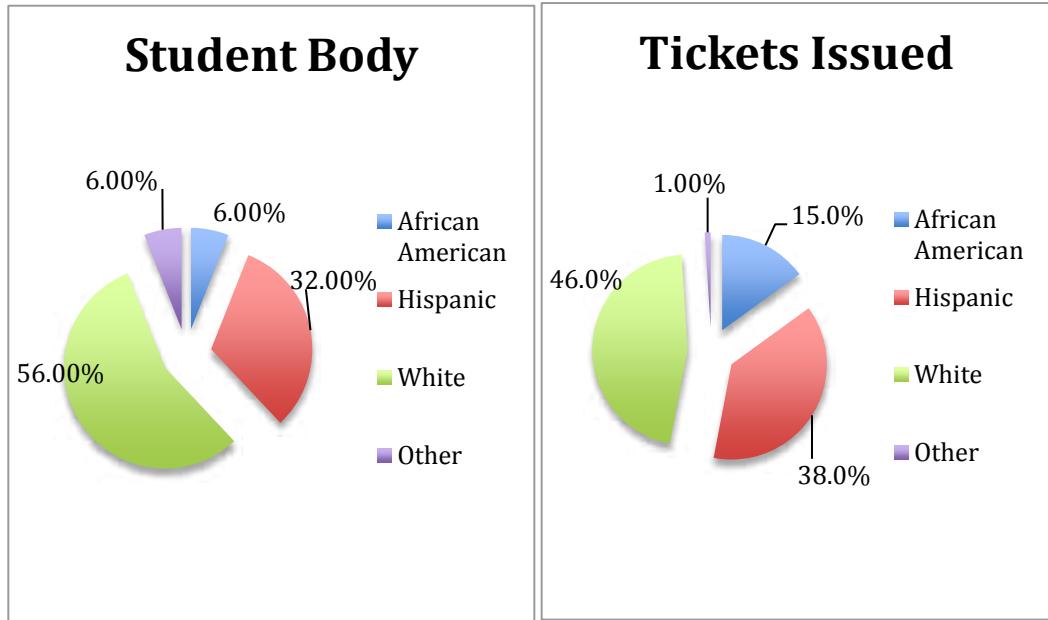
Conroe ISD

Conroe ISD had a student enrollment of 50,849 in 2010-11. The district has its own ISD Police Department; in 2010-11, there were 46 officers assigned to school campuses during that school year, with an additional 8 part-time officers and 11 security officers working for the ISD Police Department.

Conroe ISD issued 837 Class C tickets during 2009-2010; and 709 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. Conroe ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 13.9.

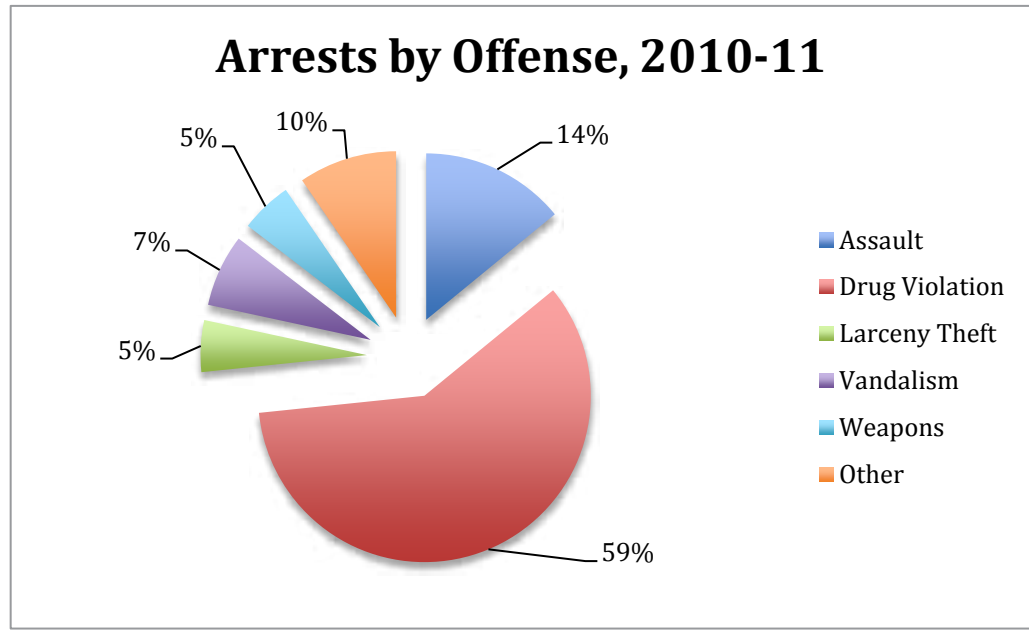


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

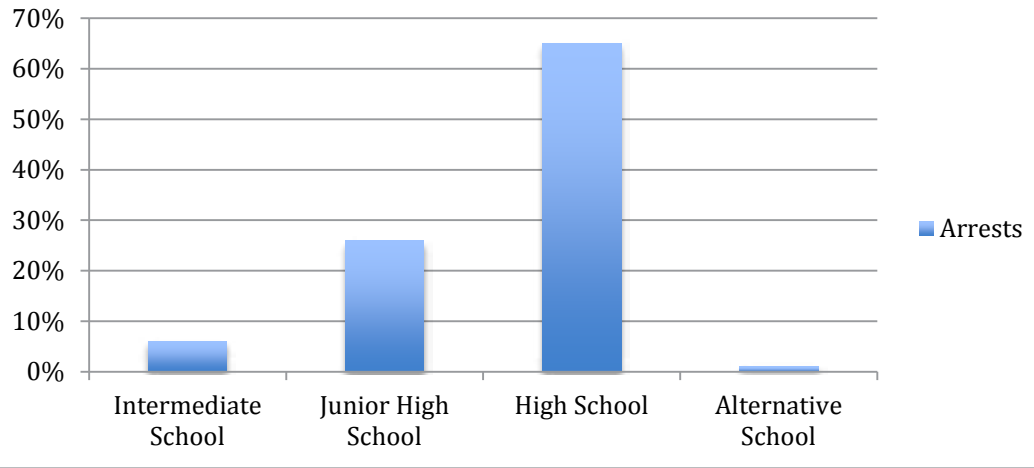


Arrests

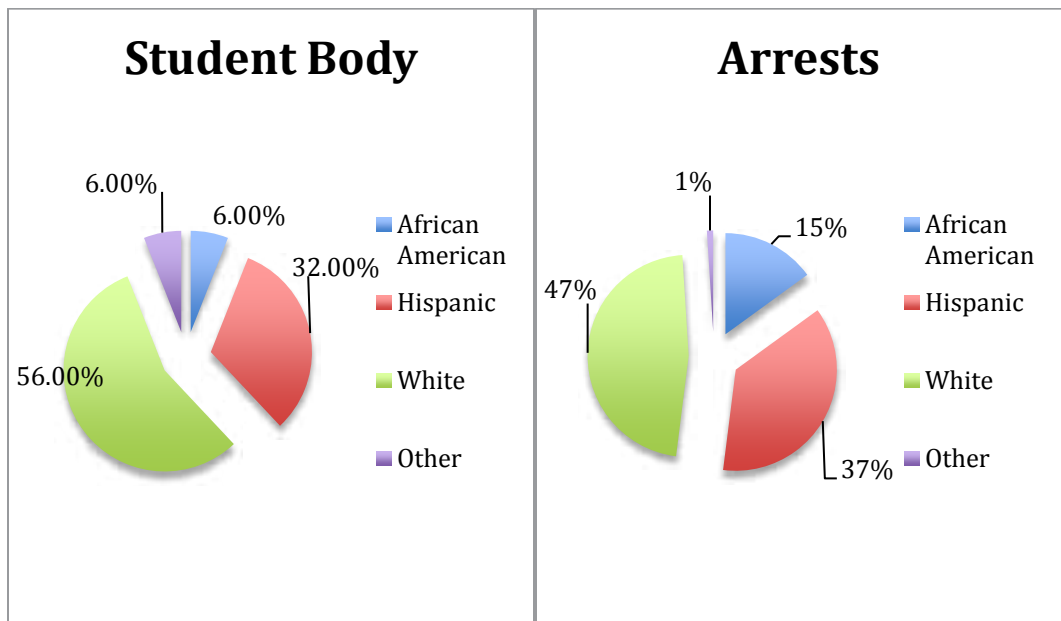
Conroe ISD Police Department made 194 arrests in 2009-2010; and 231 arrests in 2010-2011. The arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 4.5.



Conroe ISD Arrests by Campus 2010-2011



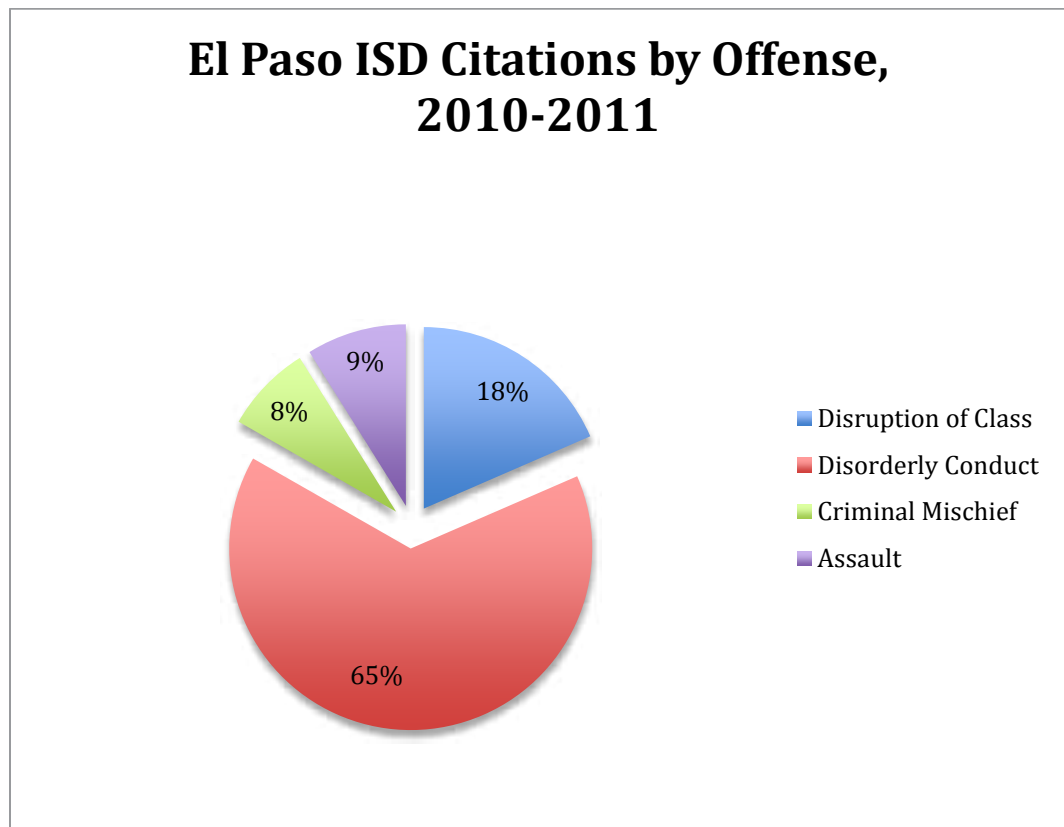
Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



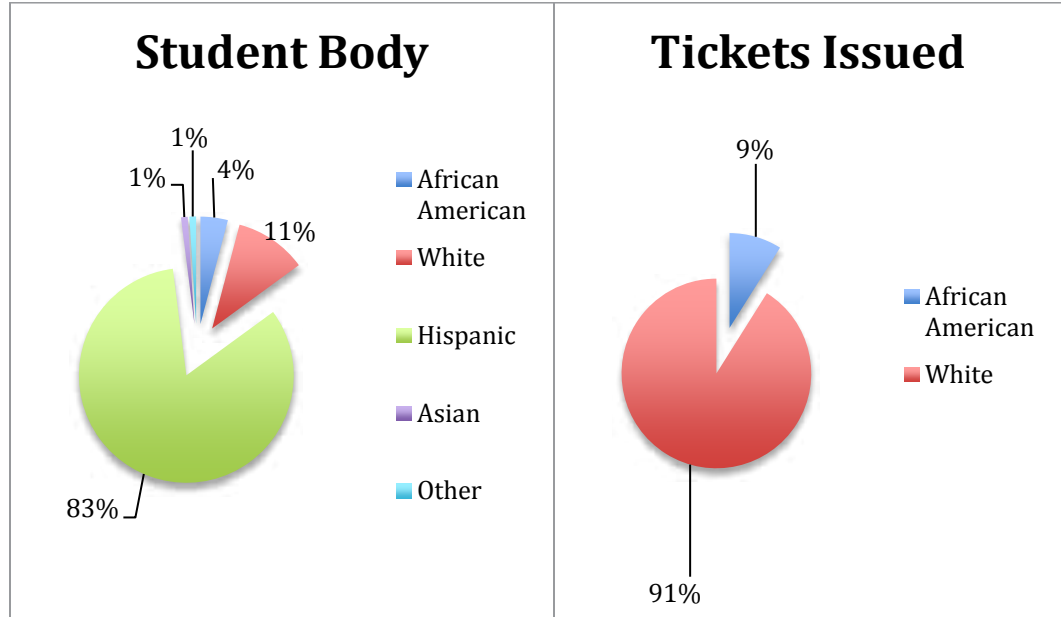
El Paso ISD

El Paso ISD had an enrollment of 64,023 during the 2010-11 school year. The district has its own ISD Police Department, and employed 28 officers during the 2010-11 school year. El Paso ISD Police Department also employed 68 security officers.

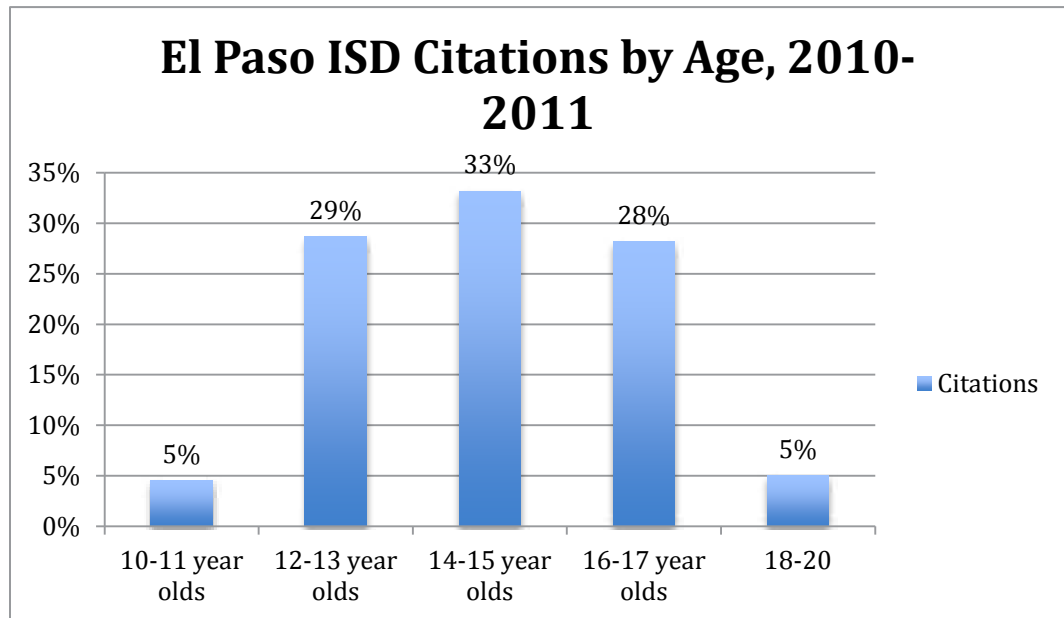
El Paso ISD did not provide ticketing data for 2009-10, but issued 460 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year. El Paso had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 7.2 in 2010-11.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

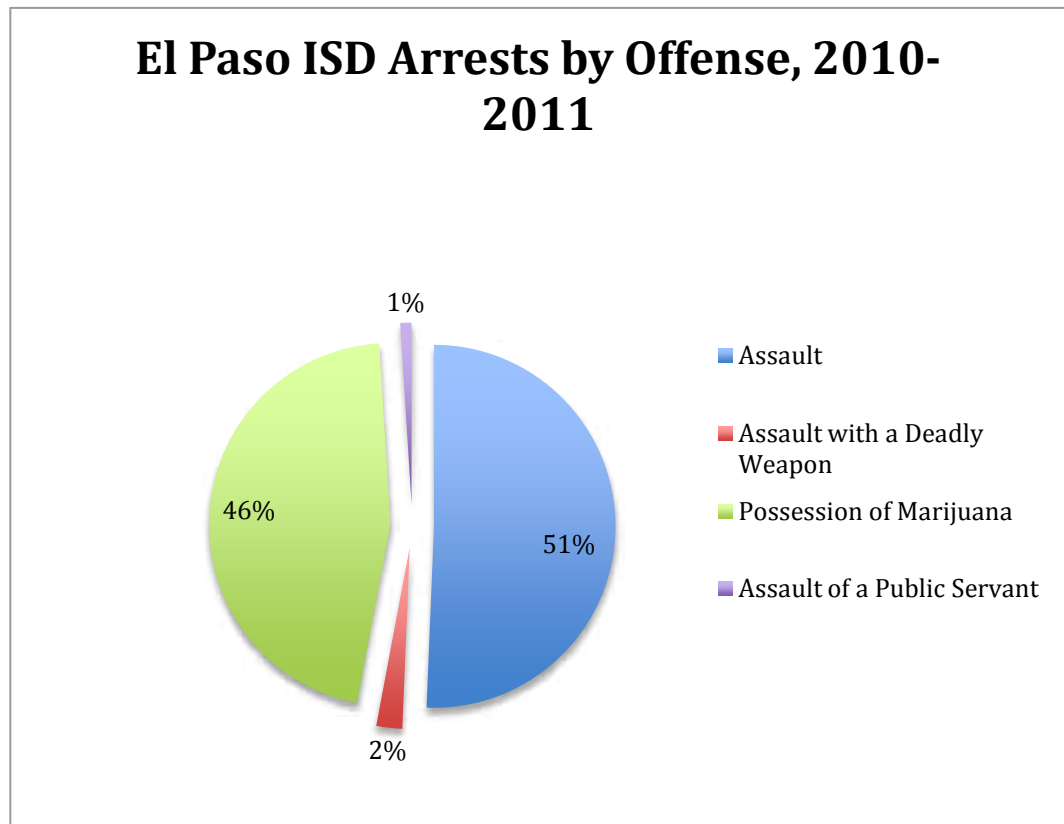


The “white” category for “Tickets Issued” includes students of Hispanic origin.

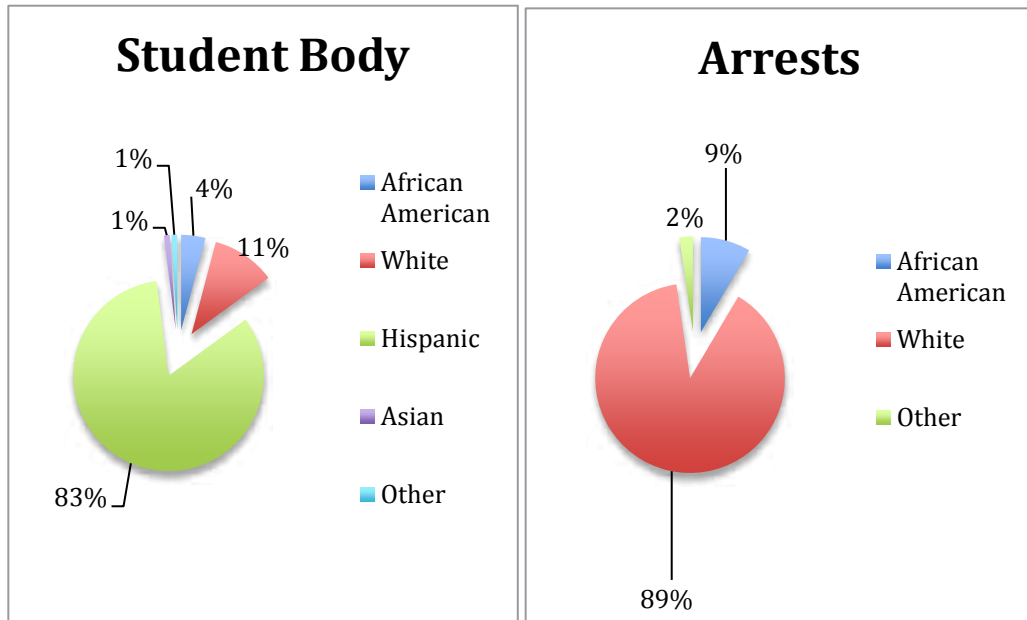


Arrests

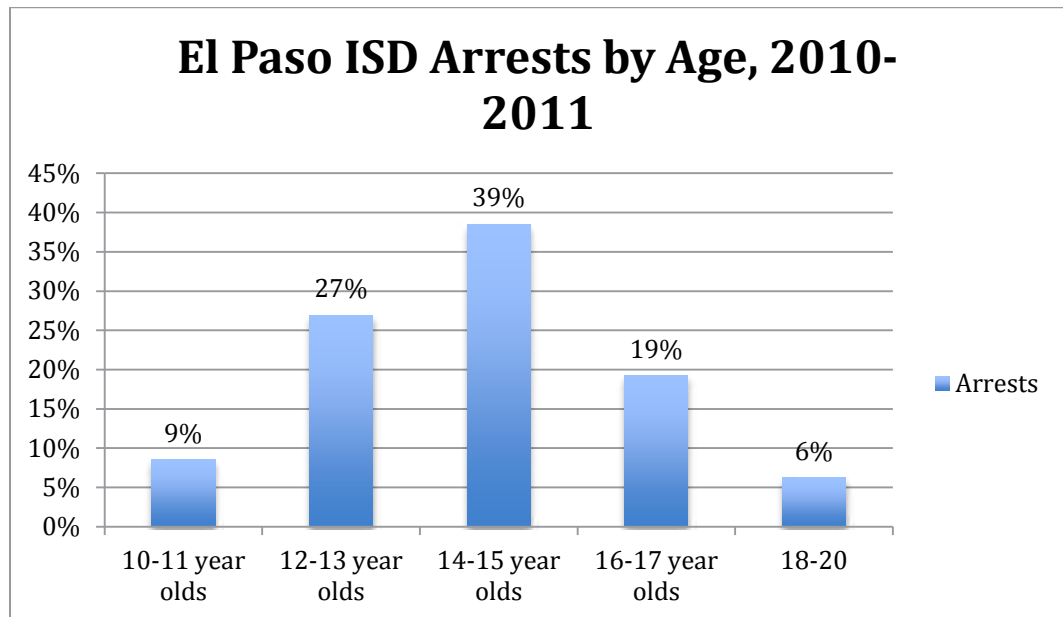
El Paso ISD made 153 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 130 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. El Paso had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of 2.0 in 2010-11.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



The “white” category for “Tickets Issued” includes students of Hispanic origin.

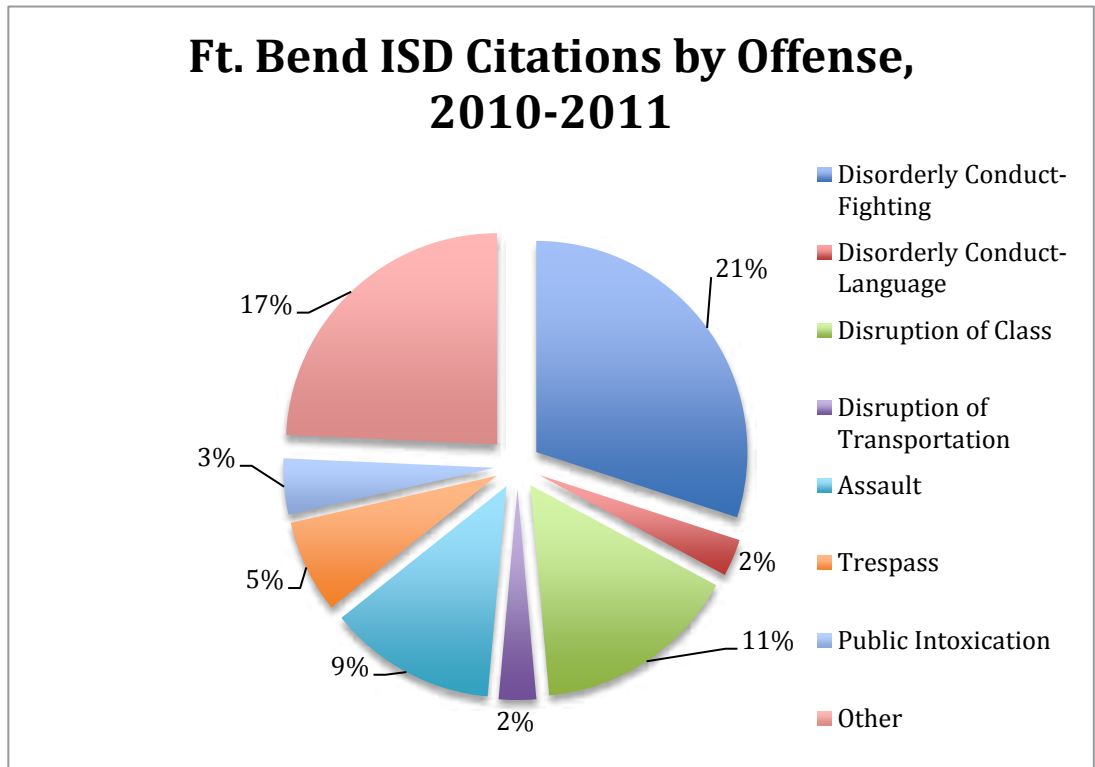


Fort Bend ISD

Fort Bend ISD's enrollment in 2010-11 was 68,710. The district had its own ISD Police Department, with 41 police officers in 2010-11.

Ft. Bend ISD issued 1,439 Class C misdemeanor tickets during the 2009-2010 school year and 864 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year.

Ft. Bend's ticketing rate in 2010-11 (citations/1,000 students) was 12.5.

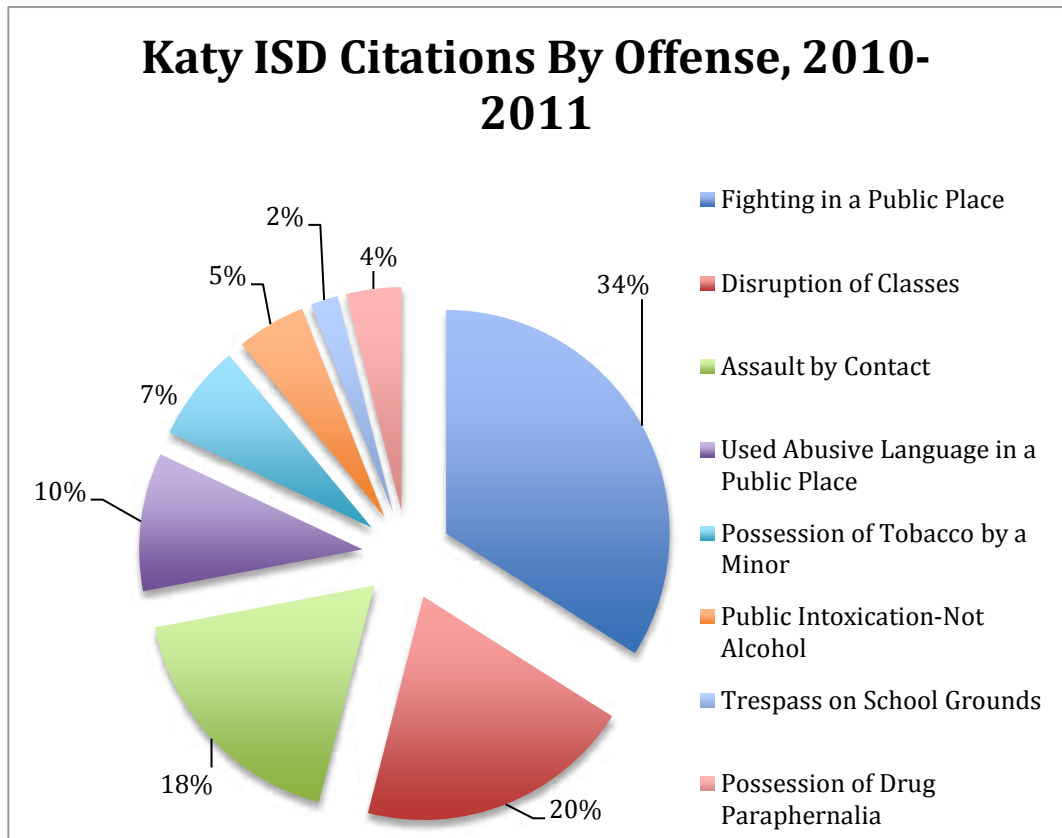


Fort Bend ISD was not able to provide arrest data.

Katy ISD

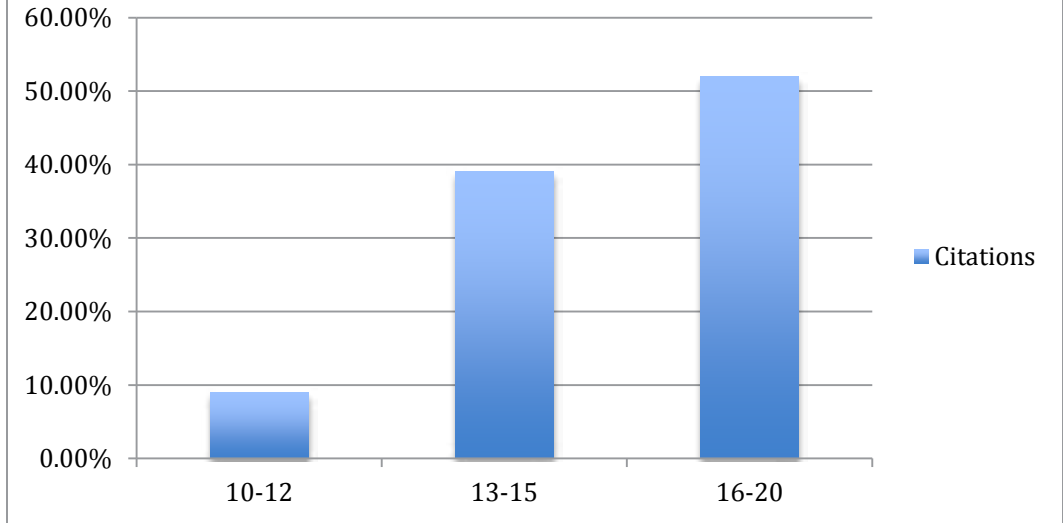
Katy ISD had an enrollment of 60,573 in 2010-11. The district has its own ISD Police Department and in 2010-11 employed 36 police officers and 41 security guards.

Katy ISD issued 894 tickets issued during 2009-2010; and 926 in 2010-2011. Katy ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 15.3.

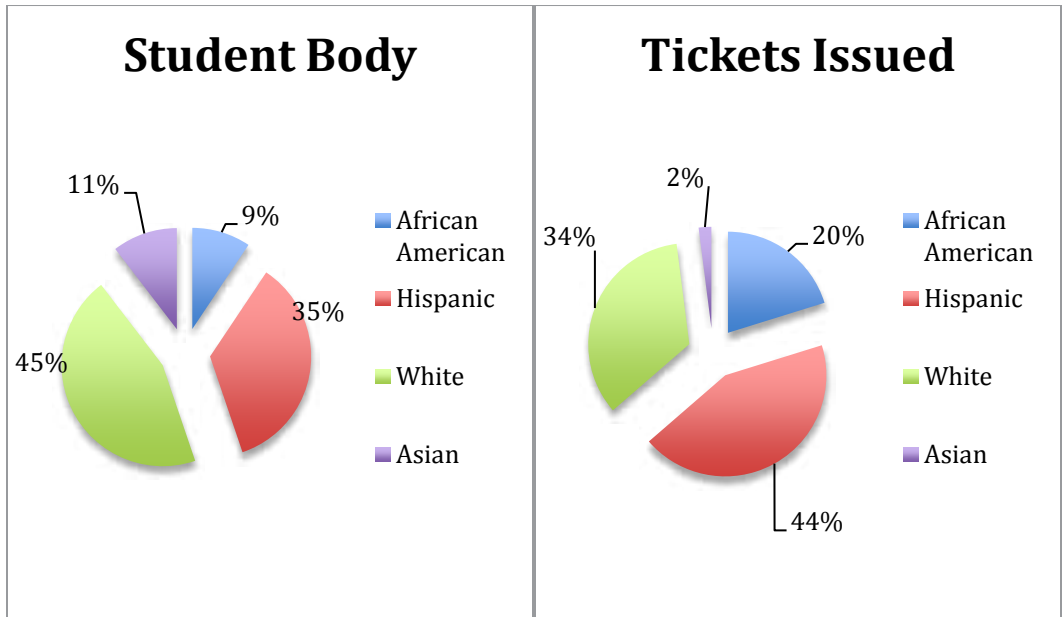


*Because not all ISDs reported the offense of Failure to Attend School, it has been excluded from this chart. Failure to Attend School accounted for 61% of all tickets in Katy ISD 2010-2011.

Katy ISD Citations by Age 2010-2011

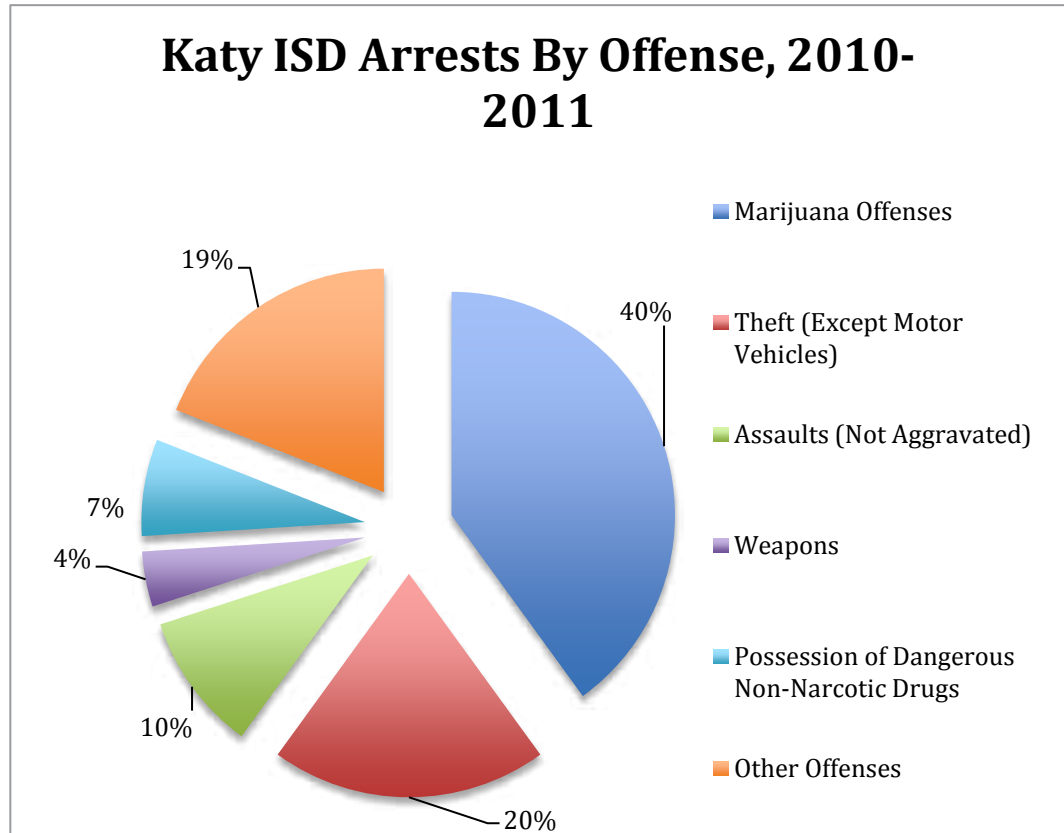


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

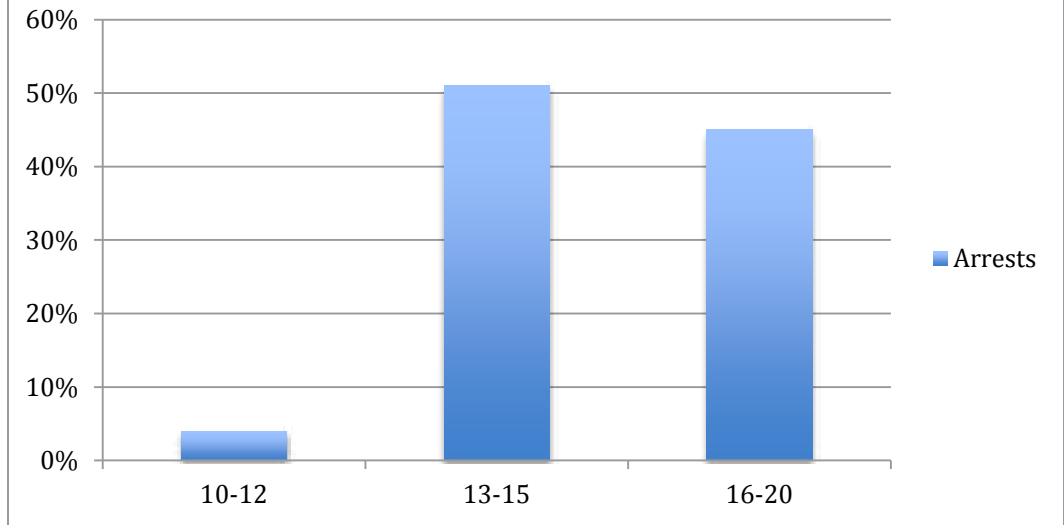


Arrests

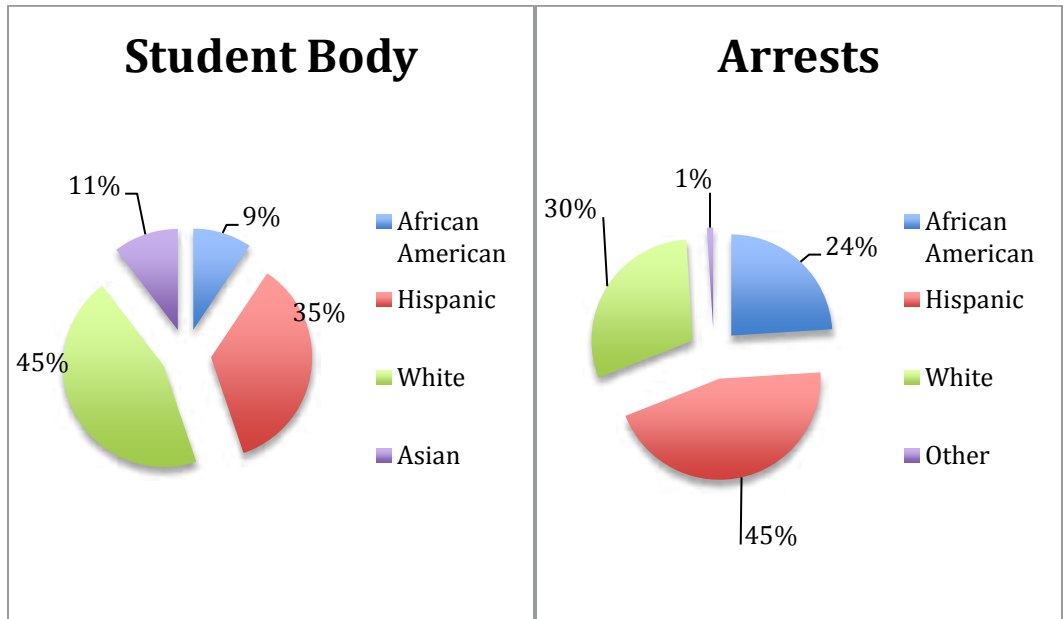
Katy ISD made 163 arrests during 2009-2010; and 130 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Katy ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 2.1 in 2010-11.



Katy ISD Arrests by Age 2010-2011



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

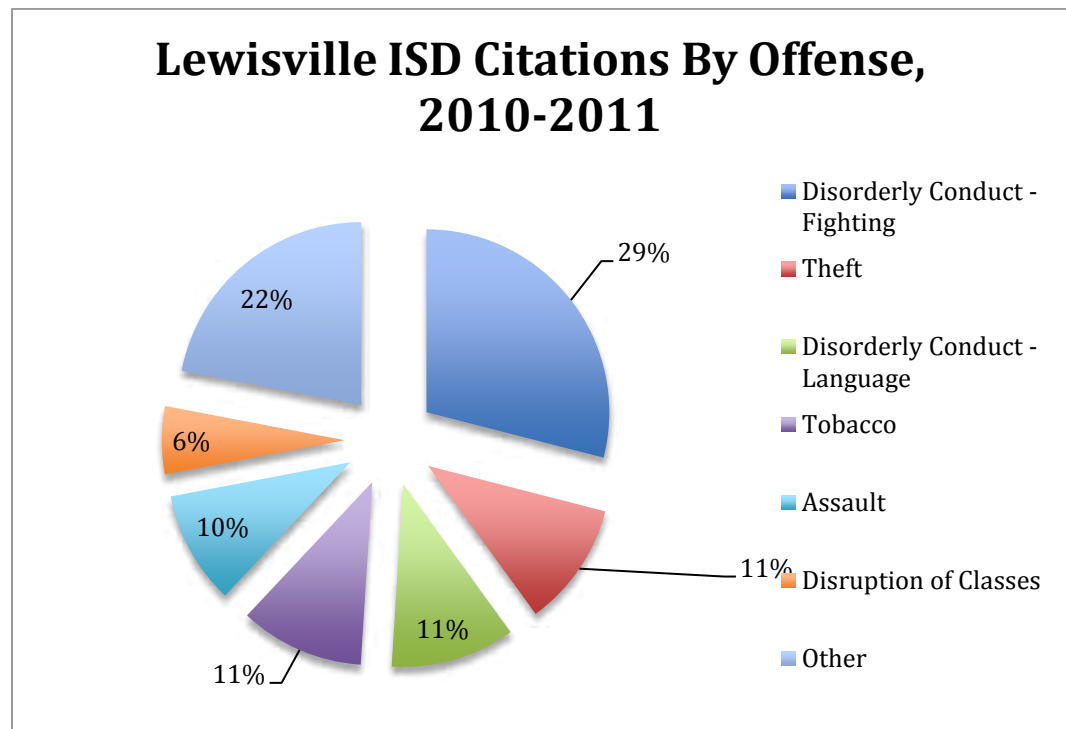


Lewisville ISD

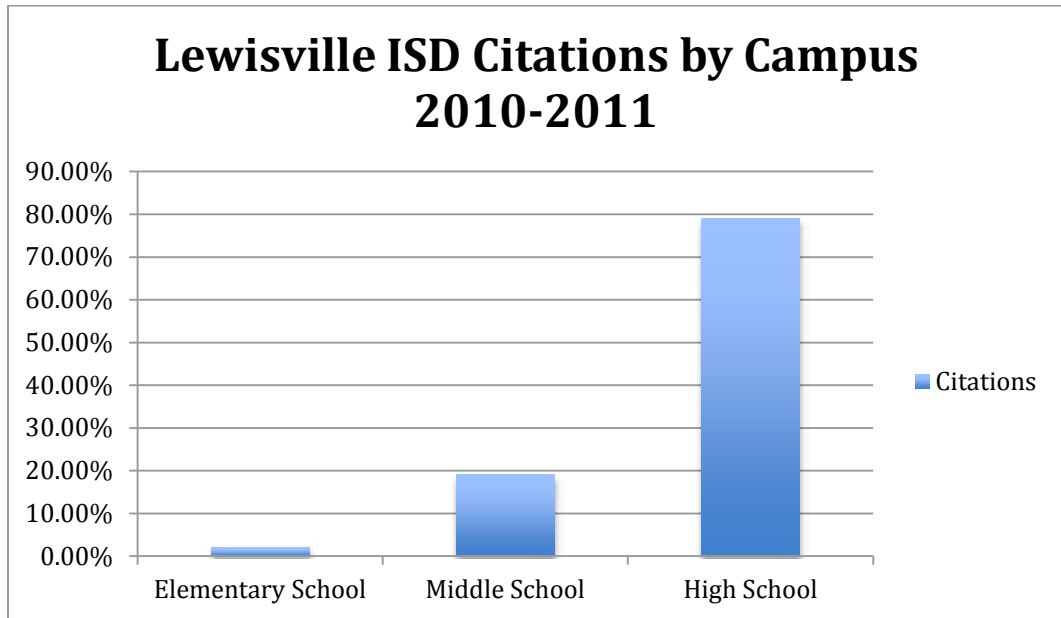
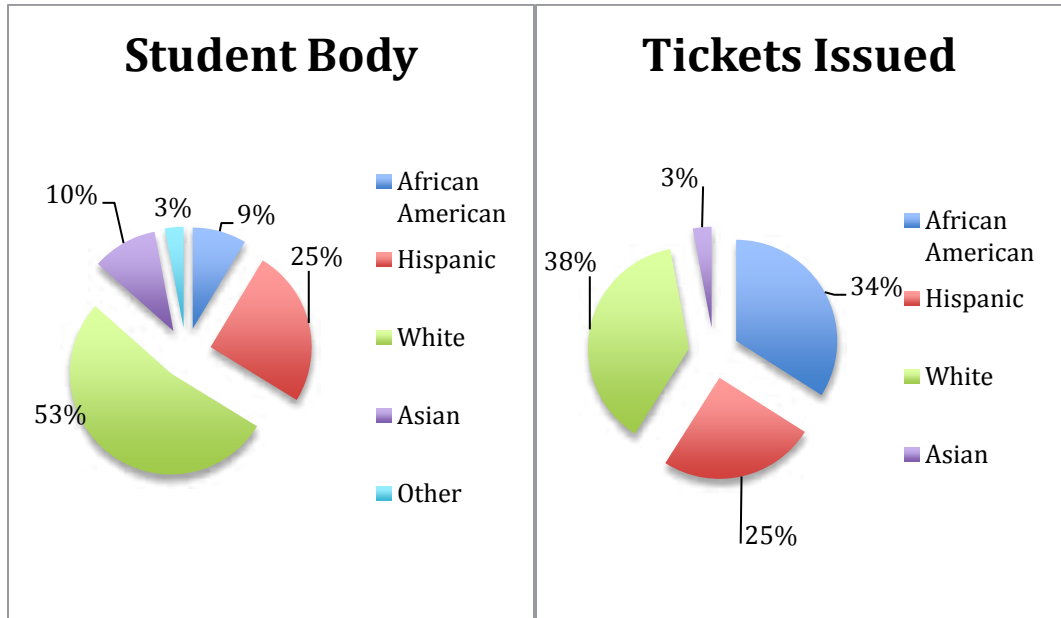
Lewisville ISD had an enrollment of 51,298 in 2010-11. The district contracts with Carrollton Police Department; the department provided two School Resource Officers who served all nine campuses in the district in 2010-11.

Lewisville ISD issued 17 Class C tickets during the 2009-2010 school year; and 63 Class C tickets during the 2010-2011 school year.

Lewisville ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) during the 2010-2011 school year was 1.2.

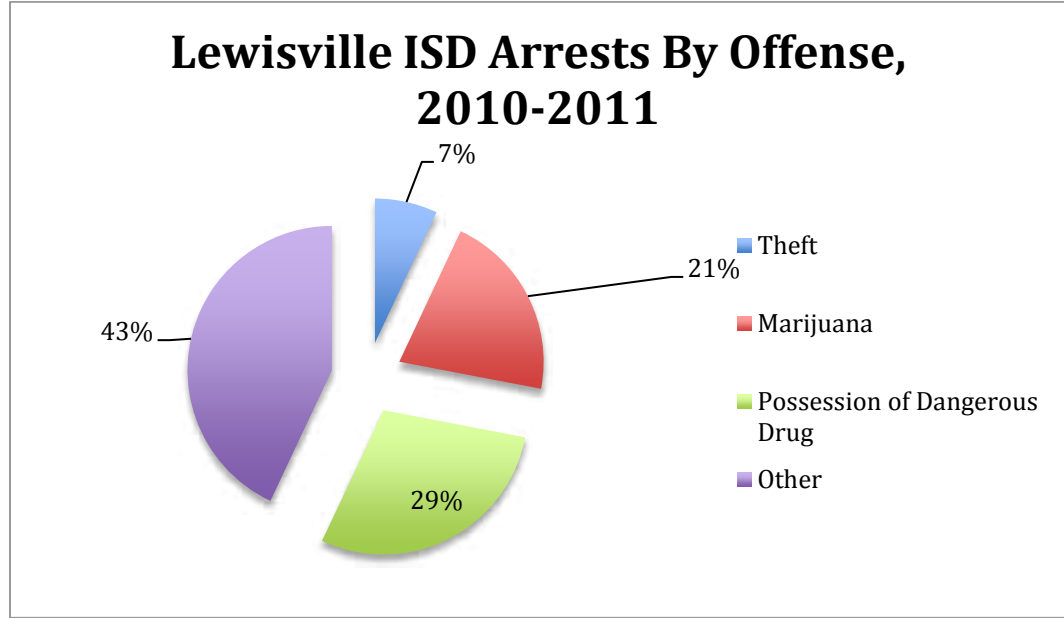


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

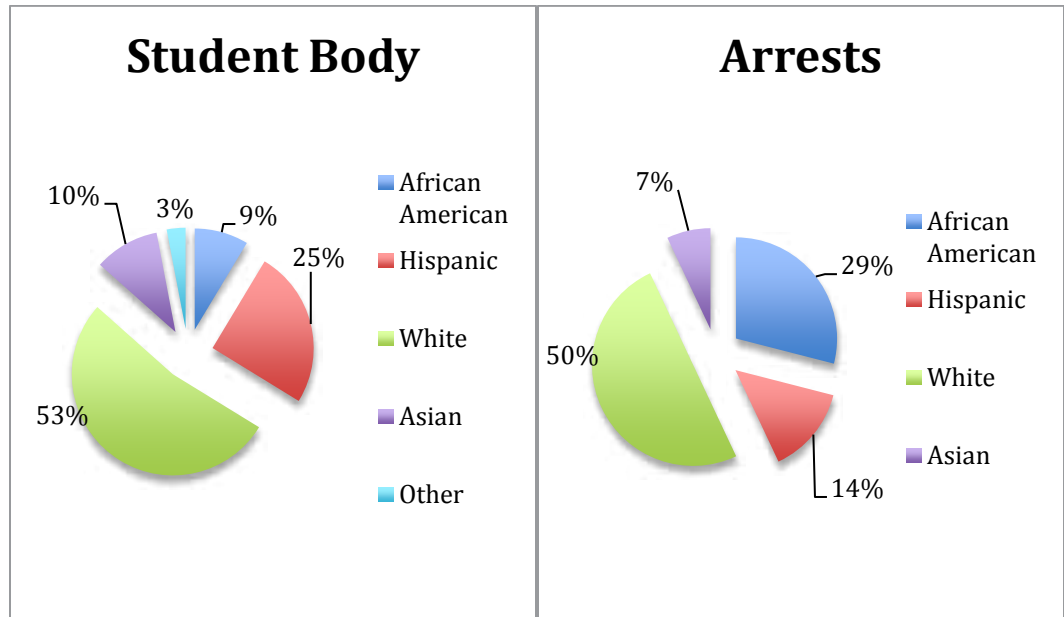


Arrests

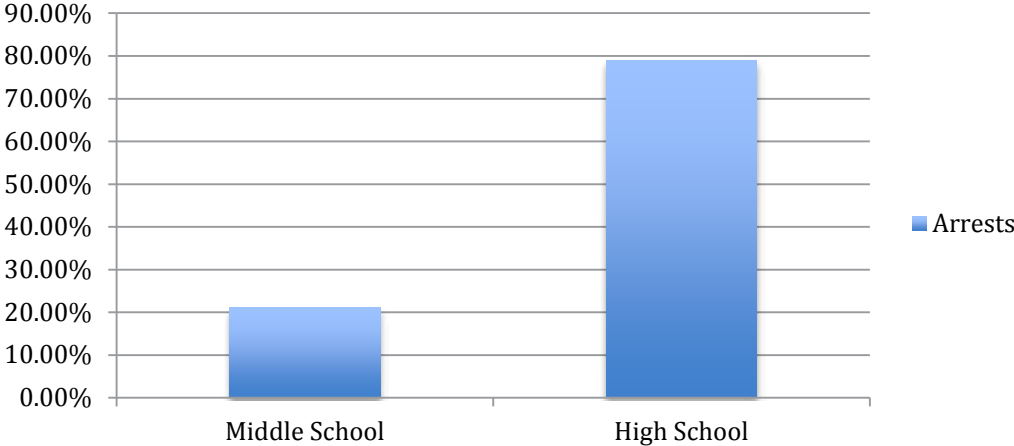
Lewisville ISD made 17 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 14 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Lewisville ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) during the 2010-2011 school year was < 1.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Lewisville ISD Arrests by Campus 2010-2011



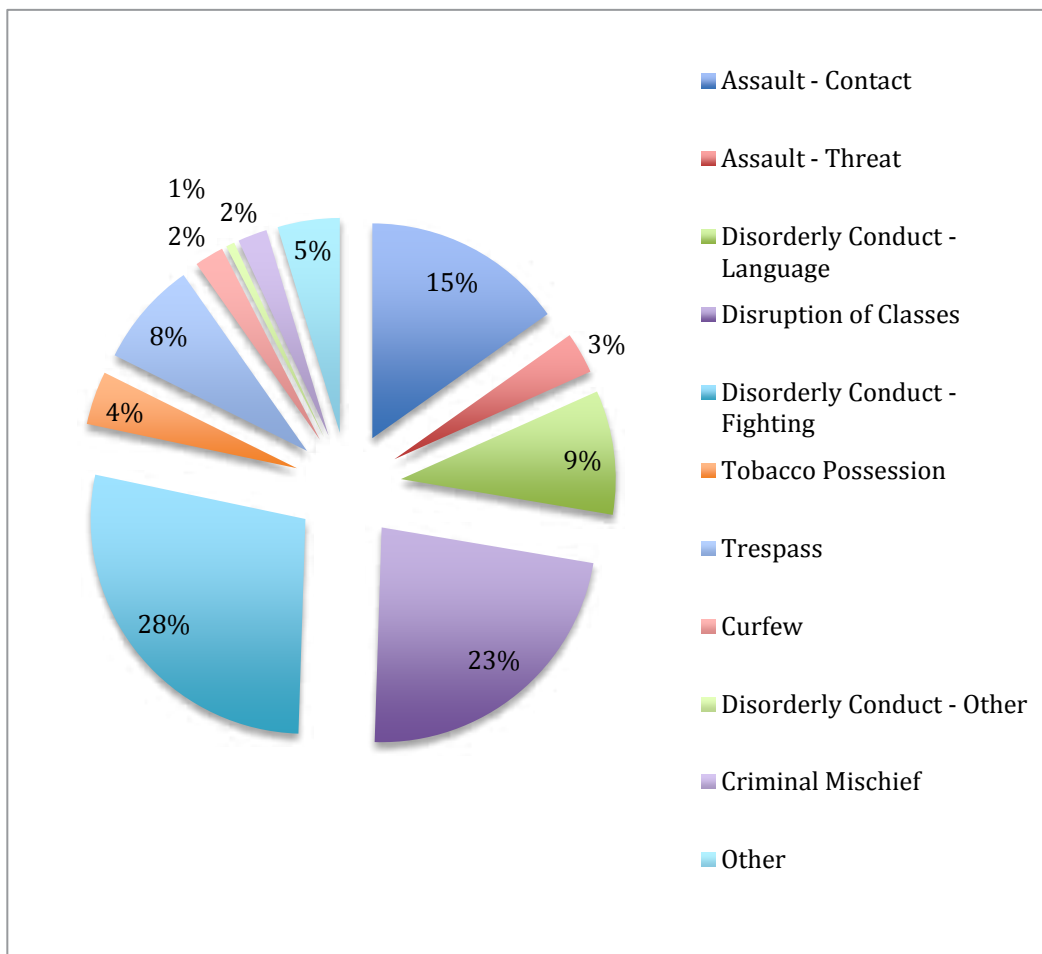
Pasadena ISD

Pasadena ISD's enrollment in 2010-11 was 52,010. The district has its own internal ISD Police Department, and employed 20 police officers who work during the school day, and 7 "police supervisors."

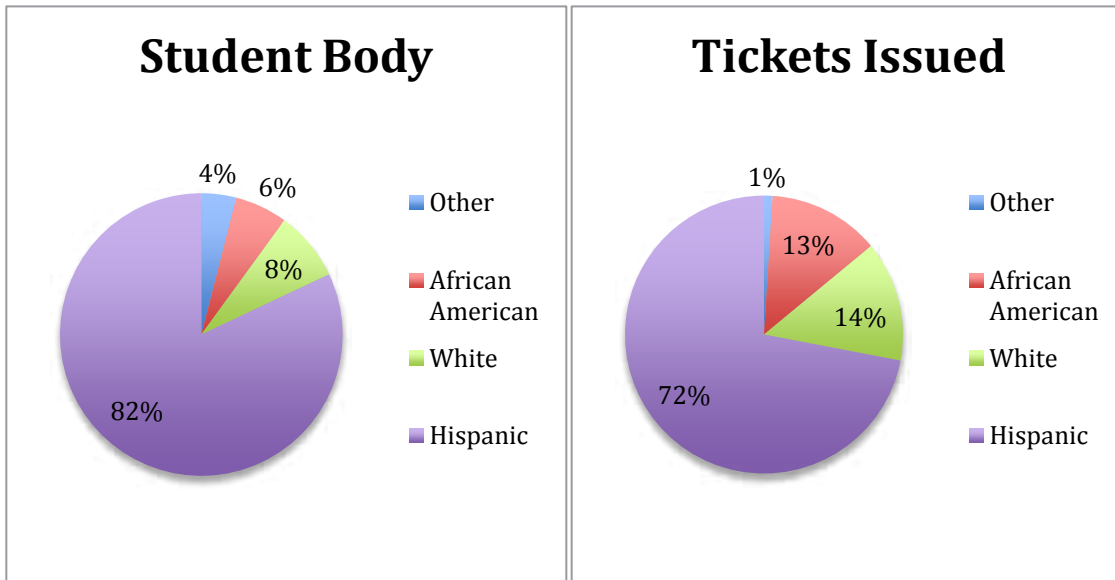
In response to the most recent request for ticketing & arrest data, Pasadena was not able to disaggregate ticketing data from arrest. Texas Appleseed disaggregated the data, assuming that each Class C offense represented a ticket and higher offenses resulted in arrest. According to this analysis, in 2009-10, Pasadena ISD issued approximately 890 tickets, and 770 tickets in 2010-11.

Pasadena ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 14.8.

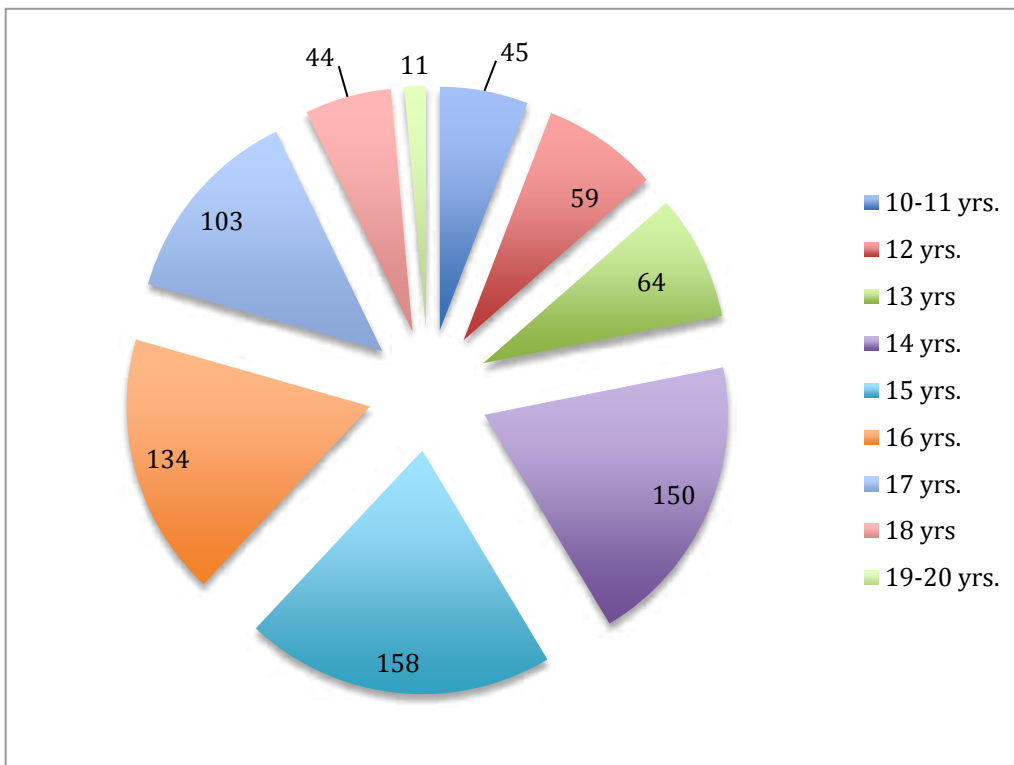
Tickets Issued by Offense, 2010-11



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

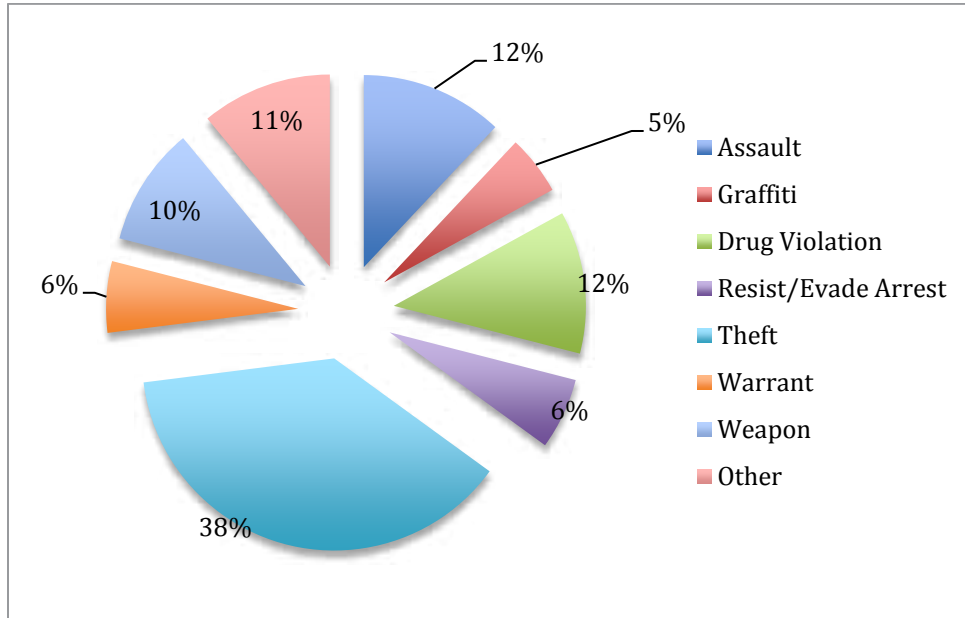


Total Number of Tickets Issued by Age of Student, 2010-11

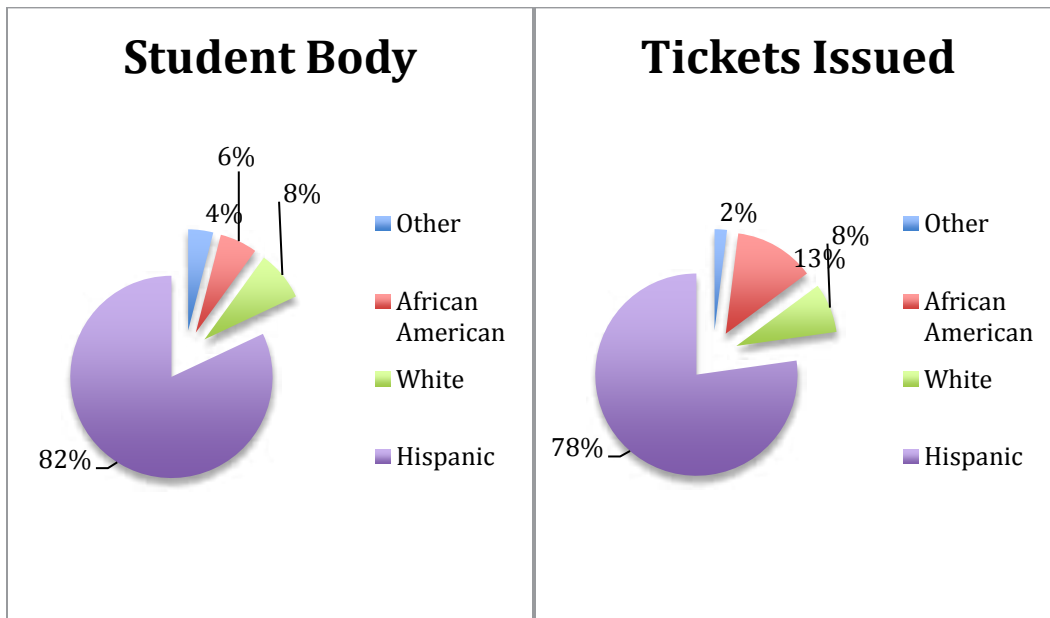


Arrests

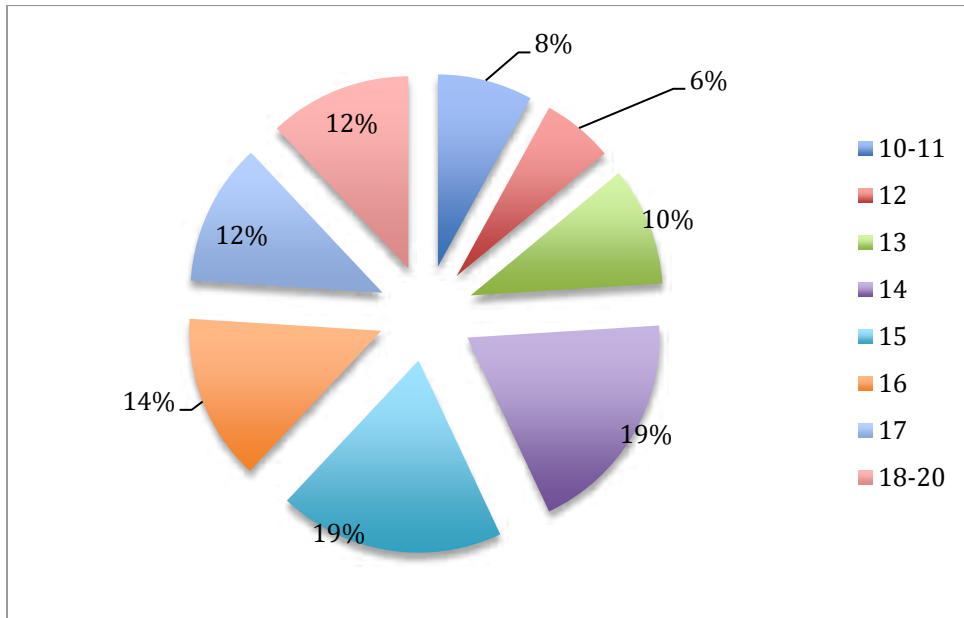
Pasadena ISD made 142 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 144 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Pasadena's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) for 2010-11 was 2.8.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



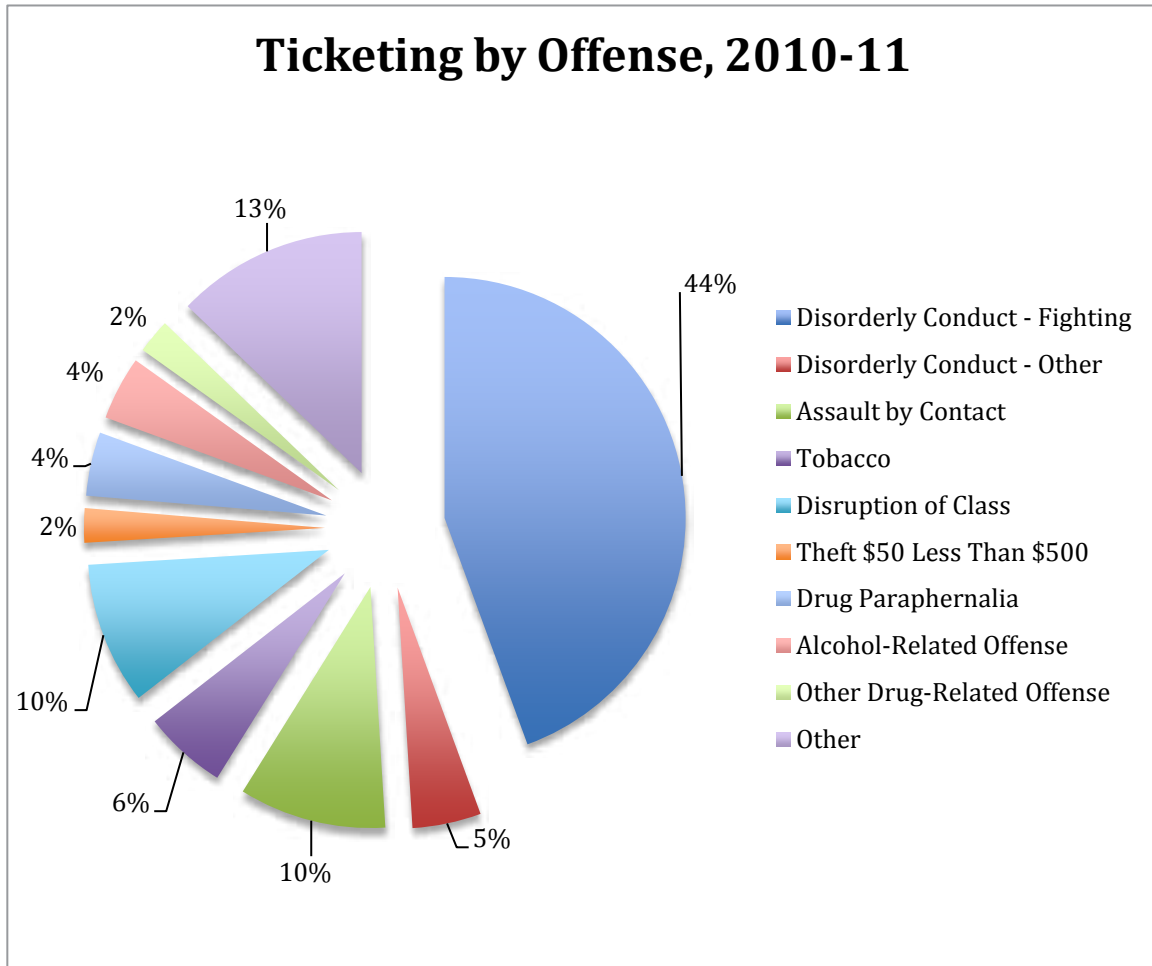
Arrests by Age of Student, 2010-2011



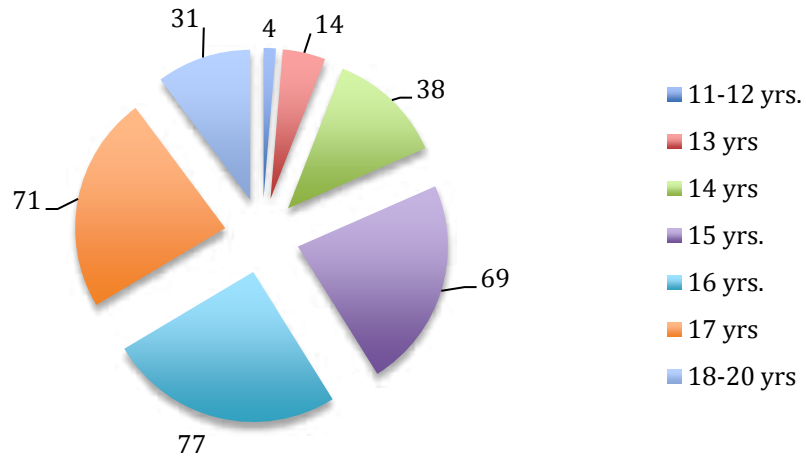
Plano ISD

Plano ISD had an enrollment of 55,294 students in 2010-11. The district contracted with the Plano Police Department for nine School Resource Officers.

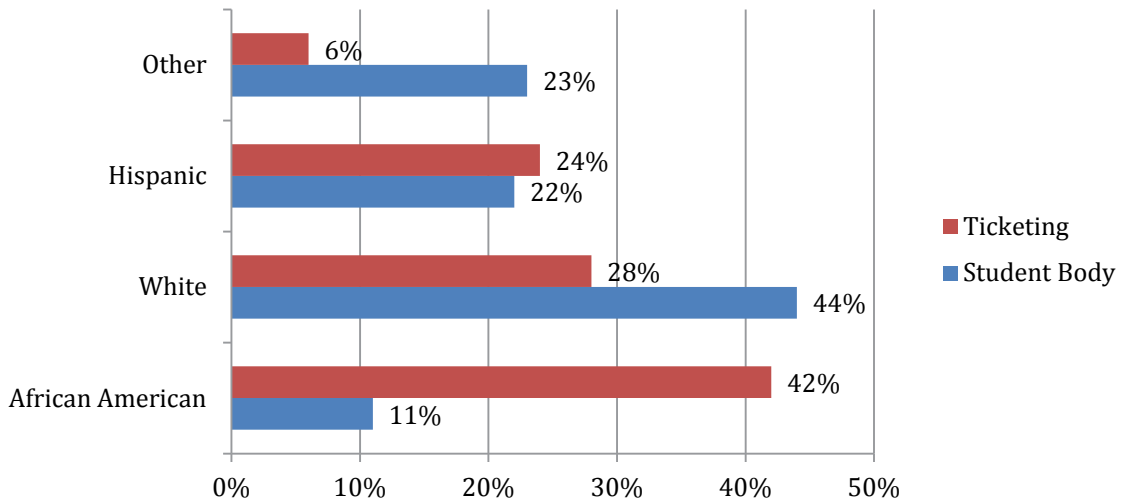
Plano ISD SROs issued 297 tickets to students in 2009-10, and 304 tickets in 2010-11. Plano ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 5.5 in 2010-11.



No. of Tickets by Age, 2010-11

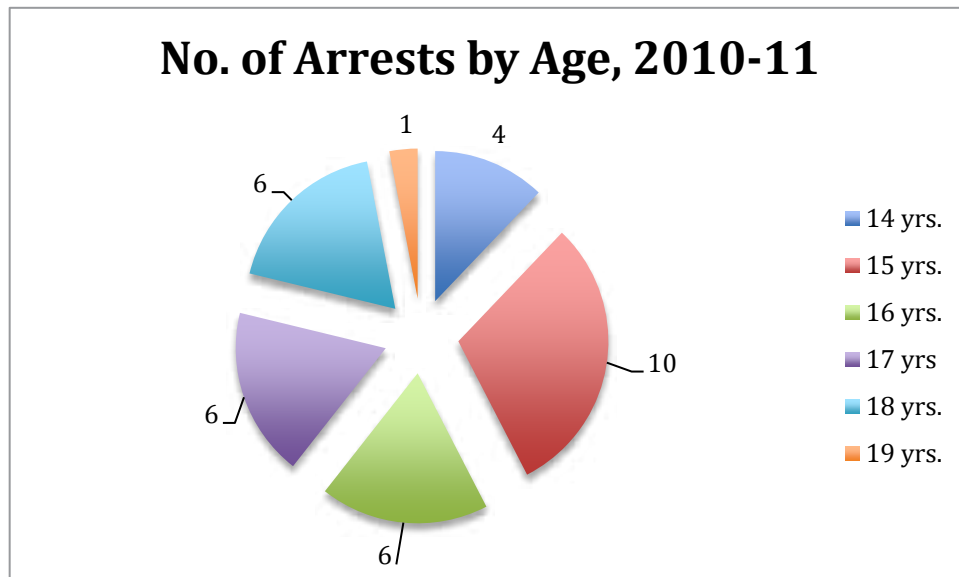
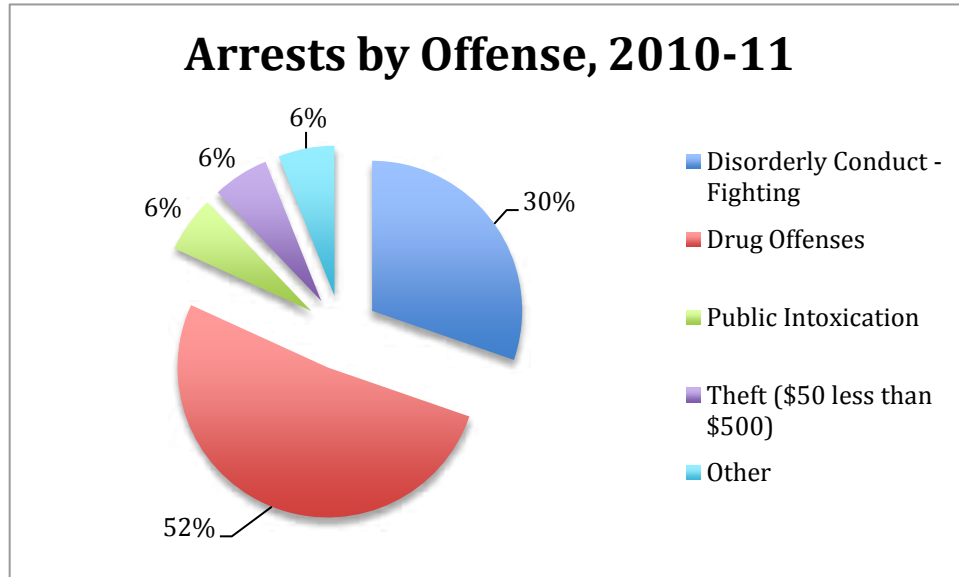


Tickets by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11

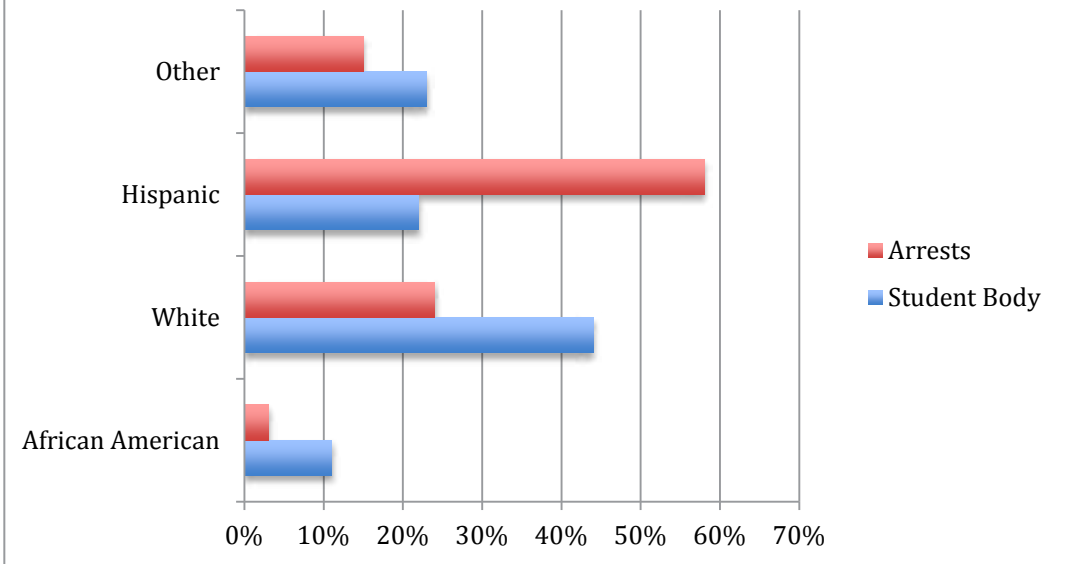


Arrests

Plano SROs made 40 arrests in 2009-10, and 33 arrests in 2010-11. Plano had an arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) of <1.0.



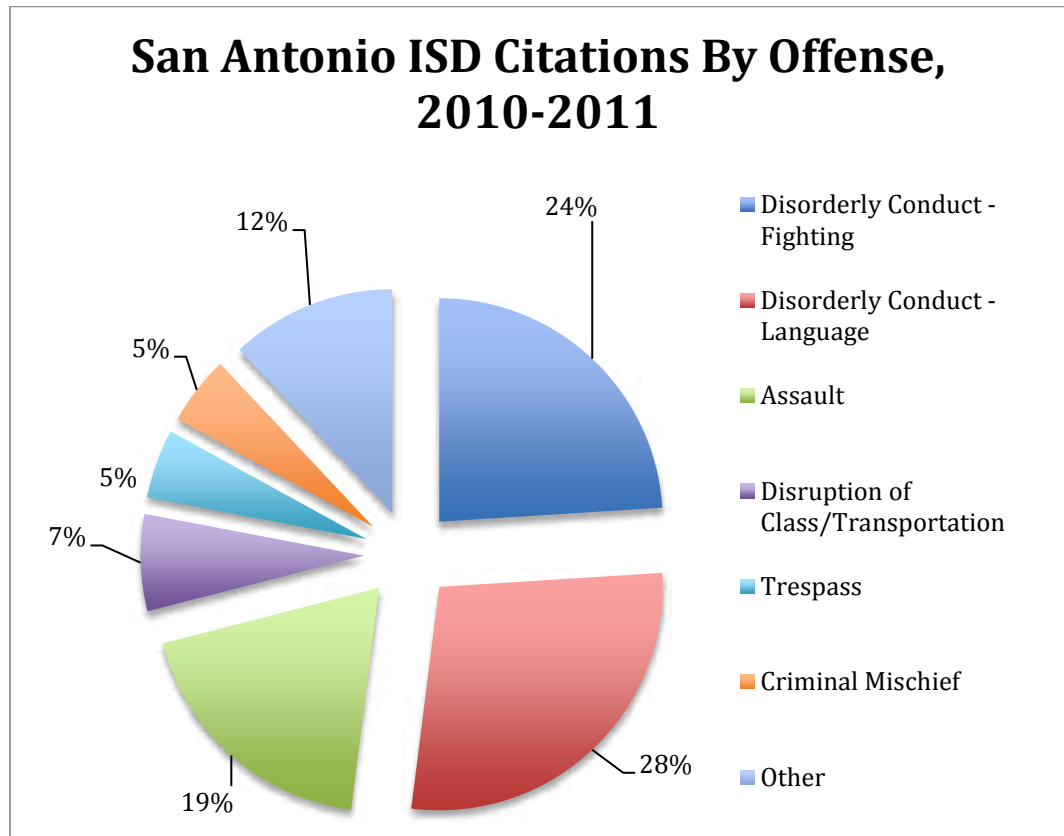
Arrests by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11



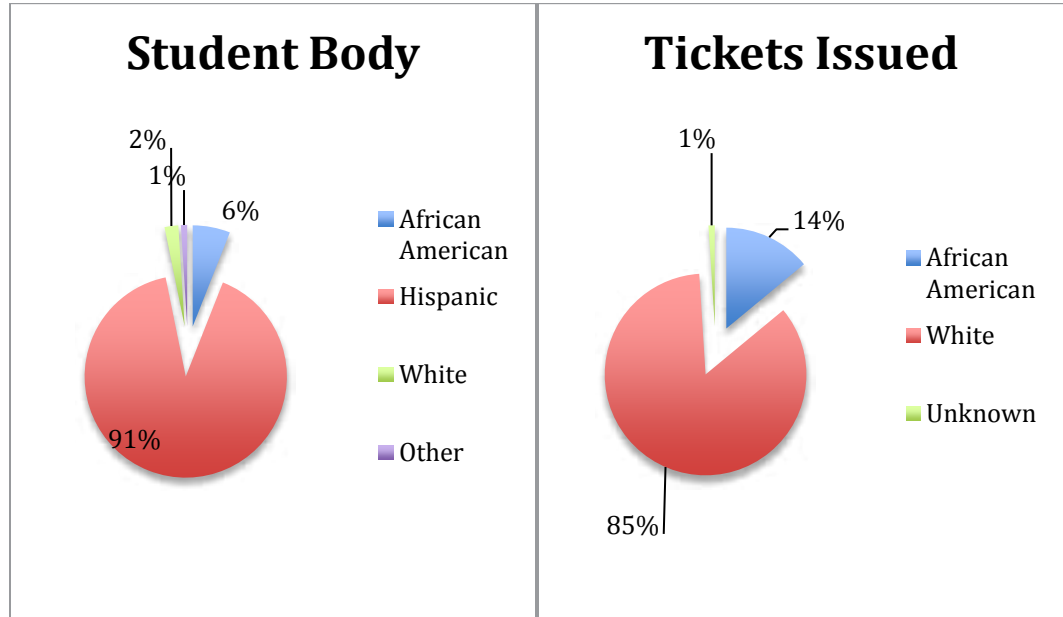
San Antonio ISD

San Antonio ISD had an enrollment of 54,894 students in 2010-11. The San Antonio ISD Police Department employed 65 officers during 2010-2011.

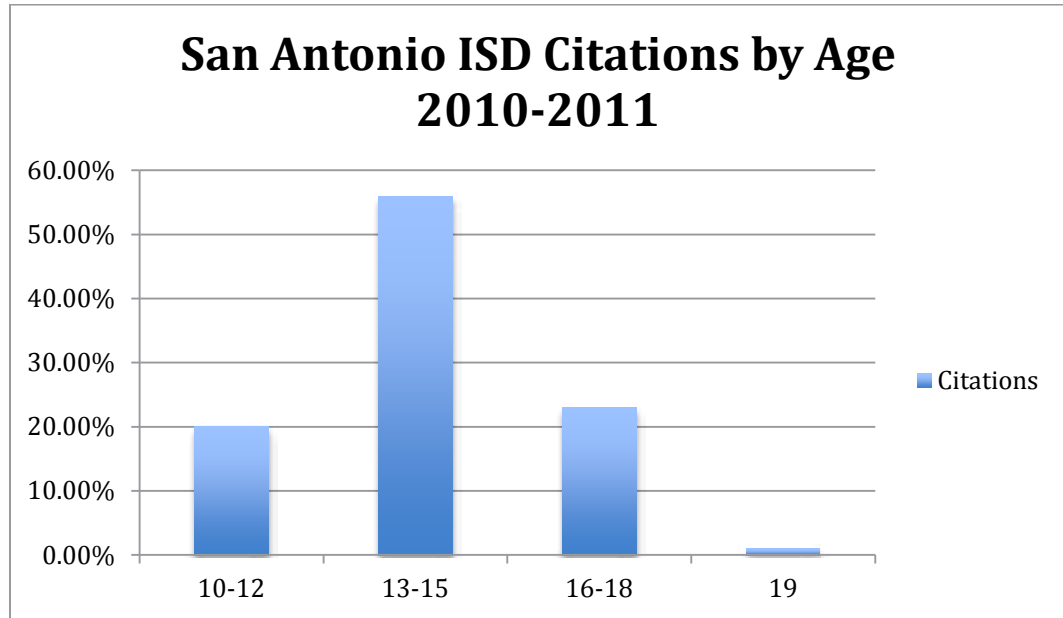
San Antonio ISD issued 2,174 Class C tickets in 2009-2010; and 1,593 Class C tickets in 2010-2011. San Antonio ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 29.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

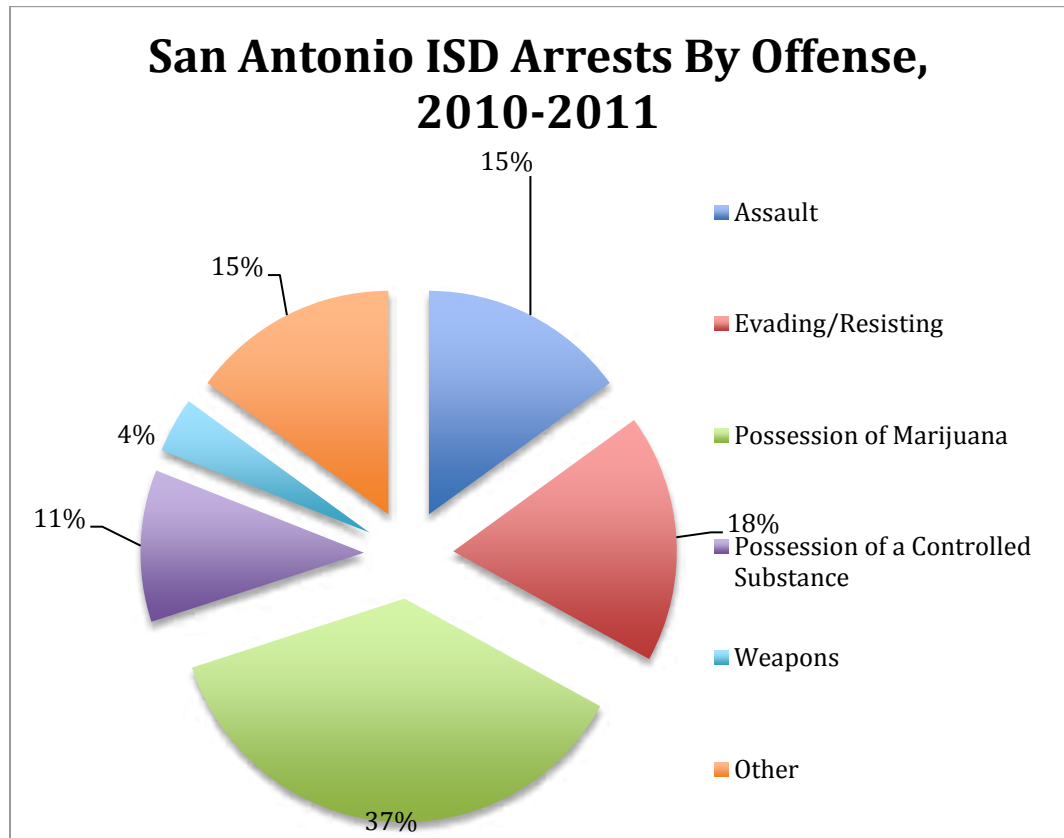


***San Antonio ISD did not identify how many tickets were issued to students of Hispanic origin.**

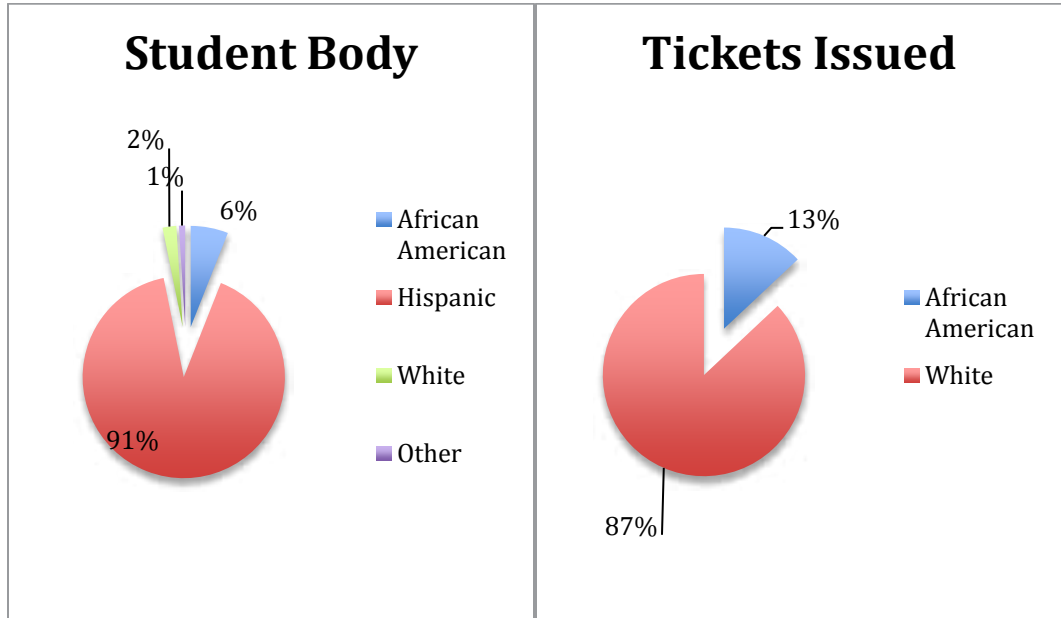


Arrests

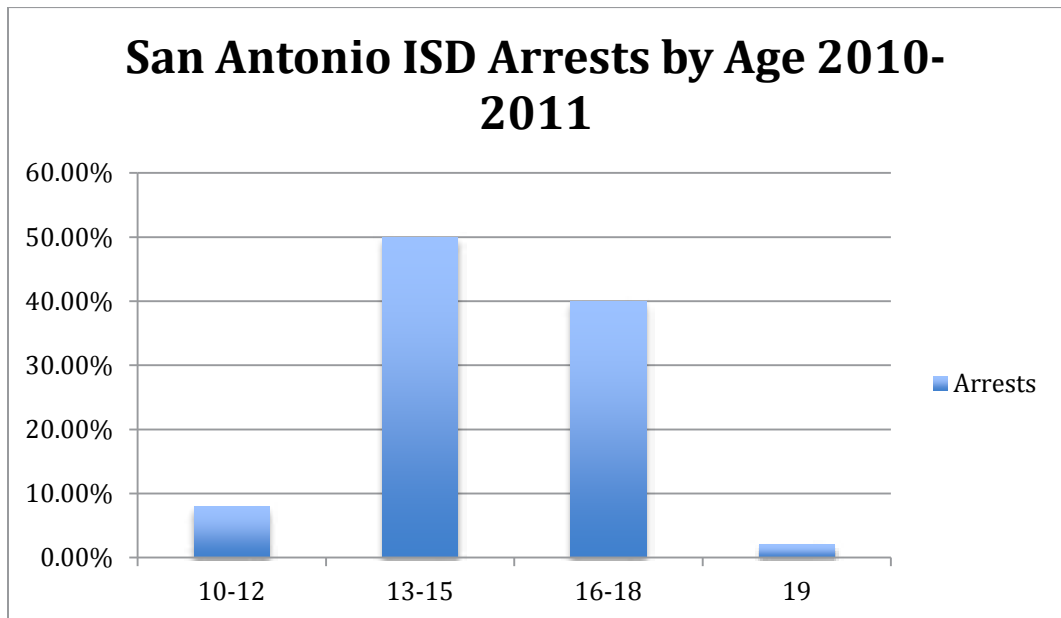
San Antonio ISD made 770 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 676 during the 2010-2011 school year. San Antonio ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 12.3 in 2010-11.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



***San Antonio ISD did not identify how many arrests were made of students of Hispanic origin.**



School Districts with Enrollment 70,000 and Above

District	Enrollment	Total No. Citations	Citation Rate	Total No. Arrests	Arrest Rate
Austin	85,273	2,090	24.5	718	8.4
Cy-Fair*	105,860	3,129	29.5	786	7.4
Dallas	156,784	3,862	24.6	370	2.4
Ft. Worth	81,511	1,464	17.9	468	5.7
Houston	203,294	3,363	16.5	1,349	6.6
Northside	94,632	1,522	16.1	32	<1.0

Highlighted Districts contract with local law enforcement for provision of SROs.

NOTE: Cy-Fair is in the process of transitioning to an ISD Police Department model.

Citation Rate = citations/1,000 students; Arrest Rate = arrest/1,000 students

* Cy-Fair did not disaggregate their data by year; these numbers represent the average over a two-year period. Also, because Cy-Fair could provide only aggregate counts, some tickets may have been issued for traffic violations. It is also not clear that all these tickets were issued to students.

Police Officers & Security Spending

District	No. Officers	No. Security Guards	Spending on Security	Per Student
Austin	67	0	\$9,577,365	\$114
Cy-Fair*	38	22	\$4,469,554	\$43
Dallas	110	0	\$19,965,614	\$127
Ft. Worth	69	0	\$10,309,094	\$129
Houston	193	12	\$20,639,395	\$103
Northside*	Approx. 60	0	\$5,833,750	\$64

“Spending on Security” & “Spending per Student” taken from Texas Education Agency Academic Excellence Indicator System data for each district for 2010-11. The figures may include expenses aside from law enforcement staff – for example, it may include spending on metal detectors, cameras, and other security-related expenses.

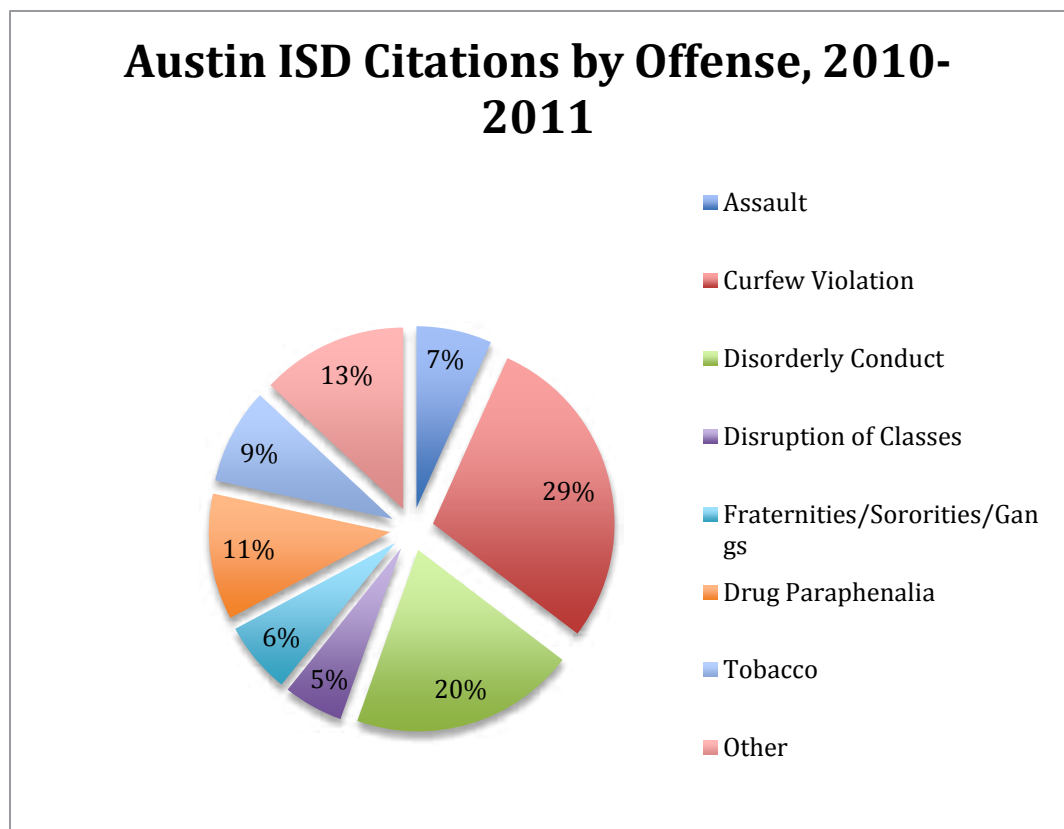
* Cy-Fair did not disaggregate their data by year; these numbers represent the average over a two-year period. Also, because Cy-Fair could provide only aggregate counts, some tickets may have been issued for traffic violations. It is also not clear that all these tickets were issued to students.

* Northside did not provide data related to the number of police officers the district police department employed; this number is based on information on the Northside ISD Police Department website. It is likely to be low.

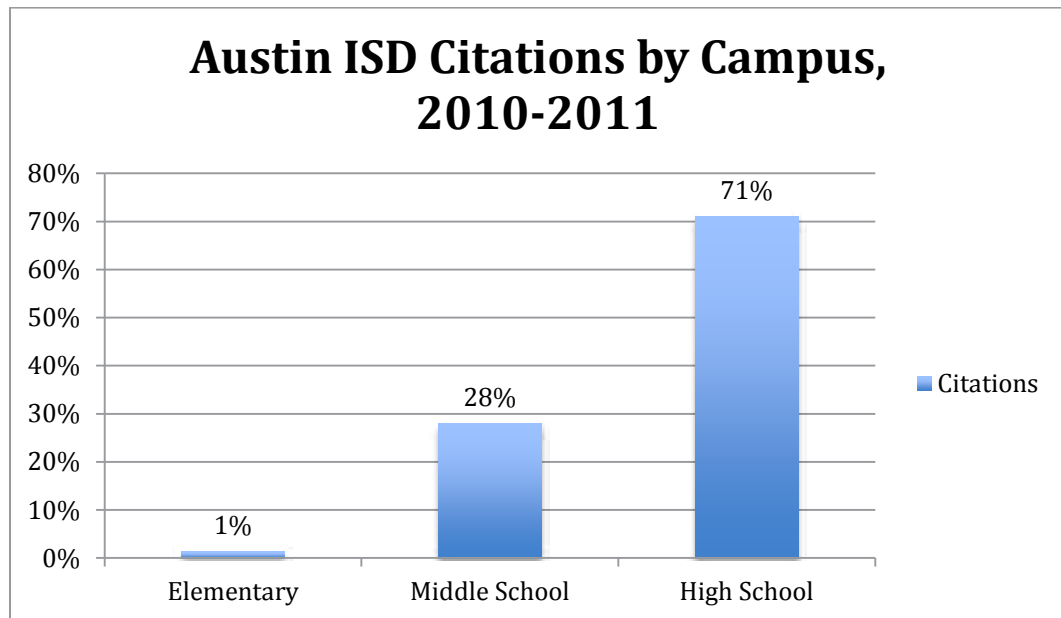
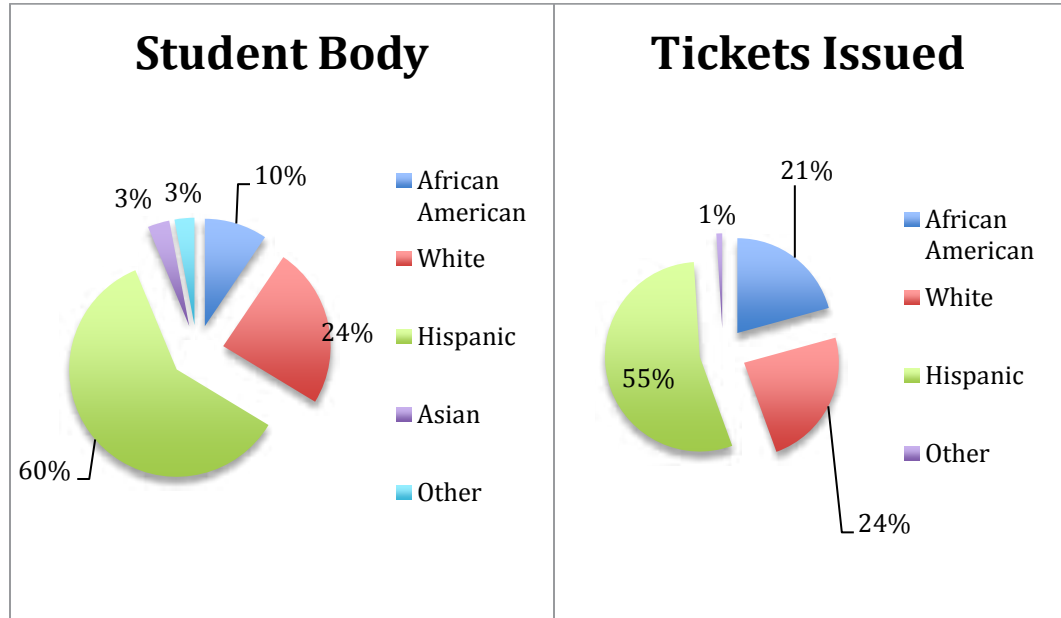
Austin ISD

Austin ISD's enrollment for 2010-11 was 85,273. Austin ISD has its own, internal police department. During the 2010-11 school year, the Austin ISD PD had 67 sworn personnel, including 43 "School Resource Officers" (SROs). Each middle school is assigned one SRO and each high school is assigned two SROs.

Austin ISD issued 2,090 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year. Its ticketing rate (citations per 1,000 students) was 24.5.

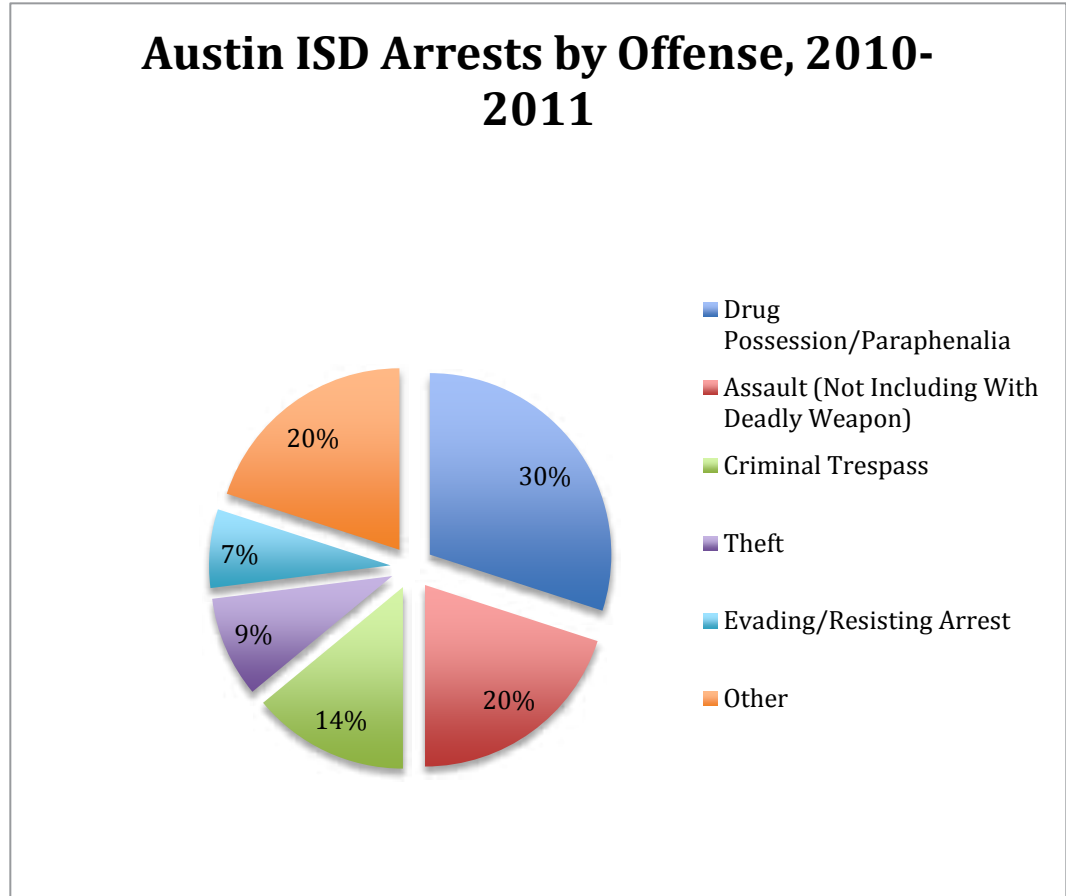


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

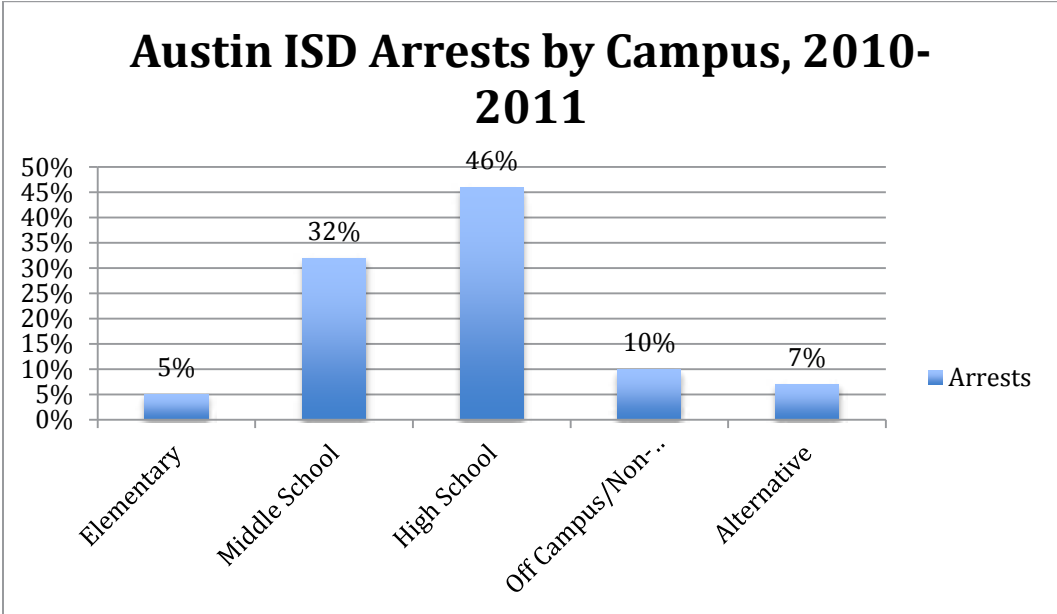
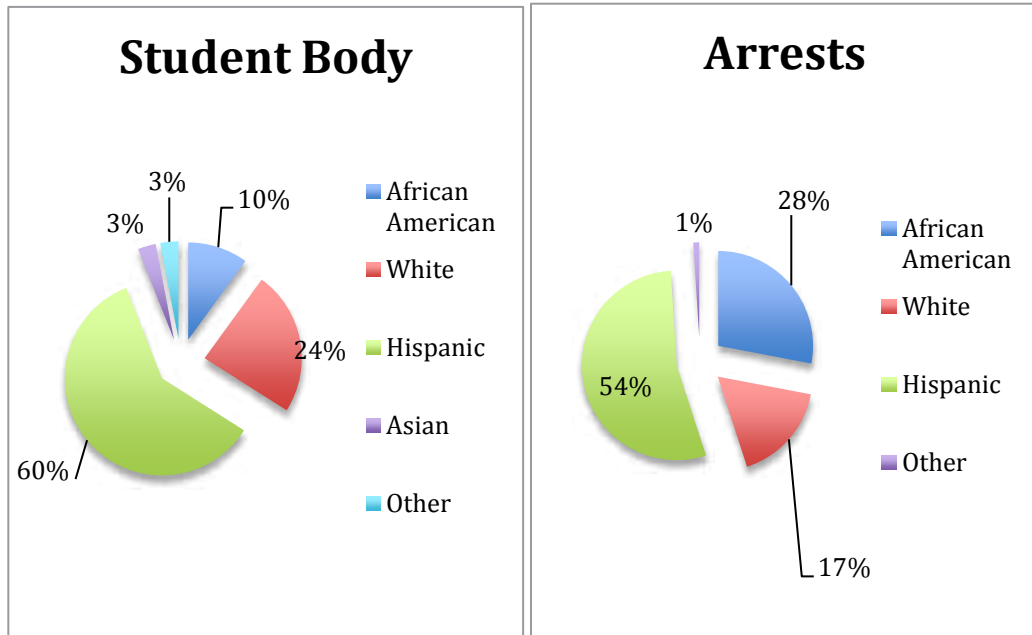


Arrests

Austin ISD made 781 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 718 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Its arrest rate (arrests per 1,000 students) was 8.4.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

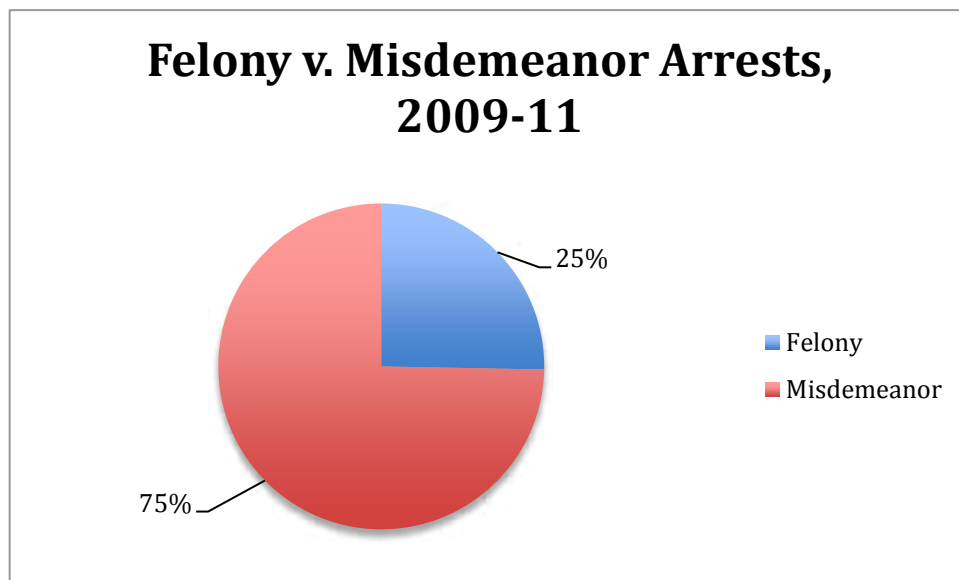


Cypress-Fairbanks ISD

Cypress-Fairbanks ISD had an enrollment of 105,860 in 2010-11. In 2010-11, Cy-Fair contracted with Precinct 4 of the Harris County Constable's Office to provide 38 School Resource Officers for Cy-Fair campuses. The district also employed 22 non-police security officers. In 2011, the district hired a Chief of Police and began the transition to an ISD Police Department.

Cy Fair issued 6258 total Class C tickets during the 2009 – 2010 and 2010 – 2011 school years. An average of 3129 tickets were issued each year. However, it should be noted that since we do not have more specific information, it is impossible to know whether all of these tickets were issued to students and whether they include any traffic tickets. Based on this average, Cy-Fair ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 29.5.

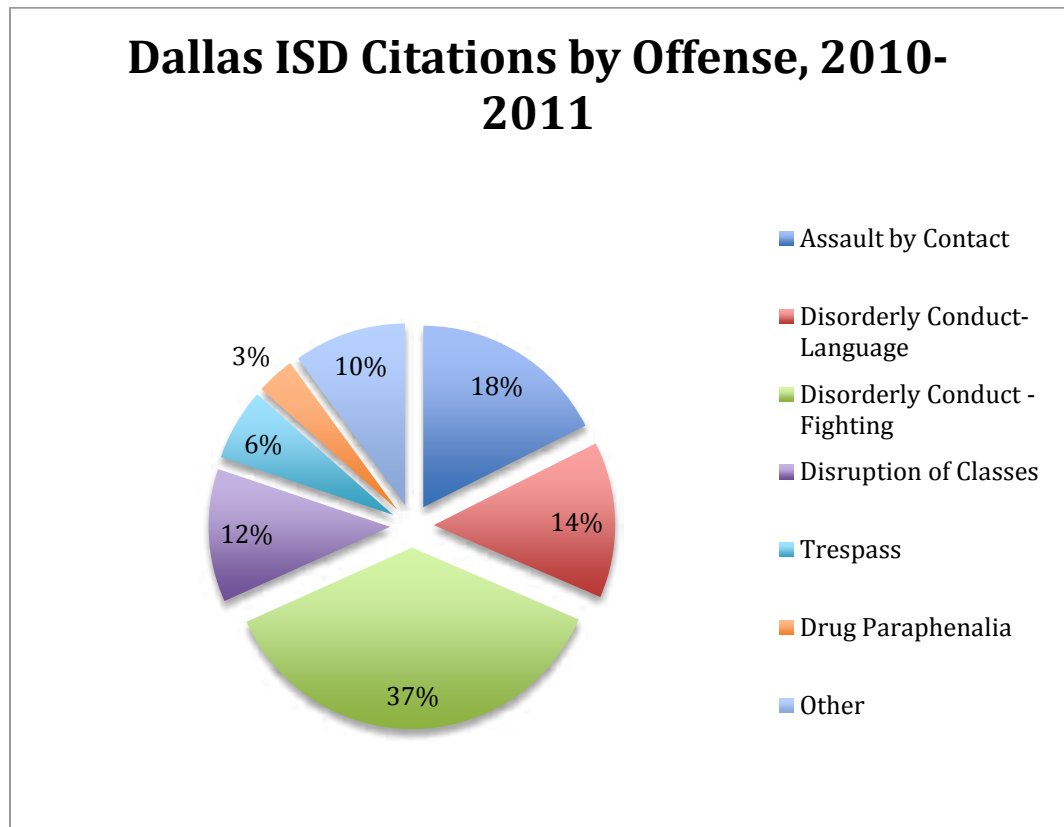
During the same two year period, Cy-Fair SROs made 398 felony arrests and 1,175 misdemeanor arrests for an average of about 786 arrests per year. Again, this does not differentiate between arrests of students versus non-students. Based on this average, the arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 7.4 in 2010-11.



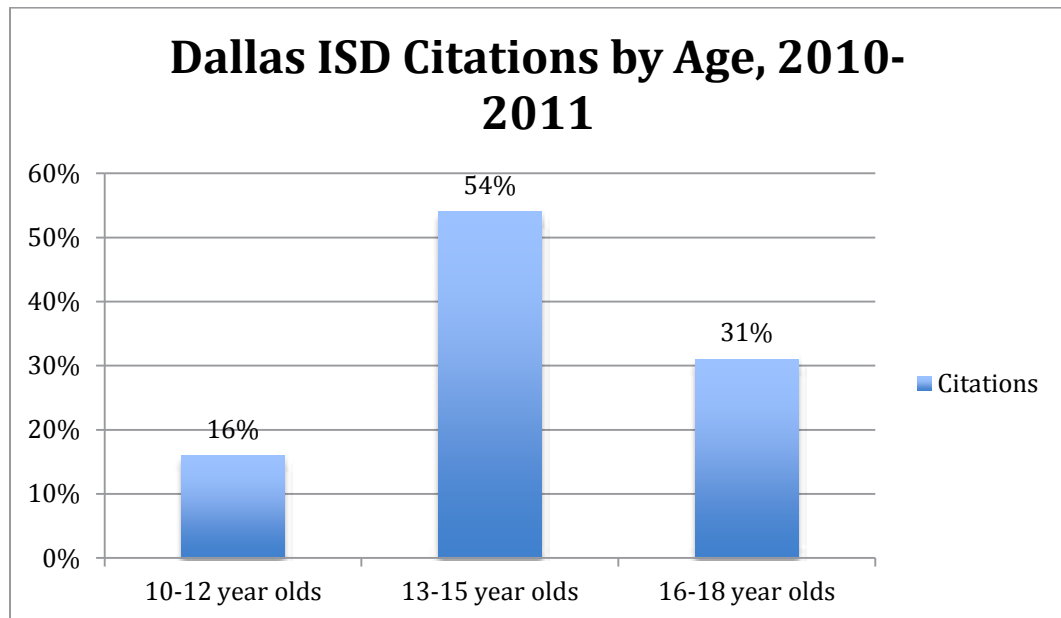
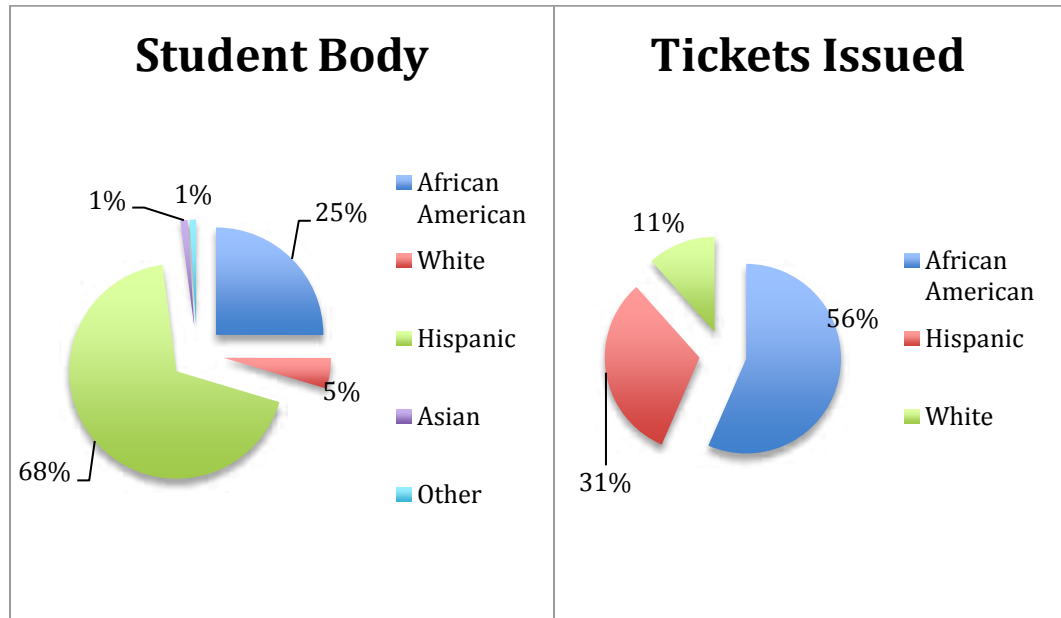
Dallas ISD

Dallas ISD's enrollment in 2010-11 was 156,784. The district has its own ISD Police Department, and employs 110 police officers.

Dallas ISD issued 4,297 tickets in 2009-10, and 3,862 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year. Dallas ISD had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 24.6 in 2010-11.

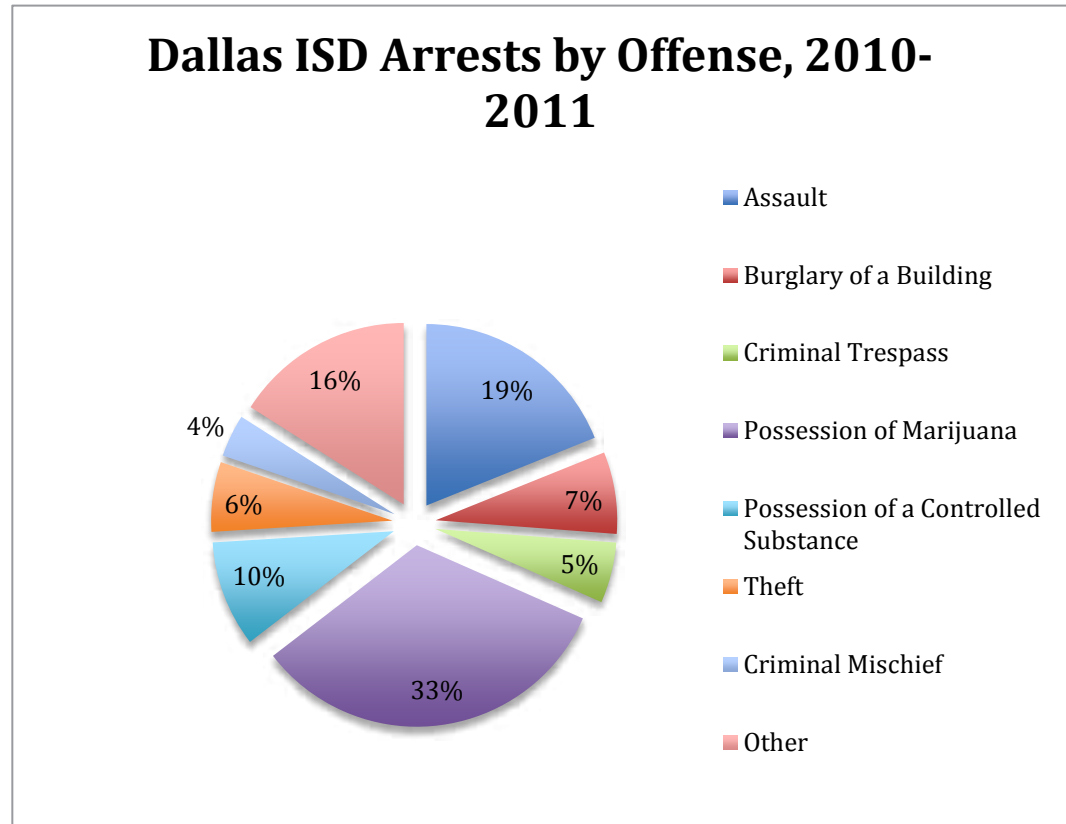


Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

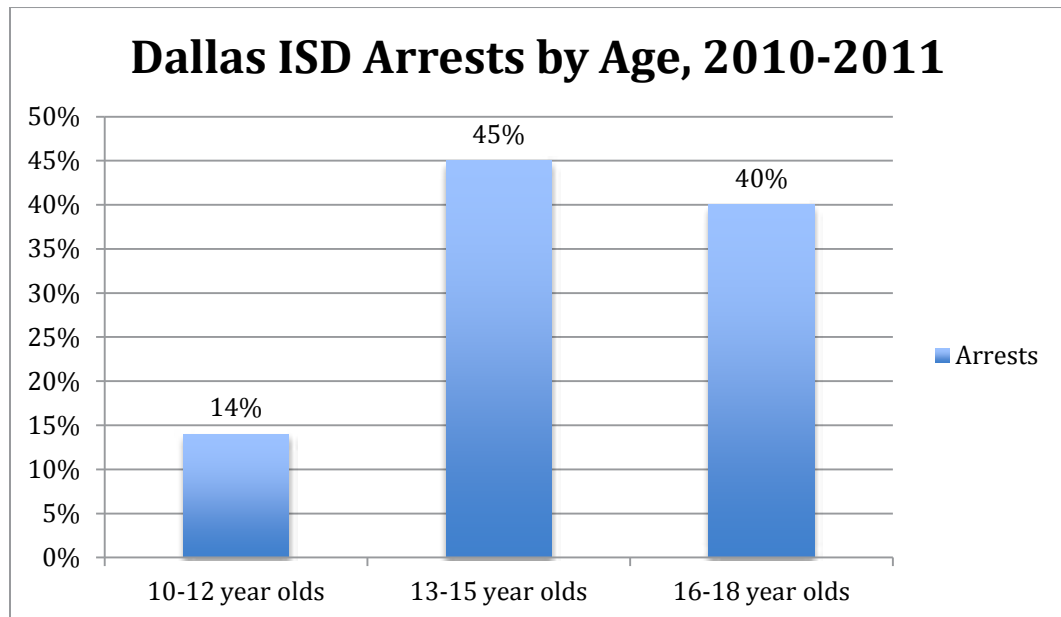
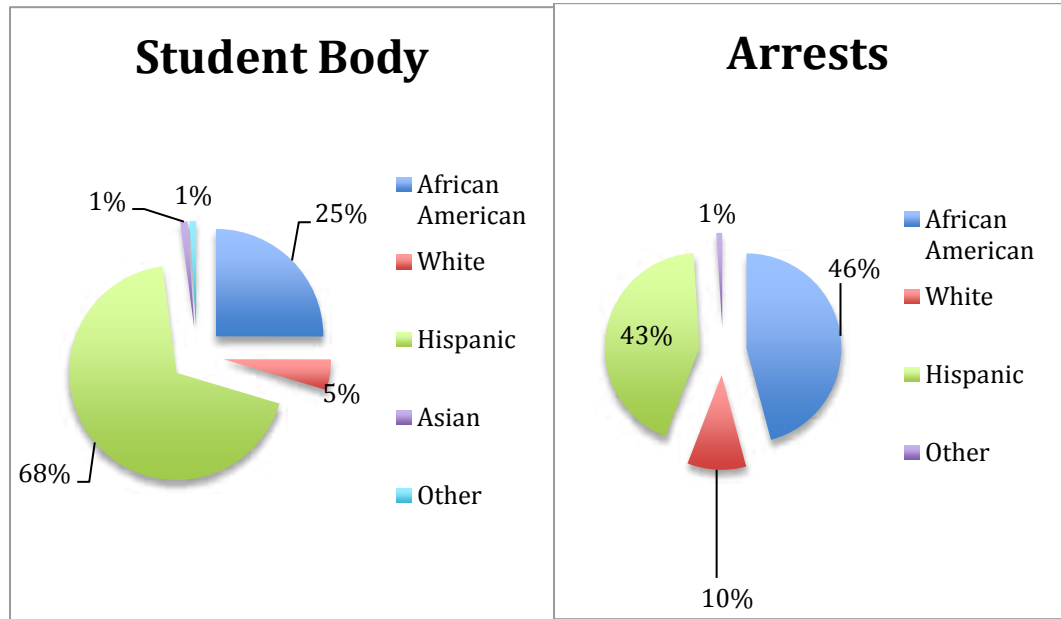


Arrests

Dallas ISD made 524 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 370 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Dallas ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) was 2.4 in 2010-11.



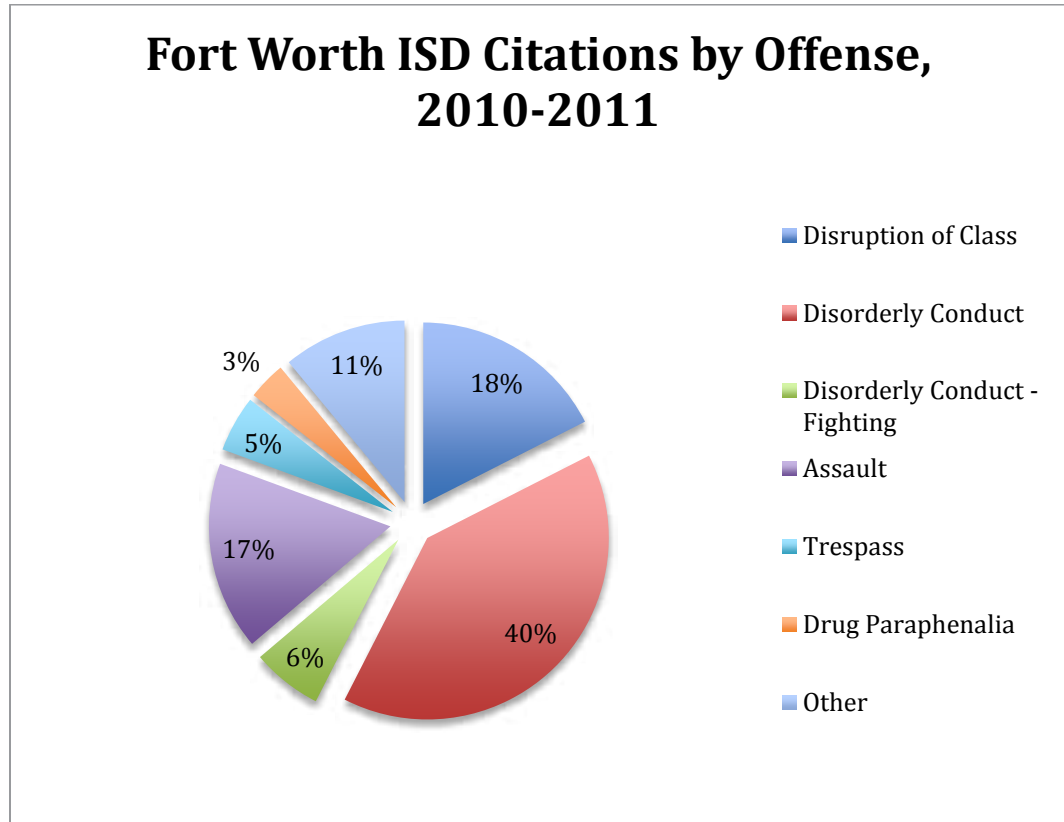
Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



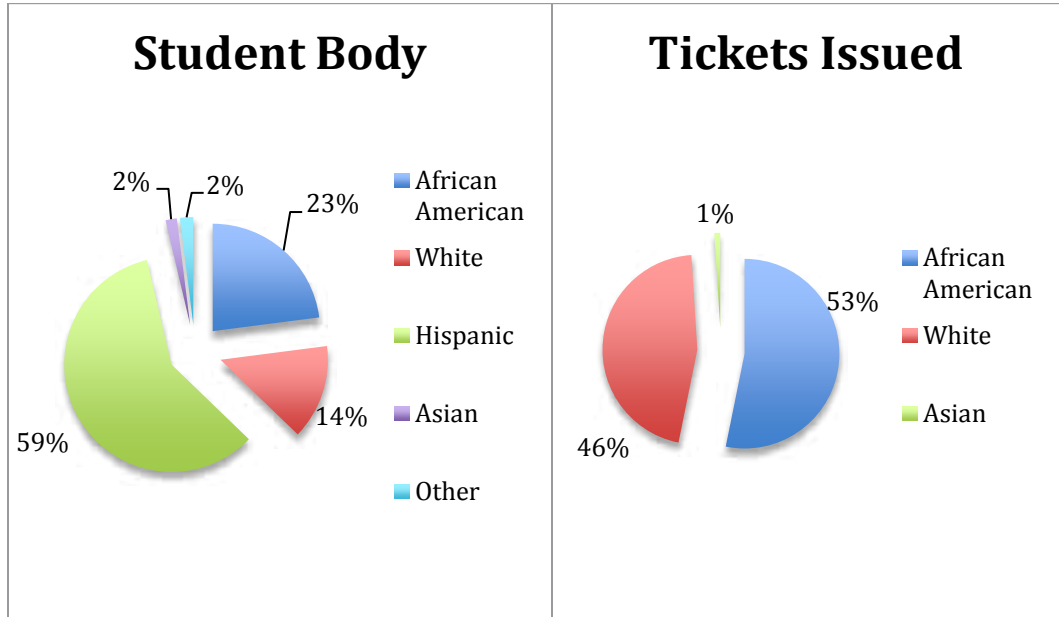
Fort Worth ISD

Fort Worth ISD had an enrollment of 81,511 in 2010-11. The district contracts with the Fort Worth Police Department for 62 School Resource Officers (SROs), one detective, five sergeants, and one lieutenant.

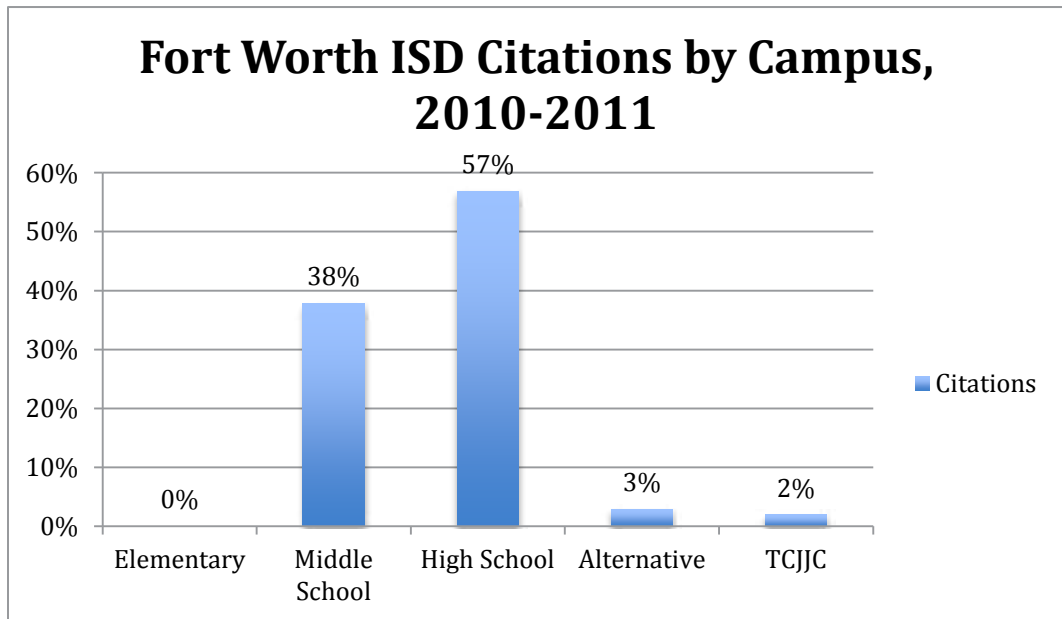
Fort Worth ISD issued 1,464 tickets during the 2010-2011 school year, and had a ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) of 17.9 in 2010-11.



Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

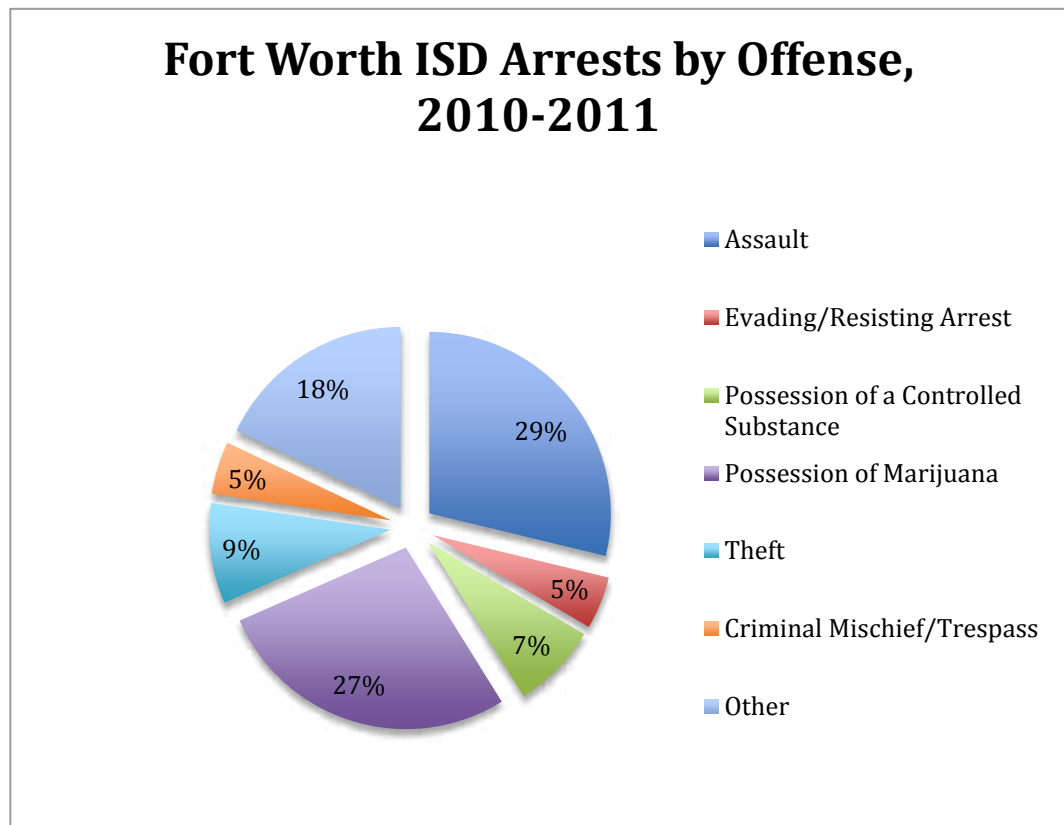


***Fort Worth did not disaggregate Hispanic from White.**

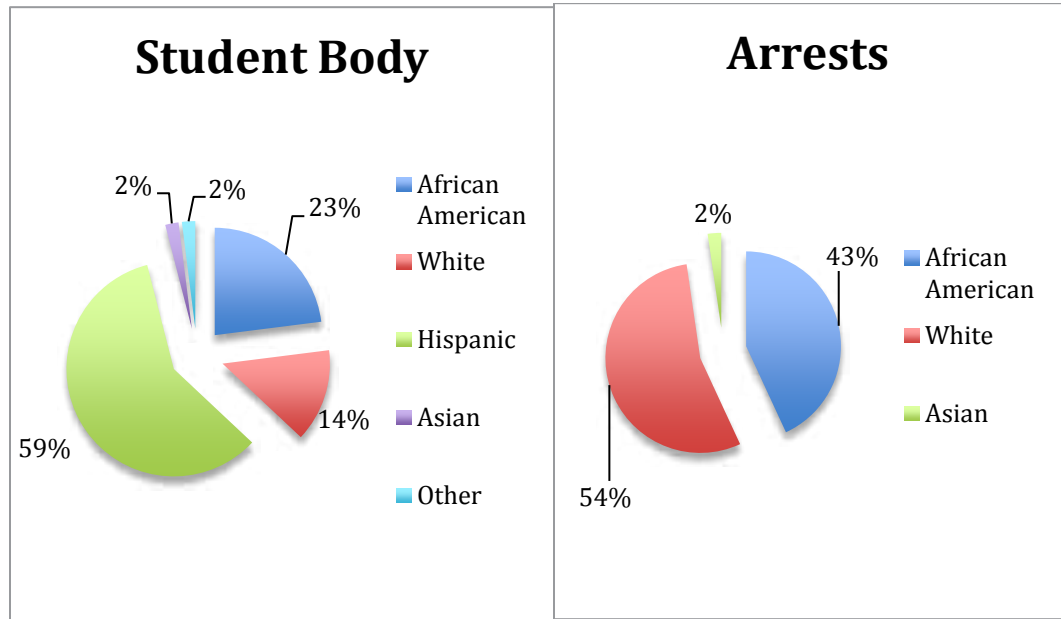


Arrests

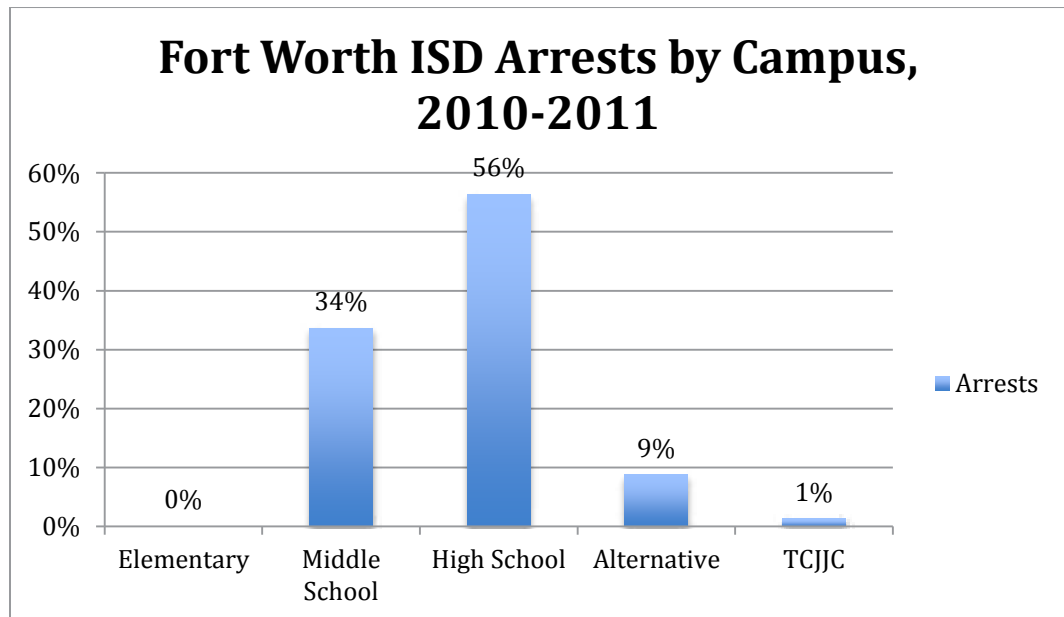
Fort Worth ISD made 403 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 468 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



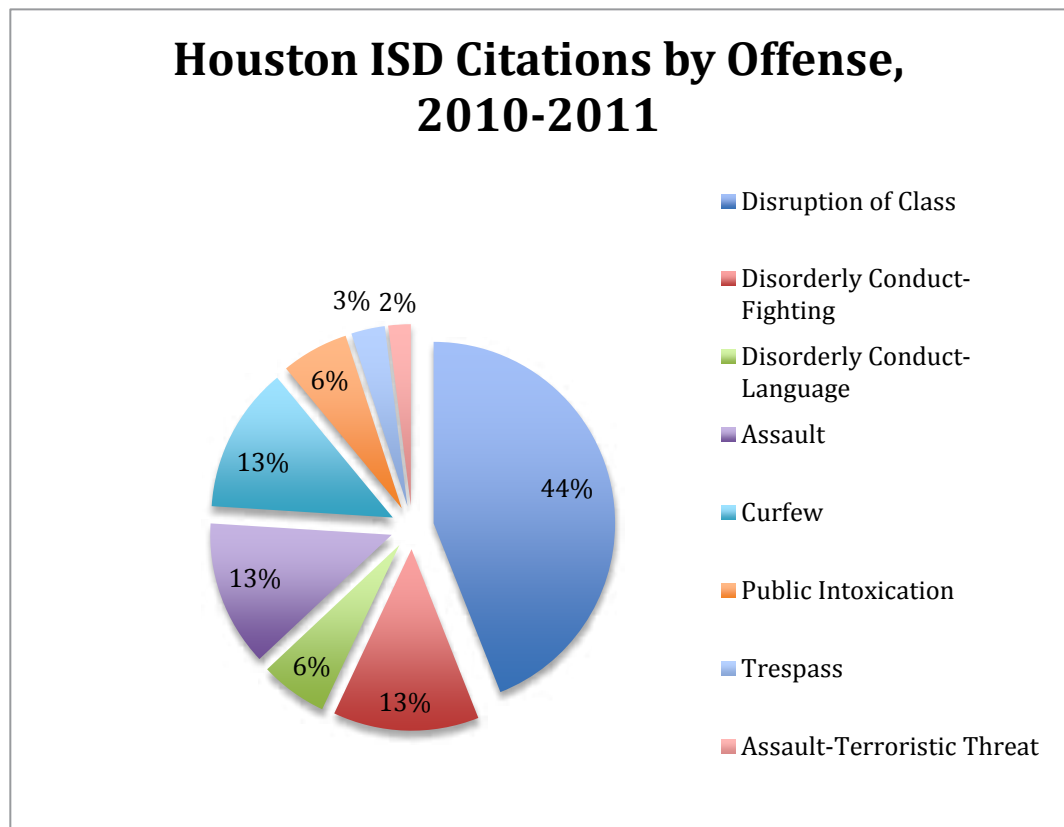
***Fort Worth did not disaggregate Hispanic from White.**



Houston ISD

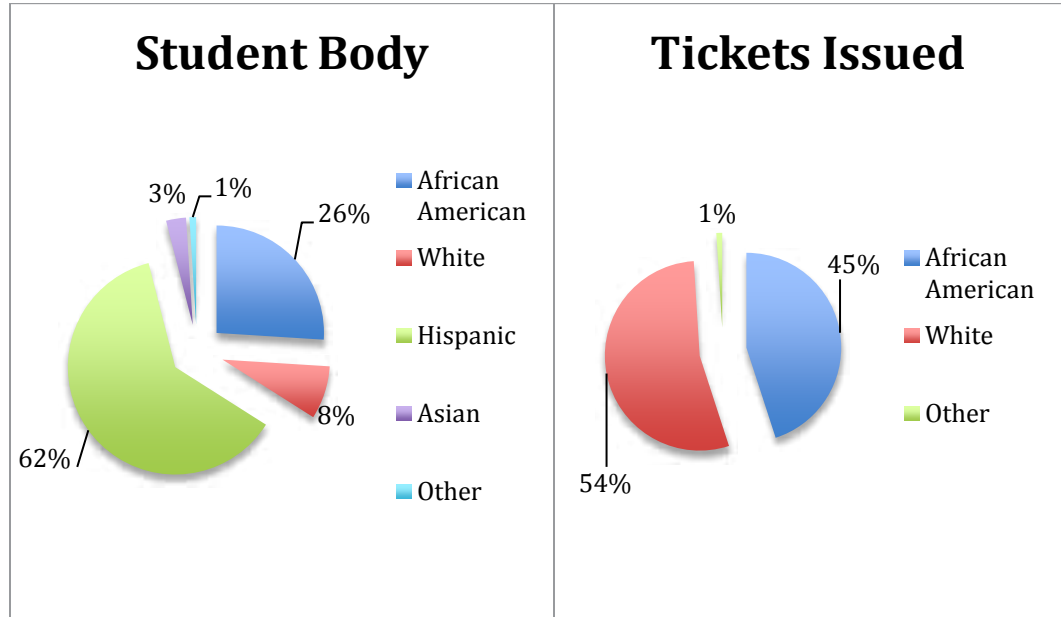
Houston ISD had an enrollment of 203,294 students in 2010-11. The district has its own ISD Police Department, with 193 police officers and 12 security officers.

Houston ISD issued 4,313 tickets during the 2009-2010 school year and 3,363 tickets* during the 2010-2011 school year. Houston ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 16.5.

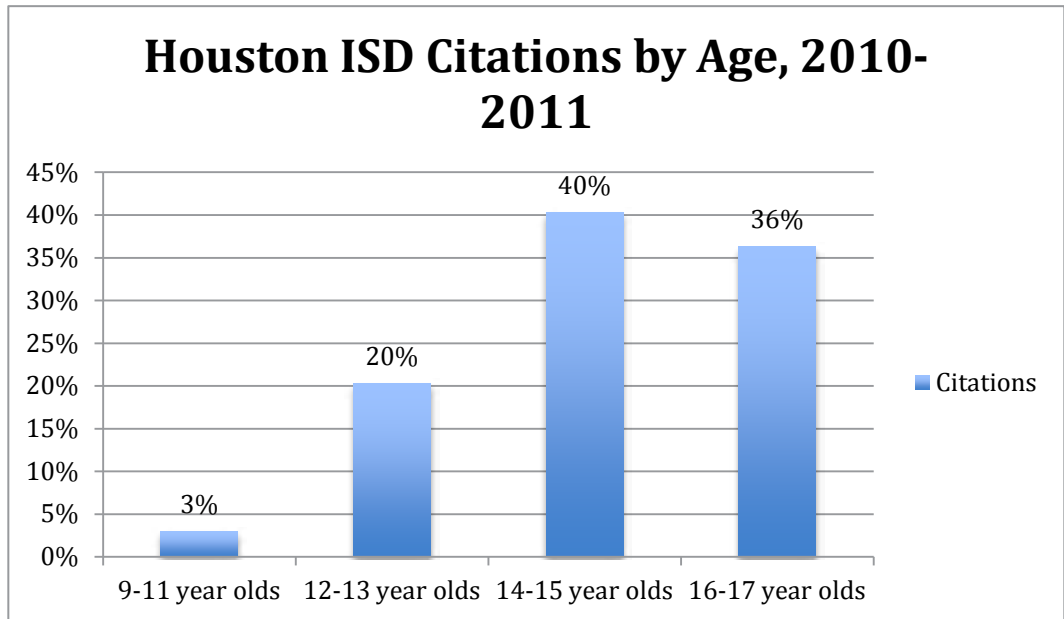


* Because not all ISDs reported the offense of Failure to Attend School it has been excluded from this chart. During the 2010-2011 school year, Failure to Attend School accounted for 19% of all tickets in Houston ISD.

Tickets Issued by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11

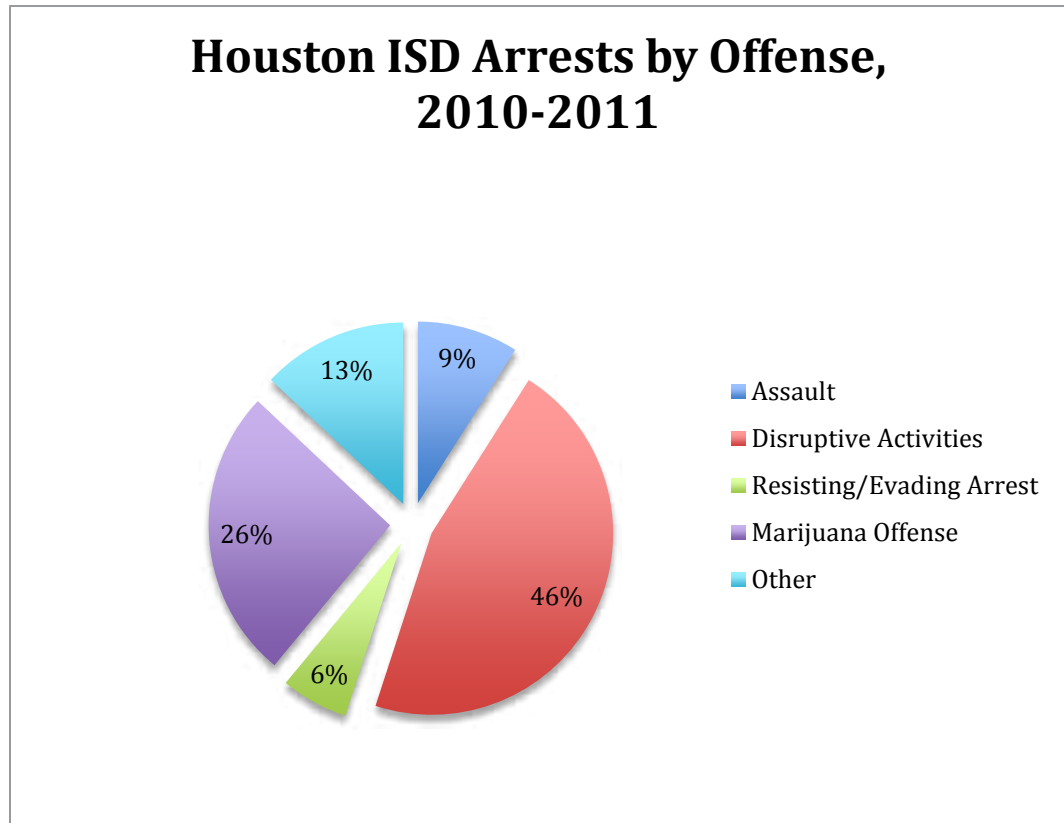


Because Houston ISD did not provide completely disaggregated data, the “white” category in the ticketing data includes students of Hispanic origin.

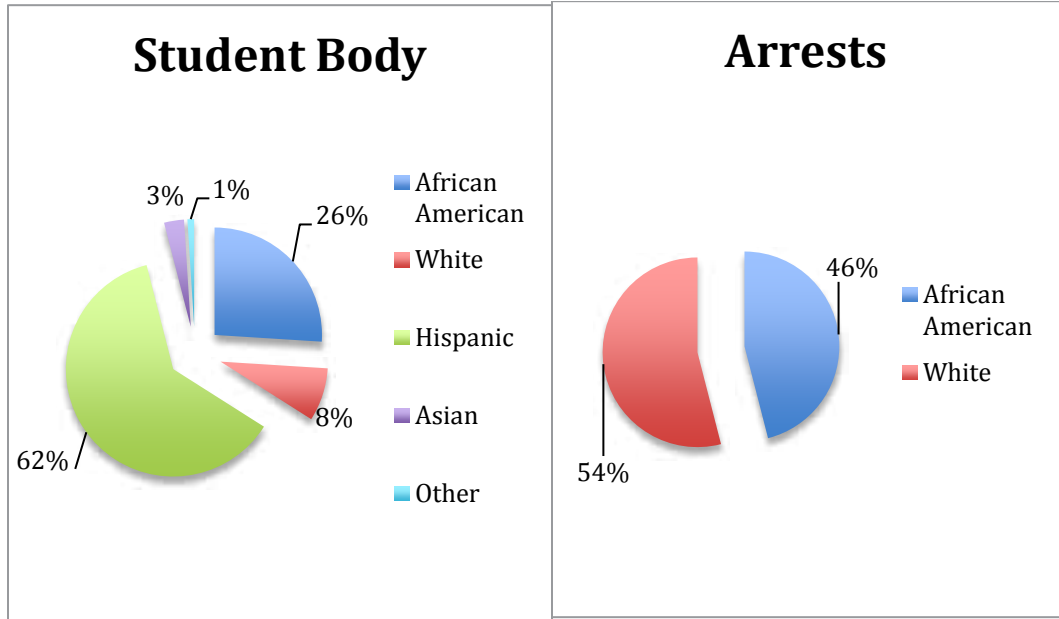


Arrests

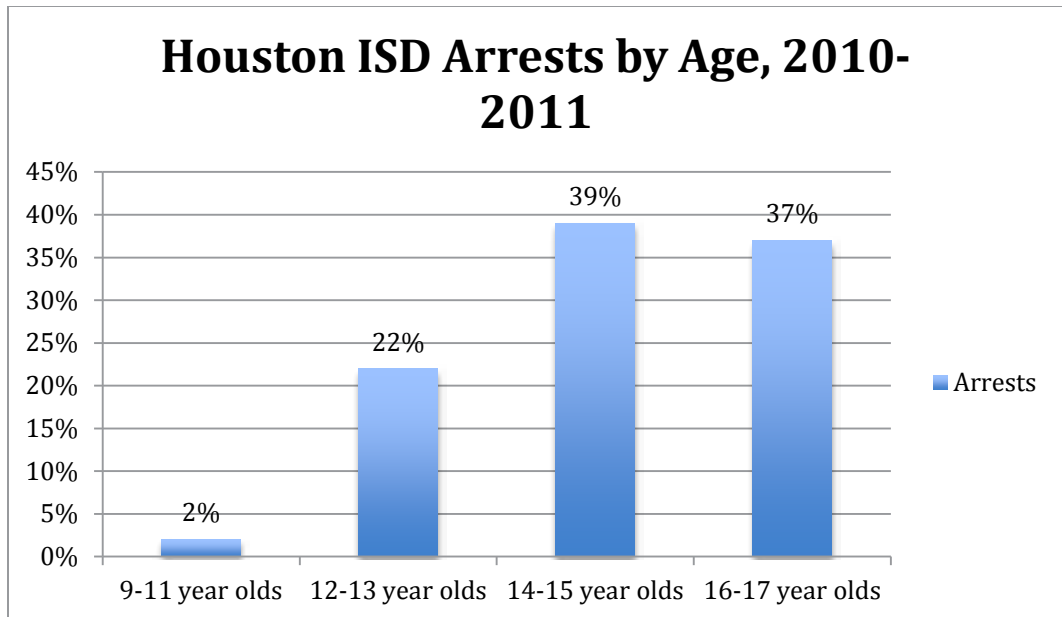
Houston ISD made 1,483 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 1,349 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year. Houston ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) in 2010-11 was 6.6.



Arrests by Race/Ethnicity of Student, 2010-11



Because Houston ISD did not provide completely disaggregated data, the “white” category in the arrest data includes students of Hispanic origin.



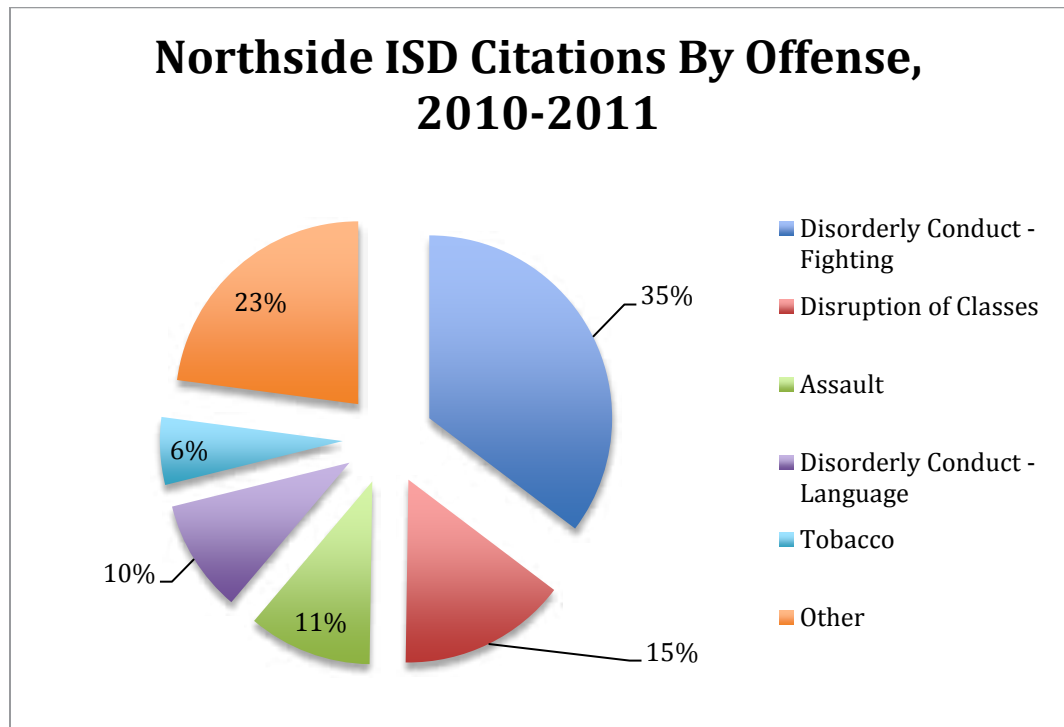
Northside ISD

Northside ISD had an enrollment of 94,632 students during the 2010-2011 school year. The district has its own police department. It did not report the number of officers the district employs, but based on information from the districts website, it appears to employ at least 60 officers.

Northside ISD did not disaggregate their data into arrests and citations. Therefore, this report will consider Class B misdemeanors and above as arrests, and Class C misdemeanors as citations.

Based on this assumption, Northside ISD issued 1430 Class C tickets during the 2009-2010 school year; and 1,522 Class C tickets during the 2010-2011 school year.

Northside ISD's ticketing rate (citations/1,000 arrests) during the 2010-2011 school year was 16.1.



Arrests

Northside ISD officers made 25 arrests during the 2009-2010 school year; and 32 arrests during the 2010-2011 school year.

Northside ISD's arrest rate (arrests/1,000 students) during the 2010-2011 school year was 0.3.

